



Agenda

- 1. Executive Summary
- 2. The Products and Customers
- 3. The Financials
- 4. The Outlook



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Executive Summary

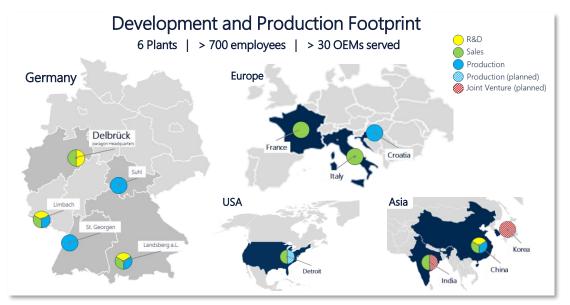


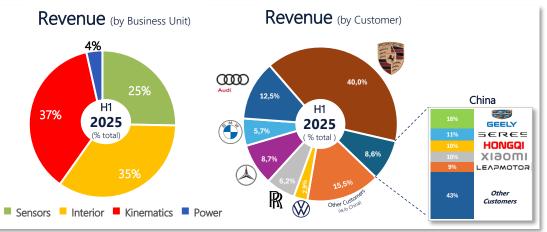
Overview

Business Description

- paragon is a **product pioneer** for the automotive industry with long lasting relationships with a high number of blue-chip customers
- ☐ The company proactively develops proprietary products along the global megatrends to address issues the premium automotive OEMs may not even have considered yet
- paragon has strong engineering and deep value creation capabilities that enable variable innovative solutions across car lines and customers
- Deep footprint in the automotive industry with an ability to adapt to moving market trends

Sensors Interior Broad Product Portfolio Rinematics Power





Executive Summary

PACAGON®

Risk Diversification by broad Portfolio

90+ Customers

On Type of Drive

On Type of Drive

220+ cars

300+ Products

900+ Contracts

90% Single Source



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Product Portfolio Today - Sensors

Air Quality Sensor (AQS)



- Automatic control of the vehicle recirculation flap
- Reduction of dangerous emissions inside the cabin
- Advanced technology for detection of toxic gases and unpleasant smell
- High-sophisticated SW-algorithms for detection of special traffic situations
- Over 150 million pcs. produced

DUSTDETECT (DD)



- Measurement of particulate matter outside and in-cabin
- Exterior and interior installation
- Laser sensor with optical particle counting
- Size discrimination PM1, PM2.5 and PM10

Key Customer















Competitors





DUSTPROTECT (DP)



- High-voltage plasma filter cleans air inside vehicle's cabin by filtering particles and viruses
- Much better than state of the art filtration systems
- Saving space, energy, waste and costs in comparison to HEPA
- Constant efficiency over lifetime

Air Quality Improver (AQI)



- Fresh air effect by artificial ionization
- Enhancing of wellbeing of vehicle passengers
- Fine dusts, gases and smells are bound by negative ions
- Reduction of germs and bacteria in vehicle interior through physical air treatment

Comments

Key Driver Urbanization

- Global urban population has grown by a factor of 6 since 1950; by 2050 68% of the global population will live in cities
- Due to globally high levels of air pollution in heavily frequented, urbanized areas politically induced strategies to reduce the health impacts of air pollution are gaining international importance
- Key Driver "Well-being" inside the vehicle
 - Growing number of OEMs reacting to changing customer's requirements by integrating health and wellness enhancing features into vehicles
- Today, paragon is the widely recognized world market leader in automotive interior air quality management systems (AQS market share ca. 85%)
- All sensor products (including the gas-sensor elements) are developed and produced inhouse
- Going forward, paragon will further benefit from potentially higher take-rates for air quality solutions in passenger cars, particularly with the DUSTPROTECT virus filter system (e.g. Chinese OEMs as new customers for the filter system)



Product Portfolio Today - Interior

Loudspeakers



- Broad product spectrum incl. sound systems and signal processing
- Tweeters, midranges, subwoofers, headrest & ultimate speakers
- Special solutions like exciters, air motion transformers, high-temp. exhaust speakers, external speakers
- Small to high volumes, entry to award-winning high-end levels
- White label branding possible (e.g. B&O, Bespoke Audio, ETON)

Instruments

Microphones



 Multiple use cases such as voice assistance, vehicle noise control, handsfree and in-car

communication, road and wind noise cancellation, external microphones for autonomous driving

