



ANNUAL RESULTS CONFERENCE 2025

Christian Levin, CEO
Dr. Michael Jackstein, CFO & CHRO
10/03/2025

AGENDA

1. Key results & highlights
2. Financial performance
3. 2025 outlook
4. Backup

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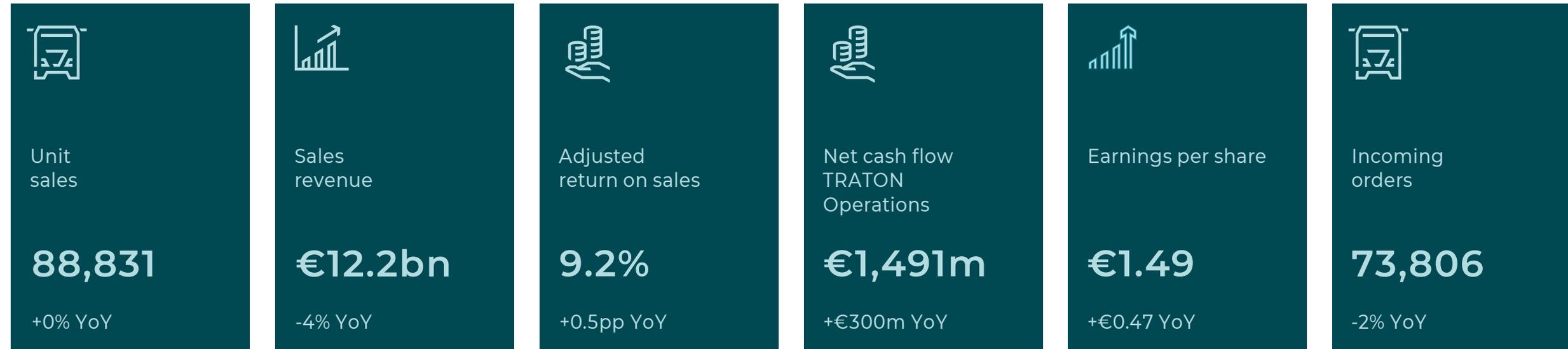
KEY RESULTS & HIGHLIGHTS

WE DELIVERED WHAT WE PROMISED, AND MANAGED COST AND CASH EFFECTIVELY

FY 2024



Q4 2024



¹ FY 2023 incl. positive effects from the sale of the Russia activities (€400m) and from the intragroup sale of the Scania Financial Services business to TRATON FS (€499m). Excl. this effects, net cash flow would have increased by €139m

OUR BRANDS AND FINANCIAL SERVICES ARE DRIVING OUR VALUE – TOGETHER

Segment highlights Q4 2024



Scania exceeds the 100,000 vehicle sales threshold by capturing market share in Europe and South America; Scania Super as major demand driver (69% penetration of 13l truck sales)



MAN delivers its full electric heavy-duty truck to automotive supplier DRÄXLMAIER Group in October; series production will start in H1



The International LT with the S13 Integrated Powertrain is tested as leader in the on-highway aero category with at least 5% better fuel economy¹; S13 share increased to ~35% in 2024



VWTB presents several products for a sustainable future at the Fenatran trade show in November, including the biomethane-powered Constellation truck and the hybrid Meteor concept truck



TRATON Financial Services implements MAN financial services businesses in UK/Ireland and completes the roll-out in Germany in Q4; geographic expansion delivered as planned

¹The International LT with S13 Integrated Powertrain was tested head-to-head using TMC Type IV testing methodology against competitive on-highway aero models with comparable specifications: Freightliner Cascadia AeroX DD15, Kenworth T680 MX13, Volvo VNL760 D13

ORDERS FOR ELECTRIC VEHICLES ARE ON THE RISE

Incoming orders of fully electric vehicles (units)

FY 24	FY 23
3,851	2,430

Unit sales of fully electric vehicles (units)

FY 24	FY 23
1,739	2,107



PROMISING ORDER INTAKE DEVELOPMENT WITHIN MIXED MARKET DYNAMICS

Europe:

- Robust unit sales, but lower YoY in a declining market
- Q4 truck orders show the highest intake in Europe and Germany since Q1 2023, but too early to declare a turnaround

North America:

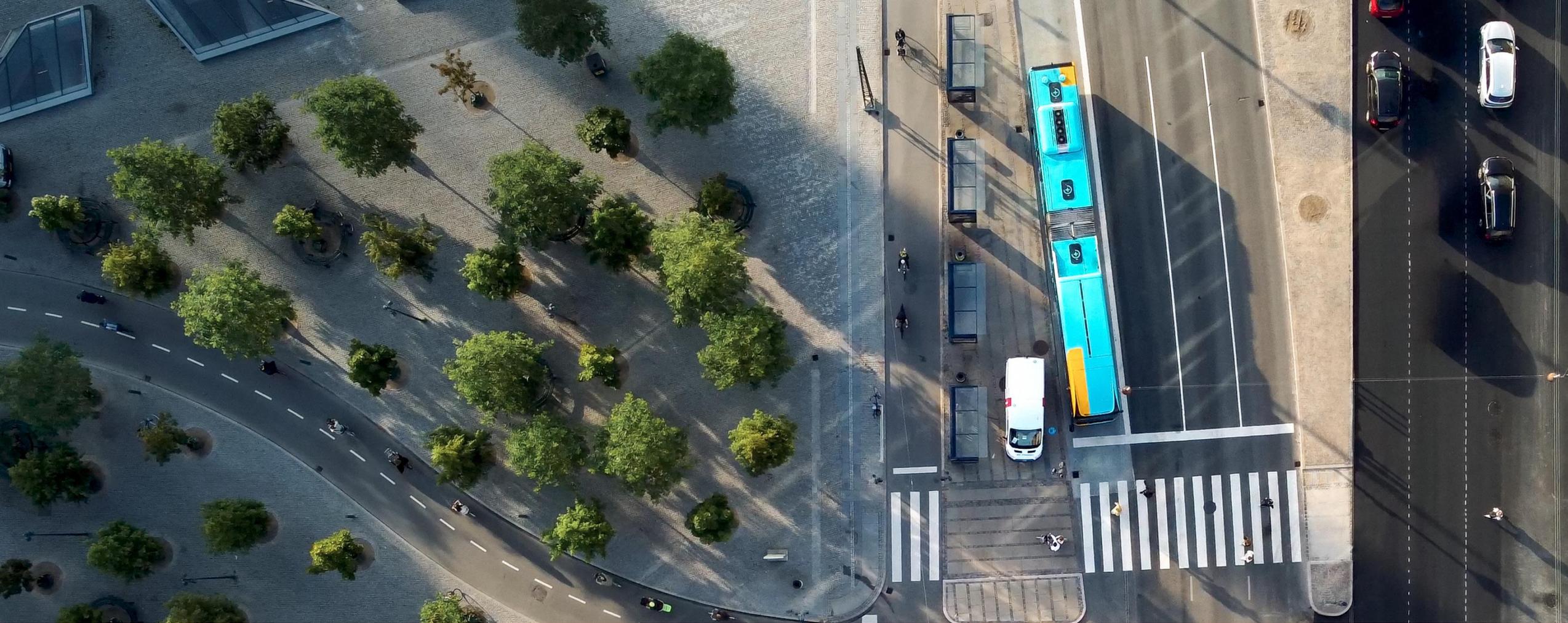
- Unit sales rose mainly due to Euro VI truck pre-buy effect in Mexico
- Incoming orders decreased due to reduced transportation activities, customer hesitation and uncertainties about EPA 2027

South America:

- Strong unit sales and incoming order increase due to favorable market environment; Brazil with declining momentum

Incoming orders & Unit sales (k units)





TOGETHER

We advance our brands by facilitating collaboration on many levels, helping them offer their customers sustainable products and tailor-made services. To this end, TRATON establishes new Group functions, enters into strategic partnerships, and provides crucial momentum with cross-brand services.