- Clever combination of acoustical mechanics & adaptive electronic filter
- Very low wind sensitivity
- Analogue and digital interfaces
- Cutting edge tech and efficient manufacturing



- Market leader with very well-known chronometers, analogue clocks, compasses and control applications
- The choice for premium & luxury cars
- Many more analogue and hybrid instruments for any use case
- Own design team to meet any customer requirement
- Inhouse stepper motor and plastic parts development and mass production

Wireless Charging



 High efficiency wireless
 charger based on Qistandard

- Patented active cooling system
- Self diagnostic
- Member of Wireless Power Consortium (WPC) since 2013

Key Customer Competitors Premium Sound Solutions HOSÍDEN MIA **HARMAN**

- Key Driver Adoption of smartphones
 - Popularity of smartphones driving the demand for integrated in car infotainment systems to perform tasks hands-free
- Key Driver Cloud technology
 - Cloud technologies enable live media streaming features and enhance end user convenience, while using infotainment systems
- Key Driver Regulation
 - Since July 2019, an "Acoustic Vehicle Alerting System" (AVAS) is mandatory in the EU for hybrid electric and pure electric vehicles
- paragon is well renowned for superior acoustics, customizable design and best-inclass sound systems
- paragon's analogue instruments and displays are characterized by their exceptional design, and high-quality materials
- Easy aftermarket upgrades paired with over 30 years of loudspeaker experience
- The Interior division is an exciting business unit with wide portfolio and a lot of opportunities



Product Portfolio Today - Kinematics

Spoilers



- Electro-mechanical systems for high variety of vehicles
- Application in sportscars, hatch, station cars. SUVs. e-vehicles & trucks
- High innovation and realization competence
- Range extension for e-vehicle by reduction of air resistance

Actuators



- Drive systems for active spoilers and seat adjustment
- Integrated electronics and sensors for advanced vehicle architecture
- Multi-stage gear reduction with powerful DC-motors
- Fast operation of heavy loads

Key Customer













Folding Tables Special Kinematics



- Special folding system to minimize space
- Various electronic interfaces (wireless charging, USB-C, displays and keyboards)
- Lightweight through use of magnesium and aluminum
- Resists head impact
- Meets various crash requirements



- Tailor-made solutions with costeffective development
- Electrical lowering mechanism of hood ornament
- Anti-theft and pedestrian crash protection
- Wind deflectors for convertible cars and motorcycles
- Easy operation with 3D-movement

Competitors



- Key Driver Efficiency
 - Aerodynamic drag or wind resistance is considered a primary concern in vehicle design
- Key Driver Better mileage
 - As weight saving is more complicated in electric vehicles, aerodynamic drag plays an essential role in determining an electric vehicle's range
- Key Driver Vehicle stability
 - With faster and sophisticated vehicles, rear spoilers play a major role regarding safety concerns from vehicle aerodynamics
- paragon is the world's leading company in the fields of active mobile aerodynamics
- China is identified as growing market for aerodynamic solutions as range extender; paragon received various orders from Chinese OEMs and leads this market as well
- With innovative technical solutions, paragon **increases the efficiency** and the comfort of cars' moving parts, both interior and exterior



Product Portfolio Today - Power

Battery Management Systems



- Huge background with ECU projects
- Predictive algorithms
- Intelligent balancing
- SW-based safety concept incl. topedge SOC/SOH-calculation
- New quiescent current concept (deep-sleep and transport modes for extended shelf life)

Traction Batteries



- Lightweight conceptsUse of Flow-Shape-Design technology
- Embedded battery safety
- "Lord of the cells" battery management

Key Customer





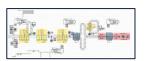


Flow-Shape-Design



- Expanded foam as case for battery systems and modules
- Substitution of conventional metal housing
- Less weight/space/costs
- Absorption of shocks/vibration/ shocks/temperature
- Licenses available

Consulting



- Technology transfer in regards of Flow-Shape-Design
- Projecting and realization of production lines
- In-house production of test equipment
- Turn-key projects

Competitors



- Key Driver Electromobility
 - Ongoing demand of customers for battery solutions which are new in this field and not the big players yet
- Key Driver Lightweight
 - OEMs searching for technologies to save weight and costs
- paragon develops, produces and supplies highsophisticated lithium-ion battery systems
- The product portfolio has strong advantages because of lithium-ion and FSD-technology, paired with BMS incl. predictive algorithms
- The portfolio contains of:
 - (1) Cutting-edge battery management systems (BMS)
 - (2) Traction batteries characterized by lightweight design and excellent system safety
- There are major potential order intakes over the coming years that would result in a beyond market growth, and which is not yet considered within the forecasted figures

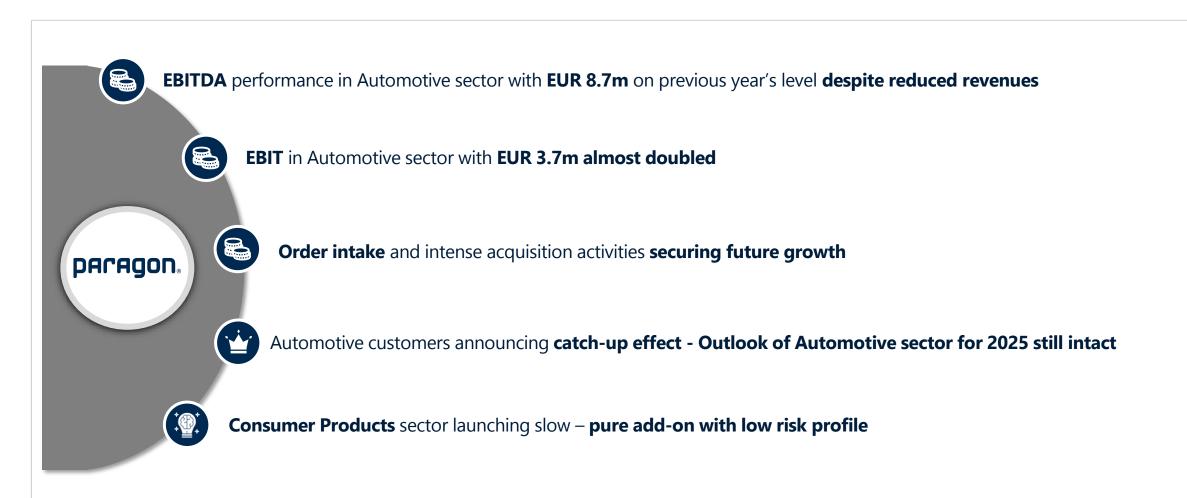


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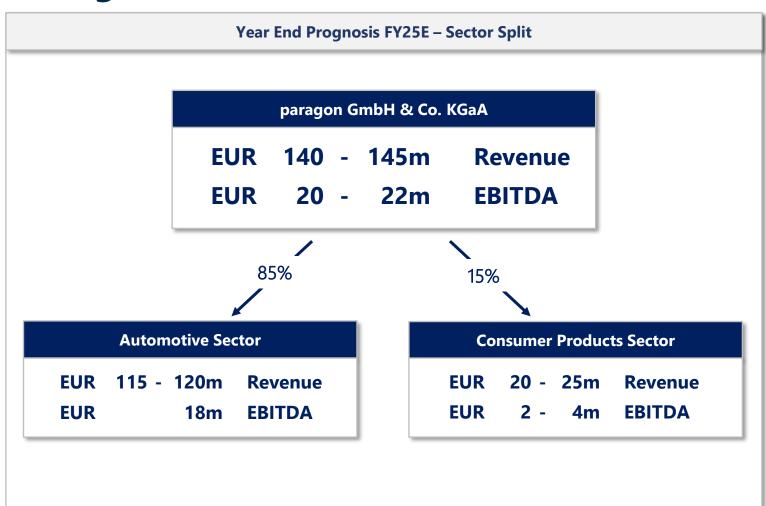


Published Financial Highlights H1/2025





Prognosis FY25E



- ☐ In the current P&L Forecast FY25E, the two sectors
 - Automotive, our core business
 - Consumer Products, our new endeavor
 - are summarized
- On the following pages, the sectors are presented and explained separately for better transparency



P&L Automotive Sector first 6 Months 2025

P&L 1 st half-year 2025 – (in €000') – Automotive Sector						
as of June 2025						
	1 st half-year 2024	% of total revenue	Actual Jan – Jun 2025	% of total revenue		
Total revenue	75,360	100.0%	55, 438	100.0%		
Own work capitalized	1,645	2.2%	3,127	5.6%		
Other operating income	2,831	3.8%	5,498	9.9%		
Total output	79,836	105.9%	64,063	115.6%		
Material costs	(42,023)	55.8%	(29,081)	52.5%		
Personal costs	(21,180)	28.1%	(18,820)	33.9%		
Other costs	(8,121)	10.8%	(7,468)	13.5%		
EBITDA	8,512	11.3%	8,695	15.7%	7	
Depreciation	(4,894)	6.5%	(3,106)	5.6%		
Amortization (IAS 38 / PPA)	(1,440)	1.9%	(1,887)	3.4%		
EBIT	2,178	2.9%	3,702	6.7%		
Financial results	(3,222)	4.3%	(3,218)	5.8%		
EBT	(1,044)	(1.4%)	485	0.9%		
Taxes	33	0.0%	(157)	0.3%		
Net income	(1,011)	(1.3%)	327	0.6%		