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

Q4 SALES FIGURES MARKED BY WEAK EUROPEAN MARKET

— Robust Q4 **unit sales**, driven by:

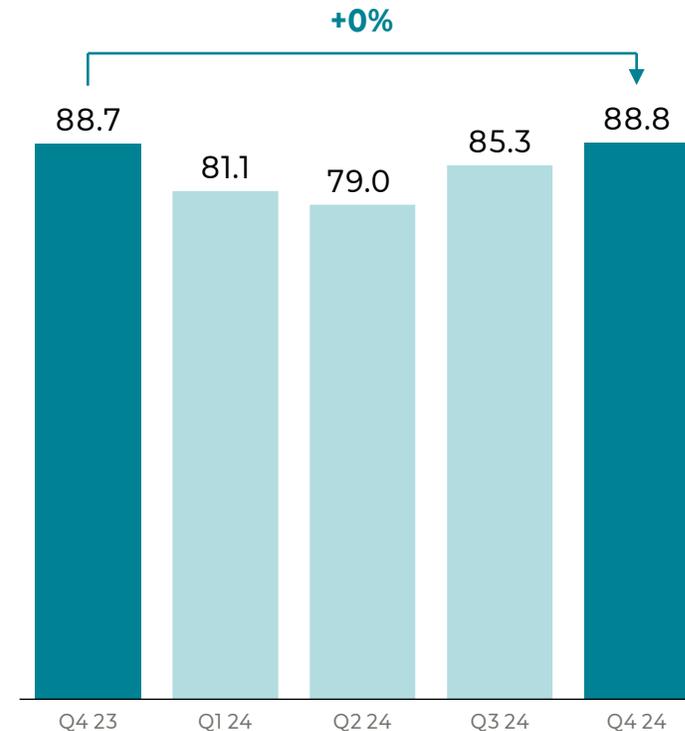
- Strong South American market with positive impact on Scania and VWTB
- Higher unit sales at International mainly due to pre-buy effect in Mexico
- ... both offsetting lower unit sales in Europe for MAN and Scania due to weak markets

— Slight Q4 **sales revenue** decline, impacted by:

- Unfavorable market and product mix
- Continued high customer demand for Vehicle Services business

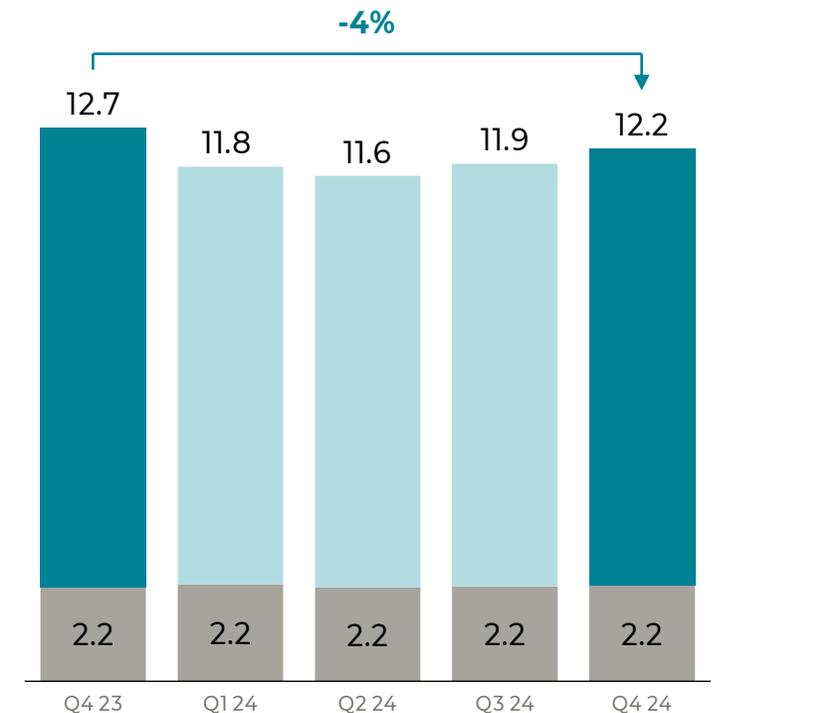
Unit sales (k units)

FY 24
334.2 (-1%)



Sales revenue (€ bn)

FY 24
47.5 (+1%)



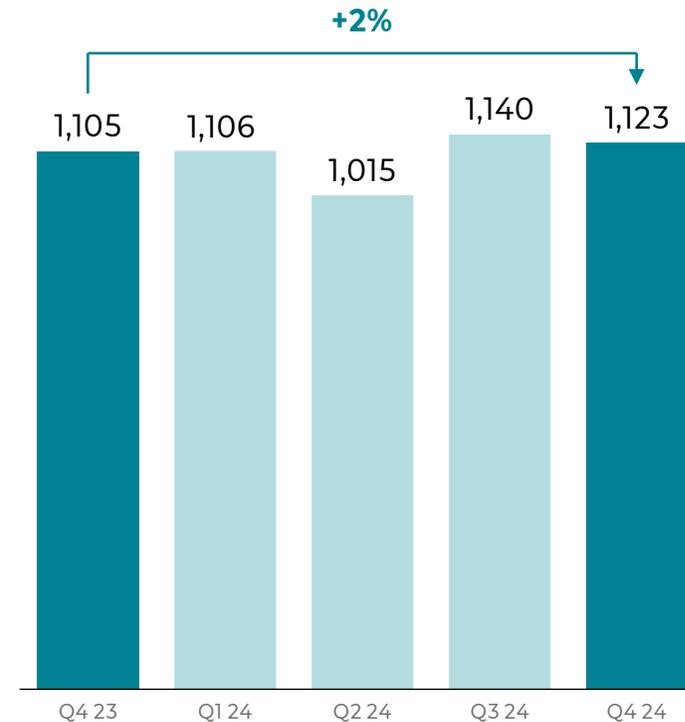
STRATEGIC ROS TARGET ACHIEVED ...

Increased **adj. RoS** YoY despite decreased sales revenue per unit, due to:

- Positive volume effect at International; unit sales of new school bus ramped up
- Strong Brazilian business at Scania and VWTB
- ... offsetting weaker sales volumes in Europe / Germany particularly affecting MAN

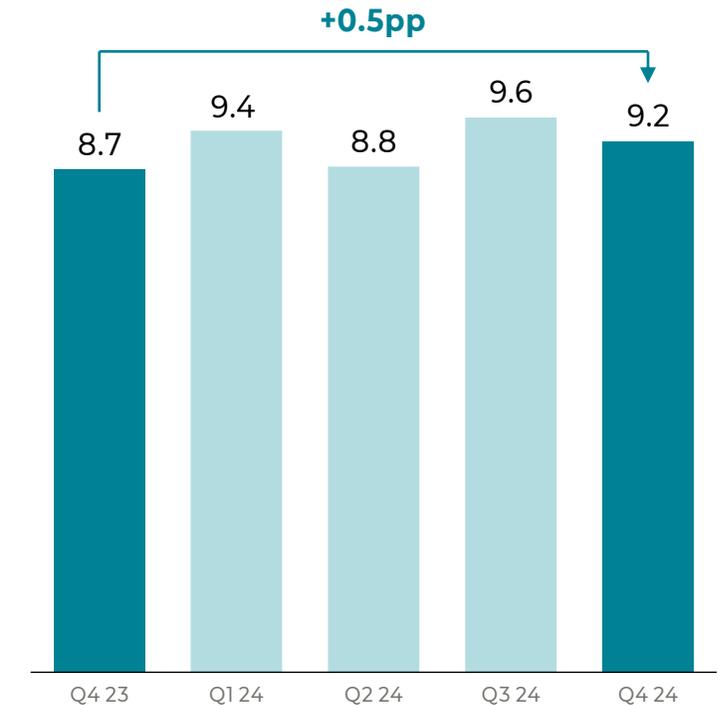
Adjusted operating result (€ m)

FY 24
4,384 (+9%)



Adjusted return on sales (%)

FY 24
9.2% (+0.6pp)