- Sale of profitable **starter battery business** is main reason for revenue reduction
- Weaker sales figures in China from our TOP 3 key-customers have made themselves felt
- ☐ Market very volatile with rescheduling at very short notice
- ☐ China: Revenues with local OEMs and budget cars as expected; lower demand for high-priced cars from Chinese and European OEMs
- **US-tariffs had low influence** (on revenue TEUR 115, on material TEUR 43)
- EBITDA-margin with 15.7% above plan ★ due to:
 - Ongoing savings in material costs & through insourcing
 - Optimization of processes and costs in all plants
 - Reduction of temporary workers as well as direct/indirect personnel
 - Relocation of production to Croatian plant
 - Price increases in regards of lower quantities



Continuous Improvement in Profitability despite lower Sales

Comparison Q2/2025 vs. Q1/2025 – (in €000') – Automotive Sector								
as of June 2025								
	2 nd Quarter 2025	% of total revenue	1 st Quarter 2025	% of total revenue	Deviation in EUR	Deviation in %		
Total revenue	26,091	100.0%	29,347	100.0%	(3,257)	(11.1%)		
Own work capitalized	1,434	5.5%	1,693	5.8%	(260)	(15.3%)		
Other operating income	4,169	16.0%	1,329	4.5%	2,840	213,8%		
Total output	31,994	121.5%	32,370	110.3%	(676)	(2.1%)		
Material costs	(14,524)	55.7%	(14,557)	49.6%	(33)	(0.2%)		
Personal costs	(9,093)	34.9%	(9,727)	33.1%	(633)	(6.5%)		
Other costs	(3,889)	14.9%	(3,579)	12.2%	310	8.7%		
EBITDA	4,188	16.1%	4,507	15.4%	(320)	(7.1%)		
Depreciation	(1,512)	5.8%	(1,594)	5.4%	(81)	(5.1%)		
Amortization (IAS 38 / PPA)	(1,198)	4.6%	(690)	2.3%	508	73.7%		
EBIT	1,478	5.7%	2,225	7.6%	(747)	(33.6%)		
Financial results	(1,618)	6.2%	(1,600)	5.5%	19	1.2%		
EBT	(141)	(0.5%)	625	2.1%	(766)	122.5%		
Taxes	(144)	0.6%	(14)	0.0%	130	(964.7%)		
Net income	(284)	(1.1%)	612	2.1%	(896)	146.5%		

- ☐ Outlook of Automotive sector for 2025 still intact
- □ OEMs in Europe and China announce a catch-up effect in 2nd half of the year:
 - Increase of sales with main customer Porsche (992, e-Macan and Panamera)
 - Audi's new volume-platforms (Q5, A5 and A6) now in full production
 - Launch of new product in China
- EBITDA in 2nd half year increasing due to:
 - Higher revenues
 - Ongoing reduction of personnel and material costs
 - Profitability of paragon Kunshan (China) grows through new low-cost sensor element for AQS

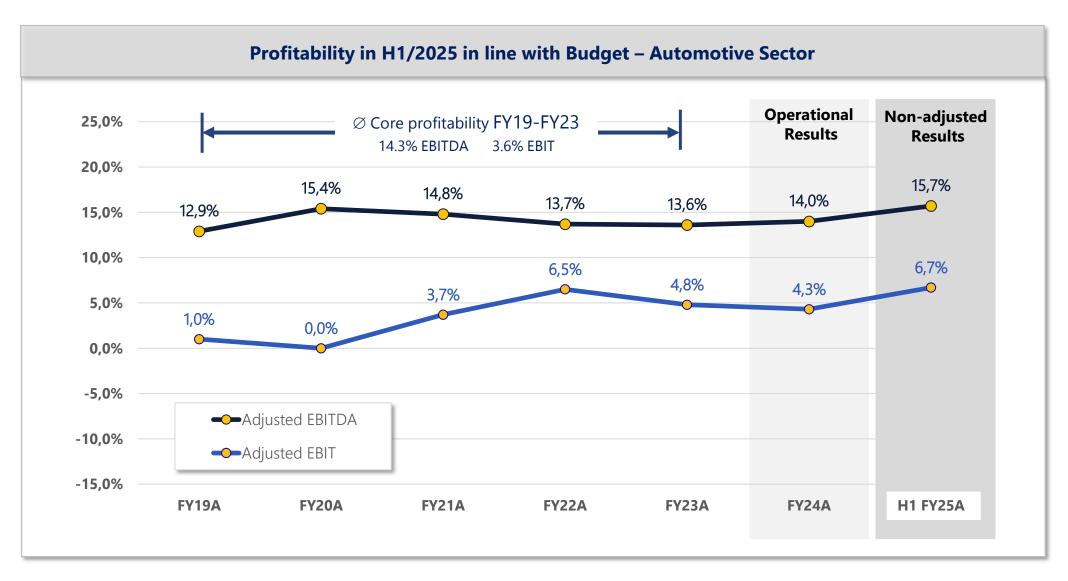


Continuous Improvement in Profitability despite lower Sales

as of June 2025						
	2 nd Quarter 2025	% of Total revenue	2 nd Quarter 2024	% of Total revenue	Deviation in EUR	Deviation in %
Total revenue	26,091	100.0%	34,442	100.0%	(8,351)	(24.2
Own work capitalized	1,434	5.5%	826	2.4%	608	73.69
Other operating income	4,169	16.0%	1,654	4.8%	2,515	152.19
Total output	31,994	121.5%	36,922	107.2%	(5,229)	(14.2%
Material costs	(14,524)	55.7%	(18,382)	53.4%	(3,858)	(21.0%
Personal costs	(9,093)	34.9%	(10,508)	30.5%	(1,415)	(13.5%
Other costs	(3,889)	14.9%	(3,642)	10.6%	247	6.89
EBITDA	4,188	16.1%	4,390	12.7%	(202)	(4.6%
Depreciation	(1,512)	5.8%	(2,437)	7.1%	(925)	(37.9%
Amortization (IAS 38 / PPA)	(1,198)	4.6%	(720)	2.1%	478	66.49
EBIT	1,478	5.7%	1,233	3.6%	245	19.89
Financial results	(1,618)	6.2%	(1,618)	4.7%	0	0.0
EBT	(141)	(0.5%)	(385)	(1.1%)	245	63.5
Taxes	(144)	0.6%	(148)	0.4%	(-4)	(2.8%
Net income	(284)	(1.1%)	(533)	(1.5%)	249	46.79

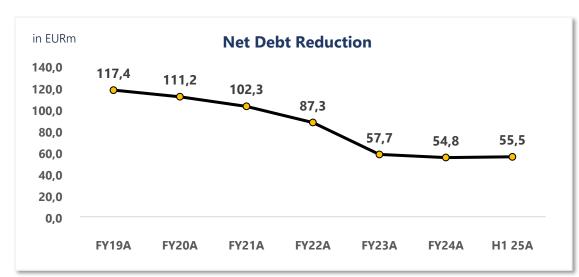
- ☐ Comparison with 2nd quarter 2024 shows benefit from **cost** savings
- ☐ Same EBITDA-amount achieved with EUR 8.4m less revenue
- EBIT-margin almost doubled
- ☐ Going rate of improvements in FY24A and additional improvements in FY25E EBITDA will lead to the expected further increase of EBITDA
 - Material savings: EUR 2.1m
 - Headcount reduction: EUR 0.5m
 - o Operational plant improvements: EUR 1.8m

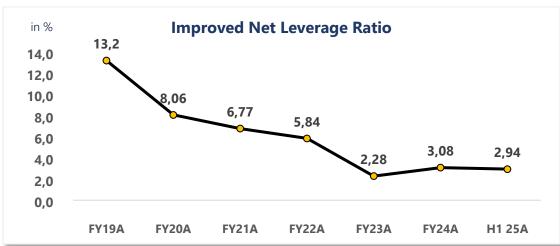




PACAGON®

Substantial Debt Reduction





Comments

Net Debt Reduction

- Since the end of FY19A, **net debt has been reduced by over 50%**, from EUR 117.4m to EUR 55.5m in H1/25A, reflecting disciplined financial management and strategic deleveraging efforts
- Over the past 66 months, the company has achieved an average monthly net debt reduction of approximately EUR 1.0m, demonstrating strong cash flow generation and a commitment to balance sheet optimisation
- These deleveraging efforts have placed the company on a solid financial foundation, enhancing its resilience and financial flexibility for future strategic initiative