... BY ALL BRANDS AND FINANCIAL SERVICES TOGETHER AS ONE GROUP

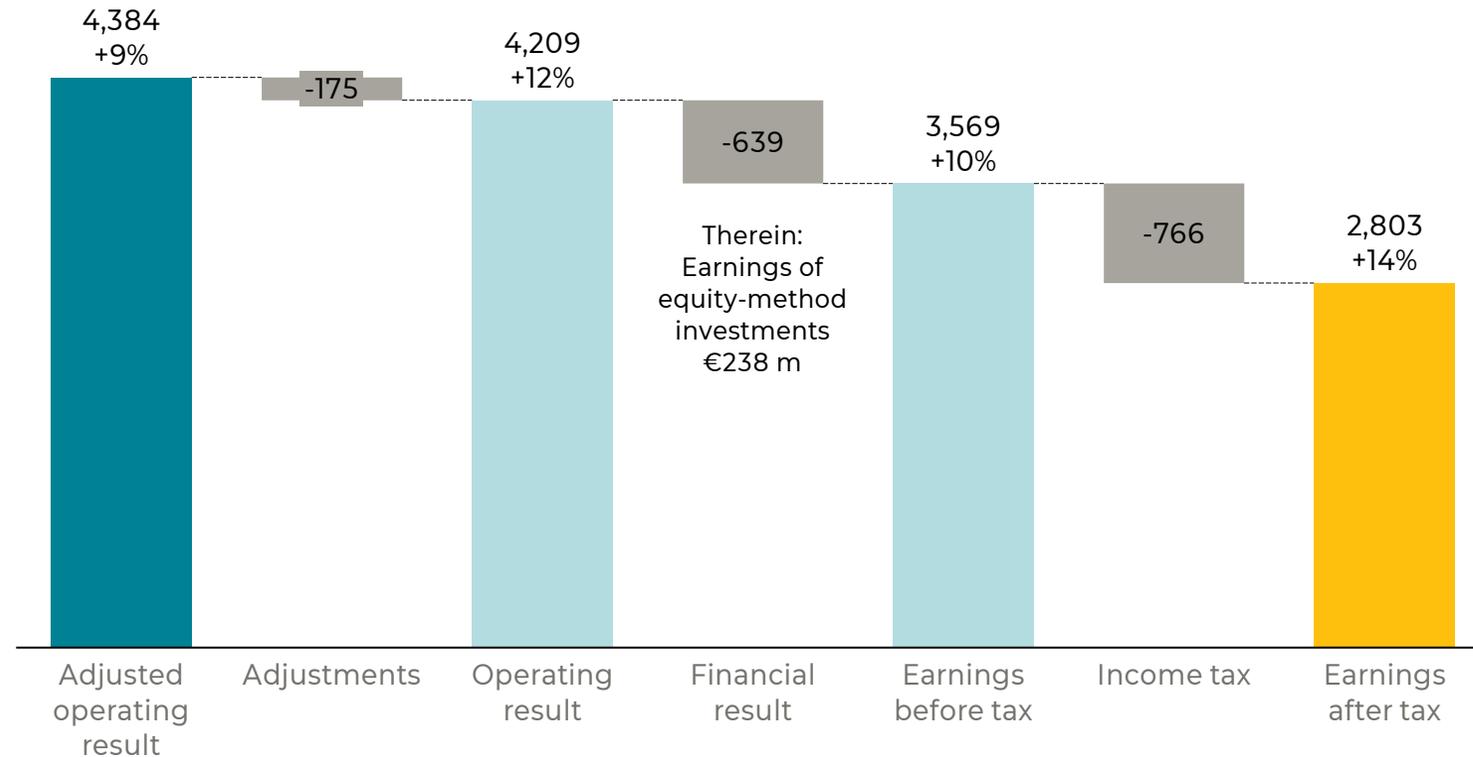
	TRATON Operations ¹	 SCANIA	 MAN	 INTERNATIONAL	 Truck Bus	TRATON FINANCIAL SERVICES
Q4 24 Sales revenue (in € m, YoY)	11,916 (-4%)	4,995 (-5%)	3,599 (-14%)	2,860 (+7%)	590 (+11%)	522 (+21%)
Adjusted RoS (YoY)	10.1% (+0.8pp)	13.4% (+1.1pp)	6.5% (-1.1pp)	7.9% (+0.9pp)	12.0% (+6.1pp)	10.8% (Return on Equity²) (+2.4pp)
Key drivers Q4		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Sales revenue down due to weaker European market, partly offset by strong heavy-duty truck business in Brazil – Enhanced pricing power with growing volume of trucks equipped with Scania Super powertrain – Increased Vehicle Services share 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Truck sales revenue down due to weak European markets, particularly in Germany – Bus deliveries delayed due to higher regulatory requirements for vehicle software systems – Margin down with lower capacity utilization, but increased resilience due to realignment program – Continued strong demand for Vehicle Services business 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Sales revenue up due to a pre-buy effect in Mexico – Unit sales of new school bus ramped up – Respective positive impact on RoS – Continued weak Vehicle Services business due to lower transportation activity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Sales revenue increased driven by market recovery and better product positioning – High margin on the back of increased volumes and effective containment of variable costs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Increased portfolio volume; implementation of MAN FS in UK/Ireland and roll-out in Germany completed – Higher costs in connection with the ramp-up of TFS activities, and higher funding and risk costs – Strong RoE; previous period negatively influenced by currency effects attributable to Scania Finance Russia

¹ TRATON Operations including consolidation effects

² Return on equity is calculated as the ratio of earnings before tax to average equity

FULL-YEAR EARNINGS PER SHARE INCREASED BY 14%

Adjusted operating result to earnings after tax, FY 24 (€ m, YoY in %)

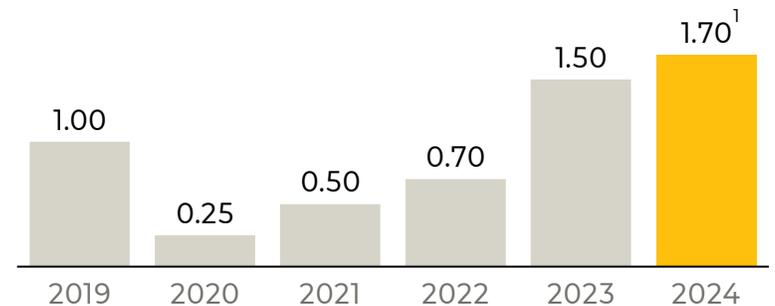


— Earnings per share at €5.61 in FY 24, up from €4.90 in FY 23.

— Dividend proposal of €1.70 per share¹, equivalent to 30.3% of earnings after tax.

— Dividend yield of 6.1%².

Dividend per share (€)



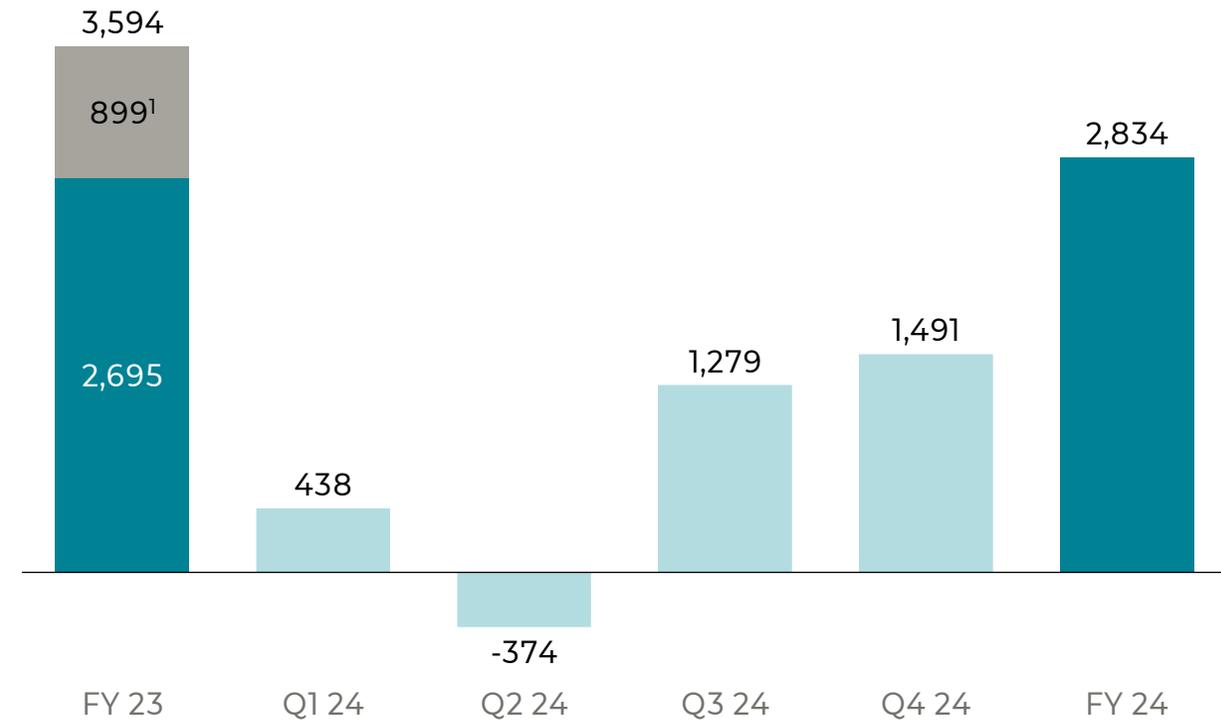
¹ Proposed dividend per share, subject to approval by the 2025 Annual General Meeting on May 14, 2025

² Dividend yield based on the year-end closing price of TRATON shares (Xetra trading)

NET CASH FLOW AT UPPER END OF GUIDANCE RANGE

- Net cash flow development in 2024 characterized by:
 - Strong operating performance, but also ...
 - Volatile working capital development mainly due to mirror supply disruptions and software issues
 - Increased investing cash flow due to China facility ramp-up, increased BEV and TMS investments.
- Previous year net cash flow positively impacted by one-time effects (€899m); excluding these effects, net cash flow would have increased by €139m.

Net cash flow TRATON Operations (€ m)



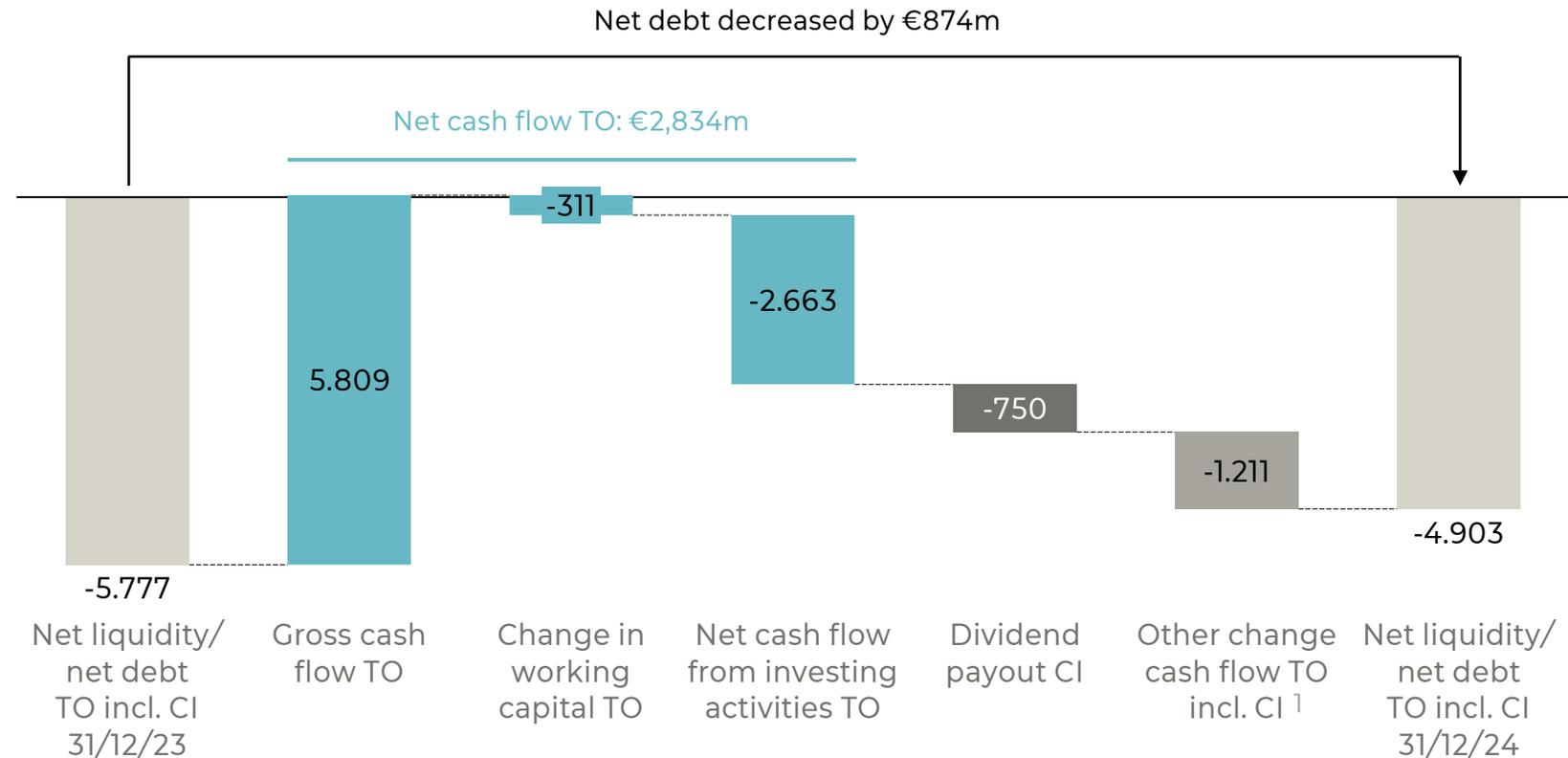
1 FY 2023 incl. positive effects from the sale of the Russia activities (€400m) and from the intragroup sale of the Scania Financial Services business to TRATON FS (€499m).

... SUPPORTING FURTHER NET DEBT REDUCTION

- Net debt picture significantly improved in FY 24.
- Net debt of TRATON Operations incl. Corporate Items decreased by €874m vs. year-end 2023 mainly due to:
 - Solid gross cash flow due to strong operating performance
 - Working capital build-up of €0.3bn, mainly driven by decreased liabilities of €0.5bn
 - Investing cash flow, mainly driven by capex of €1.8bn
 - Dividend payout in Q2 24

Net liquidity/net debt bridge, FY 2024 (€ m)

TO = TRATON Operations
CI = Corporate items



¹ Includes internal profit transfers, capital contributions, F/X effects and other changes in CI net liquidity/net debt

2025 OUTLOOK

CAUTIOUS TRUCK CUSTOMERS AMID GEOPOLITICAL AND MACROECONOMIC UNCERTAINTIES

EU27+3¹ (k units, >6t)

2025e: -15% – -5%
(2024 -6% | 365)



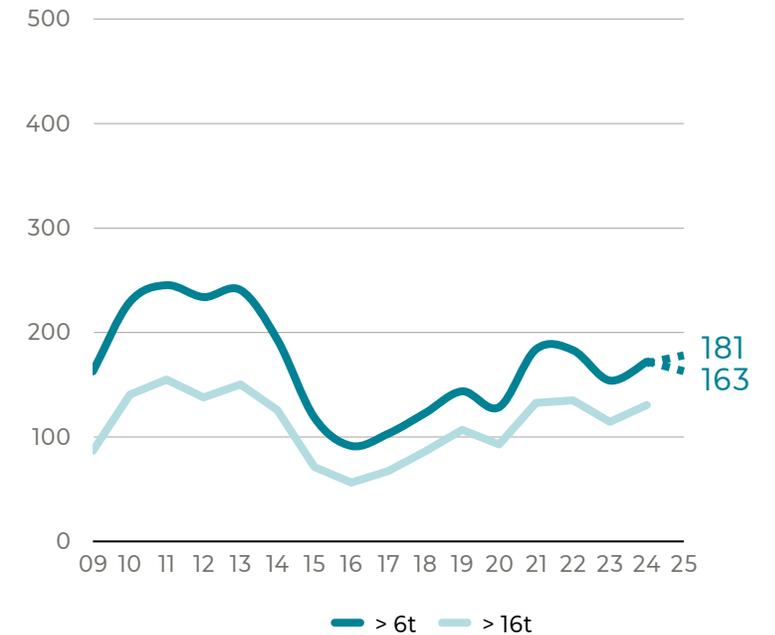
North America (k units, class 6-8²)

2025e: -10% – 0%
(2024 -4% | 427)



South America (k units, >6t)

2025e: -5% – +5%
(2024 +12% | 172)



¹ EU27+3 region (EU27 countries without Malta, plus the United Kingdom, Norway, and Switzerland)

² USA and Canada class 6-8, Mexico class 4-8

2025 OUTLOOK – A TALE OF TWO HALVES

	FY 2024	FY 2025 Outlook
TRATON GROUP		
Unit sales (units)	334,215	-5 – +5%
Sales revenue (€ million)	47,473	-5 – +5%
Operating return on sales (adjusted) (in %)	9.2	7.5 – 8.5
TRATON Operations		
Sales revenue (€ million)	46,182	-5 – +5%
Operating return on sales (adjusted) (in %)	10.3	8.5 – 9.5
Net cash flow (€ million)	2,834	2,200 – 2,700
Capex (€ million)	1,751	significant increase
Primary R&D costs (€ million)	2,458	slight decrease
TRATON Financial Services		
Return on equity (in %)	10.8	8.0 – 11.0

Our 2025 full-year outlook is subject to future geopolitical developments, particularly in the US, and their impact on TRATON GROUP's business.



KEY TAKEAWAYS

- Delivered solid results, despite challenging markets.
- Hit our strategic 9% RoS target.
- Achieved 14% higher EPS leading to a higher dividend.
- Continued to reduce our industrial debt.
- Increased collaboration initiatives.
- Focus on sustainable growth and profitability – TOGETHER.



BACKUP

TRATON OPERATIONS – INCOMING ORDERS

Incoming orders (units)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
TRATON Operations	81,742	89,204	97,371	91,658	359,975	95,594	68,619	91,978	78,392	334,583	68,470	56,788	64,353	75,187	264,798	66,434	58,982	64,353	73,806	263,575
Trucks	70,262	76,937	83,332	75,214	305,745	79,529	56,049	74,745	63,976	274,299	53,610	44,636	51,744	60,627	210,617	53,034	45,098	50,823	59,564	208,519
Buses	2,993	3,367	6,963	8,914	22,237	8,474	7,250	9,848	6,702	32,274	7,771	6,231	7,093	8,713	29,808	8,151	7,789	8,313	7,982	32,235
MAN TGE vans	8,487	8,900	7,076	7,530	31,993	7,591	5,320	7,385	7,714	28,010	7,089	5,921	5,516	5,847	24,373	5,249	6,095	5,217	6,260	22,821
Scania Vehicles & Services	36,944	38,493	25,023	16,338	116,798	20,988	18,225	19,337	23,521	82,071	18,918	19,780	23,083	22,299	84,080	20,171	19,234	17,008	24,599	81,012
Trucks	35,937	37,412	23,784	15,869	113,002	19,323	16,740	17,992	22,396	76,451	17,771	18,568	21,706	20,754	78,799	18,927	17,761	15,335	22,902	74,925
Buses	1,007	1,081	1,239	469	3,796	1,665	1,485	1,345	1,125	5,620	1,147	1,212	1,377	1,545	5,281	1,244	1,473	1,673	1,697	6,087
MAN Truck & Bus	32,070	35,344	33,216	42,901	143,531	31,676	16,059	34,121	27,861	109,717	26,094	23,423	16,321	20,945	86,783	18,682	18,112	18,064	22,250	77,108
Trucks	22,915	25,360	24,973	34,228	107,476	22,488	9,489	25,435	18,696	76,108	17,721	15,949	9,221	12,616	55,507	11,941	9,942	11,534	14,541	47,958
Buses	668	1,084	1,167	1,143	4,062	1,597	1,250	1,301	1,451	5,599	1,284	1,553	1,584	2,482	6,903	1,492	2,075	1,313	1,449	6,329
MAN TGE vans	8,487	8,900	7,076	7,530	31,993	7,591	5,320	7,385	7,714	28,010	7,089	5,921	5,516	5,847	24,373	5,249	6,095	5,217	6,260	22,821
International Motors	n/a	n/a	23,638	18,950	42,588	29,863	20,608	23,464	12,084	86,019	15,913	5,226	16,400	23,393	60,932	17,512	9,866	15,396	13,842	56,616
Trucks	n/a	n/a	19,961	12,842	32,803	26,101	17,678	18,474	9,960	72,213	12,468	2,803	13,784	20,200	49,255	13,594	7,833	11,795	11,175	44,397
Buses	n/a	n/a	3,677	6,108	9,785	3,762	2,930	4,990	2,124	13,806	3,445	2,423	2,616	3,193	11,677	3,918	2,033	3,601	2,667	12,219
Volkswagen Truck & Bus	12,750	15,379	15,502	13,610	57,241	13,067	13,827	15,219	14,929	57,042	7,694	8,411	8,786	8,848	33,739	10,085	11,773	13,887	13,120	48,865
Trucks	11,432	14,176	14,614	12,414	52,636	11,617	12,172	12,999	12,925	49,713	5,799	7,328	7,218	7,327	27,672	8,573	9,564	12,161	10,951	41,249
Buses	1,318	1,203	888	1,196	4,605	1,450	1,655	2,220	2,004	7,329	1,895	1,083	1,568	1,521	6,067	1,512	2,209	1,726	2,169	7,616
Consolidation	-22	-12	-8	-141	-183	0	-100	-163	-3	-266	-149	-52	-237	-298	-736	-16	-3	-2	-5	-26
TRATON Operations	81,742	89,204	97,371	91,658	359,975	95,594	68,619	91,978	78,392	334,583	68,470	56,788	64,353	75,187	264,798	66,434	58,982	64,353	73,806	263,575
of which all-electric vehicles	n/a	n/a	397	586	1,403	709	387	526	744	2,366	446	608	649	727	2,430	736	970	658	1,487	3,851
in % of total	n/a	n/a	0.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	1.0%	2.0%	1.5%
Trucks	70,262	76,937	83,332	75,214	305,745	79,529	56,049	74,745	63,976	274,299	53,610	44,636	51,744	60,627	210,617	53,034	45,098	50,823	59,564	208,519
of which all-electric vehicles	n/a	n/a	43	165	113	228	111	241	59	661	56	90	348	226	720	165	261	254	521	1,201
Buses	2,993	3,367	6,963	8,914	22,237	8,474	7,250	9,848	6,702	32,274	7,771	6,231	7,093	8,713	29,808	8,151	7,789	8,313	7,982	32,235
of which all-electric vehicles	n/a	n/a	108	73	243	346	176	175	615	1,290	324	435	249	460	1,468	533	672	382	953	2,540
MAN TGE vans	8,487	8,900	7,076	7,530	31,993	7,591	5,320	7,385	7,714	28,010	7,089	5,921	5,516	5,847	24,373	5,249	6,095	5,217	6,260	22,821
of which all-electric vehicles	n/a	n/a	246	348	1,047	135	100	110	70	415	66	83	52	41	242	38	37	22	13	110

TRATON OPERATIONS – INCOMING ORDERS BY REGION

Incoming orders (units)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
Trucks	70,262	76,937	83,332	75,214	305,745	79,529	56,049	74,745	63,976	274,299	53,610	44,636	51,744	60,627	210,617	53,034	45,098	50,823	59,564	208,519
EU27+3	40,315	43,348	28,233	36,659	148,555	32,625	19,216	30,131	29,861	111,833	26,339	21,968	16,315	17,937	82,559	18,123	16,454	18,041	25,373	77,991
Germany	9,406	9,791	8,009	11,028	38,234	7,979	3,445	10,351	7,875	29,650	6,603	5,937	2,492	4,024	19,056	5,091	3,963	5,125	5,966	20,145
North America	415	534	19,615	13,017	33,581	26,288	17,993	17,904	10,679	72,864	13,024	4,026	14,638	21,525	53,213	14,727	8,471	12,633	12,362	48,193
USA/Canada	7	0	15,599	8,139	23,745	22,823	15,681	17,199	7,814	63,517	10,873	2,599	13,232	15,653	42,357	12,233	5,374	11,156	10,167	38,930
Mexico	408	534	4,016	4,878	9,836	3,465	2,312	705	2,865	9,347	2,151	1,427	1,406	5,872	10,856	2,494	3,097	1,477	2,195	9,263
South America	15,106	22,391	23,890	14,575	75,962	14,237	13,999	16,957	15,377	60,570	7,265	12,060	14,954	12,942	47,221	13,627	15,030	15,149	15,280	59,086
Brazil	12,022	18,786	19,981	10,945	61,734	10,708	10,614	13,146	13,455	47,923	5,571	9,965	13,139	11,785	40,460	11,828	13,004	12,439	11,881	49,152
Other regions	14,426	10,664	11,594	10,963	47,647	6,379	4,841	9,753	8,059	29,032	6,982	6,582	5,837	8,223	27,624	6,557	5,143	5,000	6,549	23,249
Bus	2,993	3,367	6,963	8,914	22,237	8,474	7,250	9,848	6,702	32,274	7,771	6,231	7,093	8,713	29,808	8,151	7,789	8,313	7,982	32,235
EU27+3	967	1,440	1,228	1,185	4,820	1,639	1,502	1,336	1,675	6,152	1,306	1,532	1,727	2,171	6,736	1,663	2,132	1,371	1,388	6,554
Germany	314	447	408	397	1,566	351	467	390	444	1,652	245	496	505	404	1,650	322	478	387	298	1,485
North America	182	179	3,926	6,371	10,658	4,043	3,152	5,391	2,475	15,061	4,076	2,923	3,037	3,939	13,975	4,198	2,428	4,187	3,468	14,281
USA/Canada	0	0	3,488	5,668	9,156	3,282	2,614	4,917	2,022	12,835	2,963	2,238	2,358	2,709	10,268	3,548	1,672	3,507	2,630	11,357
Mexico	182	179	438	703	1,502	761	538	474	453	2,226	1,113	685	679	1,230	3,707	650	756	680	838	2,924
South America	1,486	1,114	881	1,014	4,495	1,987	1,894	2,416	2,064	8,361	1,878	1,098	1,695	1,594	6,265	1,637	2,518	2,152	2,260	8,567
Brazil	1,241	887	568	768	3,464	1,141	1,457	1,932	1,897	6,427	1,513	710	1,365	1,241	4,829	1,310	2,025	1,759	1,701	6,795
Other regions	358	634	928	344	2,264	805	702	705	488	2,700	511	678	634	1,009	2,832	653	711	603	866	2,833
MAN TGE vans	8,487	8,900	7,076	7,530	31,993	7,591	5,320	7,385	7,714	28,010	7,089	5,921	5,516	5,847	24,373	5,249	6,095	5,217	6,260	22,821
EU27+3	8,365	8,713	6,818	7,404	31,300	7,570	5,262	7,159	7,528	27,519	6,964	5,903	5,415	5,688	23,970	5,111	6,033	5,148	6,108	22,400
Germany	2,970	2,215	1,773	2,692	9,650	3,127	2,524	2,615	3,832	12,098	2,673	1,891	1,846	1,439	7,849	1,327	1,652	1,771	2,123	6,873
Other regions	122	187	258	120	687	21	58	226	186	491	125	18	101	159	403	138	62	69	152	421

TRATON OPERATIONS – UNIT SALES

Unit sales (units)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
TRATON Operations	60,315	66,135	68,972	76,186	271,608	67,767	69,527	79,849	88,342	305,485	84,587	83,527	81,361	88,708	338,183	81,148	78,962	85,274	88,831	334,215
Trucks	51,318	57,347	58,151	63,733	230,549	57,575	57,540	66,602	72,583	254,300	70,208	69,635	67,235	74,212	281,290	68,772	63,600	72,861	72,897	278,130
Buses	3,093	3,410	6,083	6,271	18,857	5,929	6,965	7,795	8,912	29,601	7,618	7,230	7,654	7,764	30,266	5,032	7,988	7,823	7,570	28,413
MAN TGE vans	5,904	5,378	4,738	6,182	22,202	4,263	5,022	5,452	6,847	21,584	6,761	6,662	6,472	6,732	26,627	7,344	7,374	4,590	8,364	27,672
Scania Vehicles & Services	23,033	26,196	18,006	23,131	90,366	16,645	20,189	21,550	26,848	85,232	22,626	23,824	21,293	28,984	96,727	26,496	25,802	21,757	28,014	102,069
Trucks	22,023	25,249	16,733	21,925	85,930	15,900	18,901	20,362	25,075	80,238	21,611	22,562	20,110	27,369	91,652	25,388	24,333	20,313	26,409	96,443
Buses	1,010	947	1,273	1,206	4,436	745	1,288	1,188	1,773	4,994	1,015	1,262	1,183	1,615	5,075	1,108	1,469	1,444	1,605	5,626
MAN Truck & Bus	23,363	23,954	21,305	25,046	93,668	19,325	15,533	21,004	28,651	84,513	27,333	28,840	28,071	31,789	116,033	24,030	25,322	19,863	26,822	96,037
Trucks	16,686	17,535	15,444	17,172	66,837	14,355	9,517	14,416	19,835	58,123	19,655	20,768	20,295	22,985	83,703	15,188	16,492	14,595	17,380	63,655
Buses	773	1,041	1,123	1,692	4,629	707	994	1,136	1,969	4,806	917	1,410	1,304	2,072	5,703	1,498	1,456	678	1,078	4,710
MAN TGE vans	5,904	5,378	4,738	6,182	22,202	4,263	5,022	5,452	6,847	21,584	6,761	6,662	6,472	6,732	26,627	7,344	7,374	4,590	8,364	27,672
International Motors	0	0	14,074	16,231	30,305	17,070	20,263	22,575	21,984	81,892	22,548	23,243	22,385	20,714	88,890	19,280	16,032	31,460	23,790	90,562
Trucks	0	0	11,261	13,852	25,113	14,216	17,176	19,222	18,459	69,073	19,246	19,595	18,873	17,818	75,532	18,674	13,143	27,281	20,202	79,300
Buses	0	0	2,813	2,379	5,192	2,854	3,087	3,353	3,525	12,819	3,302	3,648	3,512	2,896	13,358	606	2,889	4,179	3,588	11,262
Volkswagen Truck & Bus	13,989	16,022	15,597	11,797	57,405	14,732	13,691	14,817	10,896	54,136	12,148	7,933	9,671	7,451	37,203	11,539	11,853	12,350	10,104	45,846
Trucks	12,679	14,599	14,715	10,801	52,794	13,109	12,025	12,691	9,249	47,074	9,764	6,983	7,964	6,242	30,953	9,707	9,679	10,828	8,804	39,018
Buses	1,310	1,423	882	996	4,611	1,623	1,666	2,126	1,647	7,062	2,384	950	1,707	1,209	6,250	1,832	2,174	1,522	1,300	6,828
Consolidation	-70	-37	-10	-19	-136	-5	-149	-97	-37	-288	-68	-313	-59	-230	-670	-197	-47	-156	101	-299
TRATON Operations	60,315	66,135	68,972	76,186	271,608	67,767	69,527	79,849	88,342	305,485	84,587	83,527	81,361	88,708	338,183	81,148	78,962	85,274	88,831	334,215
of which all-electric vehicles	n/a	n/a	169	410	1,076	417	424	412	487	1,740	258	396	536	917	2,107	315	290	526	608	1,739
in % of total	n/a	n/a	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.5%
Trucks	51,318	57,347	58,151	63,733	230,549	57,575	57,540	66,602	72,583	254,300	70,208	69,635	67,235	74,212	281,290	68,772	63,600	72,861	72,897	278,130
of which all-electric vehicle	n/a	n/a	11	73	97	132	76	195	202	605	91	97	49	144	381	130	69	107	124	430
Buses	3,093	3,410	6,083	6,271	18,857	5,929	6,965	7,795	8,912	29,601	7,618	7,230	7,654	7,764	30,266	5,032	7,988	7,823	7,570	28,413
of which all-electric vehicle	n/a	n/a	26	93	153	72	145	104	128	449	76	218	415	702	1,411	158	201	371	460	1,190
MAN TGE vans	5,904	5,378	4,738	6,182	22,202	4,263	5,022	5,452	6,847	21,584	6,761	6,662	6,472	6,732	26,627	7,344	7,374	4,590	8,364	27,672
of which all-electric vehicle	n/a	n/a	132	244	826	213	203	113	157	686	91	81	72	71	315	27	20	48	24	119

TRATON OPERATIONS – UNIT SALES BY REGION

Unit sales (units)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	6,095	5,217	Q4 24	FY 24
Truck	51,318	57,347	58,151	63,733	230,549	57,575	57,540	66,602	72,583	254,300	70,208	69,635	67,235	74,212	281,290	68,772	63,600	72,861	72,897	278,130
EU27+3	24,169	24,824	17,812	25,214	92,019	21,350	18,154	19,674	29,882	89,060	30,364	29,730	27,646	35,776	123,516	27,878	26,795	22,231	27,617	104,521
Germany	6,587	5,995	5,010	6,450	24,042	5,436	3,380	4,521	7,944	21,281	8,849	7,729	7,675	8,820	33,073	6,624	7,247	5,965	7,068	26,904
North America	297	447	11,460	14,040	26,244	14,119	17,076	19,265	18,437	68,897	19,842	20,479	19,552	18,415	78,288	19,246	13,943	27,863	21,146	82,198
USA/Canada	4	0	9,715	11,934	21,653	11,993	14,798	16,926	16,123	59,840	17,032	17,398	16,649	15,882	66,961	15,945	11,299	22,771	16,339	66,354
Mexico	293	447	1,745	2,106	4,591	2,126	2,278	2,339	2,314	9,057	2,810	3,081	2,903	2,533	11,327	3,301	2,644	5,092	4,807	15,844
South America	16,956	19,871	19,824	16,304	72,955	15,912	16,437	19,423	16,439	68,211	12,247	9,938	11,958	11,940	46,083	14,488	15,930	16,251	15,588	62,257
Brazil	14,489	17,434	16,838	12,810	61,571	13,152	12,586	15,372	12,594	53,704	9,804	7,859	9,414	9,594	36,671	12,387	14,093	13,662	12,158	52,300
Other regions	9,896	12,205	9,055	8,175	39,331	6,194	5,873	8,240	7,825	28,132	7,755	9,488	8,079	8,081	33,403	7,160	6,932	6,516	8,546	29,154
Bus	3,093	3,410	6,083	6,271	18,857	5,929	6,965	7,795	8,912	29,601	7,618	7,230	7,654	7,764	30,266	5,032	7,988	7,823	7,570	28,413
EU27+3	757	1,255	1,440	1,999	5,451	852	1,398	1,096	1,690	5,036	1,120	1,627	1,368	2,191	6,306	1,427	1,515	766	1,204	4,912
Germany	337	327	356	748	1,768	206	230	261	565	1,262	315	428	273	707	1,723	370	332	92	101	895
North America	189	182	2,998	2,685	6,054	3,082	3,302	3,699	3,848	13,931	3,733	4,138	3,914	3,367	15,152	986	3,493	4,538	3,857	12,874
USA/Canada	0	0	2,655	2,186	4,841	2,682	2,948	3,047	3,180	11,857	2,972	3,155	3,104	2,770	12,001	151	2,718	3,734	3,108	9,711
Mexico	189	182	343	499	1,213	400	354	652	668	2,074	761	983	810	597	3,151	835	775	804	749	3,163
South America	1,461	1,412	1,072	867	4,812	1,504	1,778	2,379	2,280	7,941	2,197	898	1,710	1,442	6,247	1,980	2,175	1,978	1,766	7,899
Brazil	1,057	1,215	590	572	3,434	1,294	1,447	1,822	1,363	5,926	1,950	548	1,419	990	4,907	1,602	1,886	1,649	1,109	6,246
Other regions	686	561	573	720	2,540	491	487	621	1,094	2,693	568	567	662	764	2,561	639	805	541	743	2,728
MAN TGE vans	5,904	5,378	4,738	6,182	22,202	4,263	5,022	5,452	6,847	21,584	6,761	6,662	6,472	6,732	26,627	7,344	7,374	4,590	8,364	27,672
EU27+3	5,806	5,282	4,616	5,830	21,534	4,191	5,003	5,416	6,814	21,424	6,670	6,514	6,165	6,540	25,889	7,283	7,197	4,505	8,254	27,239
Germany	1,541	1,597	1,524	1,658	6,320	1,676	2,090	2,342	2,972	9,080	2,513	2,432	1,956	2,013	8,914	2,262	2,361	1,474	2,272	8,369
Other regions	98	95	122	346	661	72	19	36	33	160	91	148	307	192	738	61	177	85	110	433

TRATON GROUP – SALES REVENUE

Sales revenue (€ m)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
TRATON GROUP	6,544	7,076	8,049	8,950	30,620	8,525	9,457	10,563	11,789	40,335	11,186	11,669	11,321	12,697	46,872	11,798	11,589	11,866	12,220	47,473
TRATON Operations	6,437	6,965	7,900	8,800	30,103	8,363	9,271	10,361	11,559	39,554	10,940	11,395	11,018	12,384	45,736	11,477	11,282	11,507	11,916	46,182
Scania Vehicles & Services	3,420	3,735	3,096	3,676	13,927	3,180	3,659	3,833	4,645	15,316	4,172	4,447	4,027	5,232	17,878	4,879	4,819	4,213	4,995	18,907
MAN Truck & Bus	2,645	2,763	2,610	2,916	10,934	2,548	2,425	2,847	3,511	11,331	3,404	3,631	3,607	4,169	14,811	3,516	3,553	3,064	3,599	13,732
International Motors	n/a	n/a	1,681	1,876	3,557	2,068	2,597	2,975	2,861	10,501	2,738	2,847	2,773	2,685	11,042	2,430	2,244	3,582	2,860	11,116
Volkswagen Truck & Bus	466	555	602	490	2,113	690	755	853	654	2,952	709	556	677	534	2,477	773	786	769	590	2,918
TRATON Financial Services	205	214	264	281	964	297	311	324	361	1,294	352	385	421	431	1,589	453	468	488	522	1,932
Corporate Items	-98	-102	-115	-132	-447	-135	-125	-122	-131	-513	-107	-110	-117	-119	-453	-132	-161	-129	-219	-642
TRATON GROUP	6,544	7,076	8,049	8,950	30,620	8,525	9,457	10,563	11,789	40,335	11,186	11,669	11,321	12,697	46,872	11,798	11,589	11,866	12,220	47,473
TRATON Operations	6,437	6,965	7,900	8,800	30,103	8,363	9,271	10,361	11,559	39,554	10,940	11,395	11,018	12,384	45,736	11,477	11,282	11,507	11,916	46,182
New vehicles	4,061	4,572	4,815	5,581	19,029	5,053	5,795	6,826	7,868	25,542	7,262	7,715	7,544	8,691	31,186	7,926	7,777	8,133	8,366	32,202
Vehicle Services business ¹	1,298	1,291	1,884	1,919	6,392	2,038	2,088	2,199	2,198	8,522	2,232	2,160	2,134	2,168	8,693	2,221	2,154	2,175	2,201	8,751
Other	1,079	1,103	1,202	1,300	4,683	1,273	1,388	1,335	1,494	5,490	1,446	1,520	1,341	1,525	5,856	1,330	1,352	1,199	1,349	5,230
TRATON Financial Services	205	214	264	281	964	297	311	324	361	1,294	352	385	421	431	1,589	453	468	488	522	1,932
Corporate Items	-98	-102	-115	-132	-447	-135	-125	-122	-131	-513	-107	-110	-117	-119	-453	-132	-161	-129	-219	-642

¹ Including genuine parts and workshop services

TRATON GROUP – OPERATING RESULT & RETURN ON SALES

Operating result (€ m)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
TRATON GROUP	155	301	186	-248	393	355	306	-52	955	1,564	834	966	895	1,068	3,763	1,057	1,008	1,038	1,106	4,209
TRATON Operations	151	294	393	-161	677	424	373	444	733	1,973	987	1,038	955	1,123	4,103	1,139	1,142	1,130	1,189	4,601
Scania Vehicles & Services	409	451	238	-196	903	229	272	210	465	1,175	554	532	442	636	2,164	672	699	525	661	2,557
MAN Truck & Bus	-290	-203	57	-11	-447	55	-59	-38	39	-4	197	280	242	289	1,007	257	302	135	224	918
International Motors	n/a	n/a	42	-1	41	76	81	176	168	502	172	172	202	188	734	122	60	383	227	791
Volkswagen Truck & Bus	33	45	55	39	171	65	84	99	61	309	65	52	69	31	217	85	99	94	71	349
TRATON Financial Services	51	49	79	81	259	41	41	-368	366	80	-20	76	62	49	168	63	46	49	47	205
Corporate Items	-47	-43	-286	-168	-543	-110	-107	-128	-144	-489	-134	-148	-123	-103	-508	-145	-180	-142	-130	-597

Return on sales (%)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
TRATON GROUP	2.4	4.2	2.3	-2.8	1.3	4.2	3.2	-0.5	8.1	3.9	7.5	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.0	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.1	8.9
TRATON Operations	2.3	4.2	5.0	-1.8	2.2	5.1	4.0	4.3	6.3	5.0	9.0	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.0	10.0
Scania Vehicles & Services	12.0	12.1	7.7	-5.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	5.5	10.0	7.7	13.3	12.0	11.0	12.2	12.1	13.8	14.5	12.5	13.2	13.5
MAN Truck & Bus	-11.0	-7.3	2.2	-0.4	-4.1	2.1	-2.4	-1.3	1.1	0.0	5.8	7.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.3	8.5	4.4	6.2	6.7
International Motors	n/a	n/a	2.5	0.0	1.2	3.7	3.1	5.9	5.9	4.8	6.3	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.6	5.0	2.7	10.7	7.9	7.1
Volkswagen Truck & Bus	7.0	8.0	9.2	7.9	8.1	9.5	11.1	11.6	9.3	10.5	9.2	9.4	10.1	5.9	8.8	11.0	12.6	12.2	12.0	12.0
TRATON Financial Services	24.6	23.1	29.8	28.8	26.9	13.8	13.0	-113.5	101.4	6.2	-5.6	19.8	14.8	11.3	10.6	13.9	9.7	10.1	9.0	10.6

TRATON GROUP – ADJUSTED OPERATING RESULT & ADJUSTED RETURN ON SALES

Adj. operating result (€ m)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
TRATON GROUP	516	612	195	277	1,599	402	396	549	724	2,071	935	1,038	955	1,105	4,034	1,106	1,015	1,140	1,123	4,384
TRATON Operations	512	605	402	364	1,883	441	428	606	782	2,257	987	1,110	1,016	1,160	4,272	1,188	1,149	1,233	1,206	4,776
Scania Vehicles & Services	409	451	238	314	1,412	243	291	292	489	1,315	554	604	464	644	2,266	700	706	592	668	2,666
MAN Truck & Bus	71	108	66	4	249	57	-23	42	64	139	197	280	280	318	1,075	278	302	170	234	985
International Motors	n/a	n/a	42	-1	41	76	81	176	168	502	172	172	202	188	734	122	60	383	227	791
Volkswagen Truck & Bus	33	45	55	39	171	65	84	99	61	309	65	52	69	31	217	85	99	94	71	349
TRATON Financial Services	51	49	79	81	259	71	75	71	86	303	82	76	62	49	269	63	46	49	47	205
Corporate Items	-47	-43	-286	-168	-543	-110	-107	-128	-144	-489	-134	-148	-123	-103	-508	-145	-180	-142	-130	-597

Adj. return on sales (%)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
TRATON GROUP	7.9	8.6	2.4	3.1	5.2	4.7	4.2	5.2	6.1	5.1	8.4	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.6	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.2	9.2
TRATON Operations	8.0	8.7	5.1	4.1	6.3	5.3	4.6	5.8	6.8	5.7	9.0	9.7	9.2	9.4	9.3	10.4	10.2	10.7	10.1	10.3
Scania Vehicles & Services	12.0	12.1	7.7	8.5	10.1	7.6	8.0	7.6	10.5	8.6	13.3	13.6	11.5	12.3	12.7	14.3	14.7	14.0	13.4	14.1
MAN Truck & Bus	2.7	3.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.2	-0.9	1.5	1.8	1.2	5.8	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.9	8.5	5.6	6.5	7.2
International Motors	n/a	n/a	2.5	0.0	1.2	3.7	3.1	5.9	5.9	4.8	6.3	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.6	5.0	2.7	10.7	7.9	7.1
Volkswagen Truck & Bus	7.0	8.0	9.2	7.9	8.1	9.5	11.1	11.6	9.3	10.5	9.2	9.4	10.1	5.9	8.8	11.0	12.6	12.2	12.0	12.0
TRATON Financial Services	24.6	23.1	29.8	28.8	26.9	24.0	24.1	22.0	23.7	23.5	23.3	19.8	14.8	11.3	17.0	13.9	9.7	10.1	9.0	10.6

TRATON GROUP – ADJUSTMENTS

Adjustments (€ m)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
Operating result	155	301	186	-248	393	355	306	-52	955	1,564	834	966	895	1,068	3,763	1,057	1,008	1,038	1,106	4,209
Scania V&S																				
Expenses in connection with the EU antitrust proceedings				510	510		17			17										
Impairment losses on property, plant, and equipment and on inventories, receivables, and other assets, as well as other expenses in connection with the sale of the Russian distribution companies						14	2	82	24	123										
Expenses in connection with the realignment of the bus business												72	1	7	80		7			7
Expenses for provisions for civil lawsuits in connection with EU truck cases in individual countries													20	2	22	28		67	7	101
MAN T&B																				
Expenses in connection with an internal reorganization at MAN																			6	6
Expenses incurred in connection with restructuring measures for the repositioning	362	311	9	15	696	1	6	-2	8	13										
Impairment losses on property, plant, and equipment and on inventories, receivables, and other assets, as well as other expenses in connection with the sale of the Russian distribution companies						2	30	82	16	130										
Expenses for provisions for civil lawsuits in connection with EU truck cases in individual countries													39	29	67	21		36	3	60
TRATON FS																				
Bad debt allowances on receivables in connection with the disposal of Scania Finance Russia						30	35	440	-280	224										
Expenses related to the sale of Scania Finance Russia from reclassification of accumulated other comprehensive income from currency translation											102				102					
Operating result (adjusted)	516	612	195	277	1,599	402	396	549	724	2,071	935	1,038	955	1,105	4,034	1,106	1,015	1,140	1,123	4,384

TRATON OPERATIONS – CASH AND LIQUIDITY

TRATON Operations (€ m)	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	FY 21	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
Gross cash flow	863	901	974	370	3,107	1,067	862	1,036	1,207	4,171	1,300	1,570	1,354	1,323	5,546	1,423	1,452	1,398	1,536	5,809
Change in working capital	152	-405	-1,172	1,088	-336	-502	-2,033	-532	220	-2,847	-589	-623	-236	711	-737	-561	-1,258	496	1,012	-311
Net cash provided by/used in operating activities	1,015	496	-198	1,459	2,771	565	-1,171	504	1,427	1,325	711	947	1,117	2,033	4,809	862	193	1,894	2,548	5,498
Net cash flow provided by/used in investing activities attributable to operating activities	-262	-308	-590	-673	-1,833	-426	-363	-443	-718	-1,950	25	71	-468	-842	-1,214	-424	-567	-615	-1,058	-2,663
Net cash flow	753	188	-788	786	938	139	-1,534	61	709	-625	737	1,018	649	1,191	3,594	438	-374	1,279	1,491	2,834

Net liquidity/net financial debt (€ m)	31.3.21	30.6.21	30.9.21	31.12.21	31.3.22	30.6.22	30.9.22	31.12.22	31.3.23	30.6.23	30.9.23	31.12.23	31.3.24	30.6.24	30.9.24	31.12.24
TRATON Operations	1,854	1,504	-2,337	-1,694	-1,513	-2,931	-3,285	-3,563	-2,635	-2,101	-1,687	-617	-985	-2,438	-1,114	-85
TRATON Operations incl. Corporate Items	n/a	n/a	n/a	-6,103	-5,896	-7,331	-7,407	-7,735	-7,194	-7,087	-6,650	-5,777	-5,481	-6,956	-6,081	-4,903

TRATON GROUP – DEBT MATURITY PROFILE (AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2024)

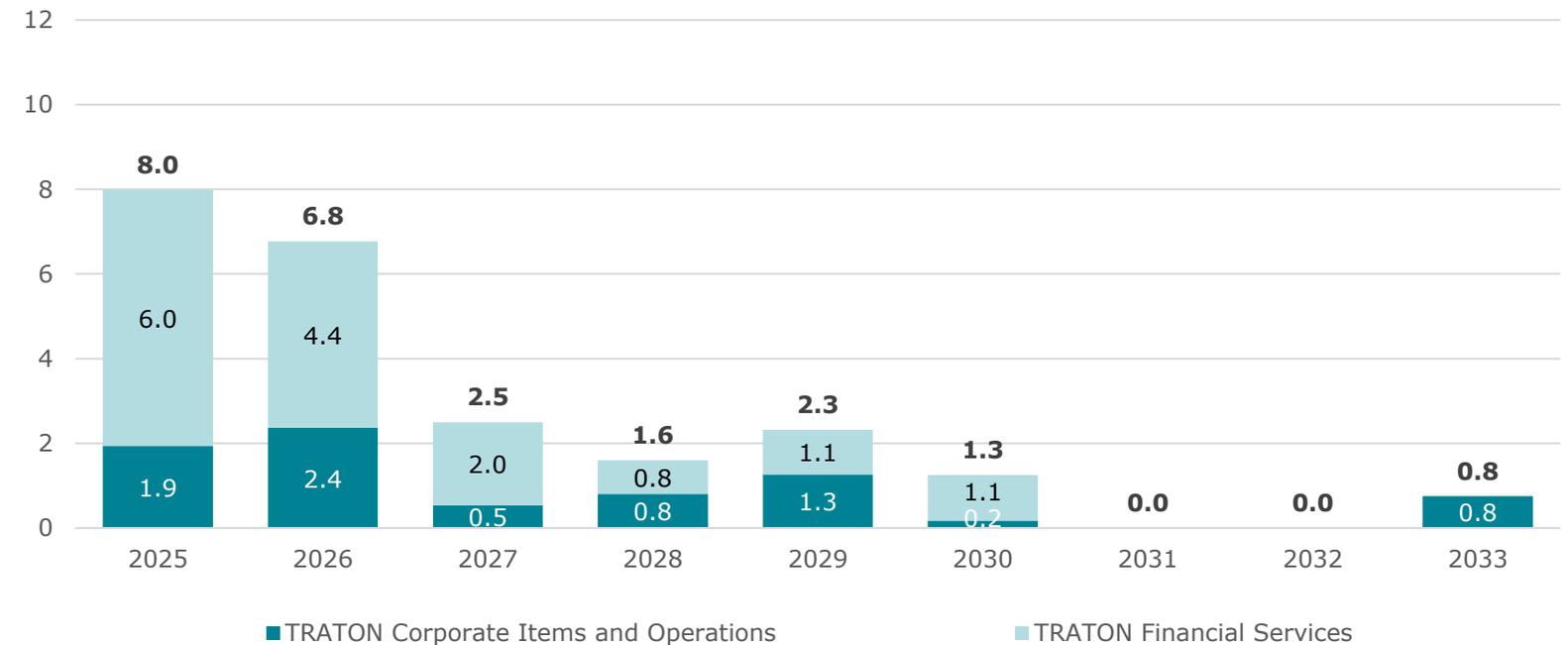
Major financings

- Total of €10.8bn (equivalent) TFL² Bonds outstanding (tranches of 1.75y to 12y)
- €4.5bn syndicated RCF undrawn
- €350m Schuldschein outstanding (tranches of 5y and 7y)

Debt overview (€ bn)³

TRATON financial debt	23.1
thereof CI/OP	7.8
thereof FS	15.3
Leasing (IFRS 16)	1.2
TRATON financial debt (incl. leasing)	24.3

Maturity profile (€ bn)¹



¹ Excluding €1.1bn of IFRS 16 financial liabilities

² TFL = TRATON Finance Luxembourg

³ CI = Corporate Items, OP = TRATON Operations, FS = TRATON Financial Services

TRANSPARENT COMMUNICATION: 2024 REPORTING



Discover the [online version](#) of our Annual Report with all texts in full length, as well as videos and further information.



Discover our sustainability statement (guided by ESRS) which is part of our [2024 Annual Report](#).



Discover our [Corporate Governance website](#) with our 2024 Tax Transparency Report according to the “Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) Standard 207”.

IR CONTACT AND UPCOMING EVENTS

Contacts

Ursula Querette

Head of Investor Relations
+49 152 021 52 400
ursula.querette@traton.com

Thomas Paschen

Investor Relations
+49 170 907 34 94
thomas.paschen@traton.com

Matthias Maucher

Investor Relations
+49 170 381 60 25
matthias.maucher@traton.com

Marie Fischhaber

Investor Relations
+49 152 256 00 705
marie.fischhaber@traton.com

TRATON SE
Investor Relations
Hanauer Strasse 26
80992 München

www.traton.com
investor.relations@traton.com
[LinkedIn](#) | [Instagram](#)

Events H1/2025

10-11/03/2025	Post Q4/FY 2024 Results Roadshow Virtual
18/03/2025	BNP Paribas Exane TIME Conference London
28/04/2025	Q1 2025 Results
29-30/04/2025	Post Q1 2025 Results Roadshow
14/05/2025	2025 Annual General Meeting
02-03/06/2025	JPMorgan Automotive Conference London
05/06/2025	BNP Paribas Exane CEO Conference Paris
25/07/2025	Q2/H1 2025 Results