Comments

Improved Net Leverage Ratio ("NLR")

- NLR improved from 13.2% in FY19A to 2.1% in H1/25A, driven by deleveraging and enhanced profitability
- The company's bond interest rate is tied to its NLR. The FY24A leverage position resulted in an interest rate of 8.75%, effective January 5, 2025
- Operating net gearing ratio (excluding special effects from the past) is 2.94



EUR-Bond: Buy-back Program Update

- Nominal Value:

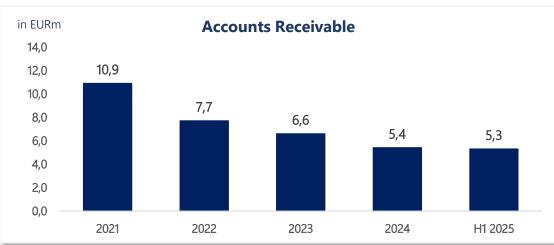
 EUR 45.2m (as of December 31, 2024, thereof EUR 1.3m owned by paragon)
- _ Actual terms and conditions:
 Bond is due July 5, 2027
- _ Interest Rate: □ Interest rate depends on net leverage ratio
 - ☐ Interest rate is currently at 8.75%
- _ Buyback program: □ paragon proceeds with the communicated repurchasing program (EUR 20.2m nominal value) until June 2027
 - paragon has to comply with the Market Abuse Regulation -> buy back very limited due to low daily trading volumes (app. EUR 0.1m per month)
 - No further obligations until final maturity on July 5, 2027, of EUR 40m (est.)
- Structure of repayment in 2027 in preparation



Focus on Working Capital Management is a continued effort











Intangible Assets on a stable level



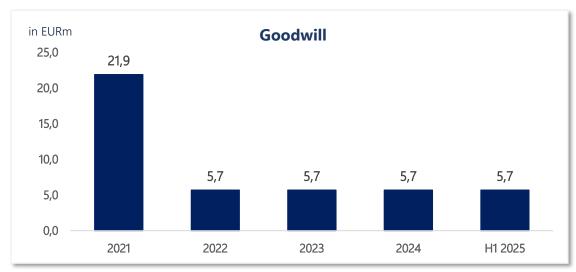
Comments

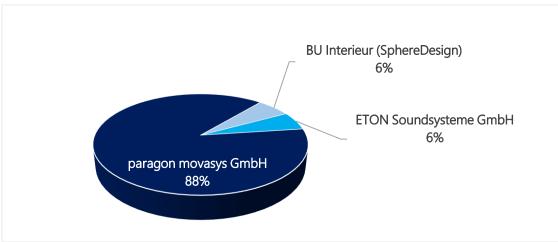
Intangible assets

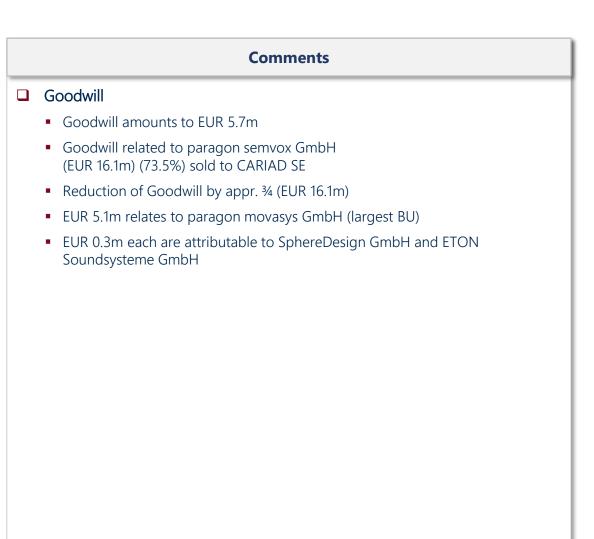
- 2022: Decrease of EUR 13.7m due to sale of paragon semvox to CARIAD
- 2023: Decrease of EUR 3.7m due to planned amortization as well as the asset deal with Clarios
- 2024: Decrease of EUR 3.8m for impairment of an asset from the past
- H1/2025: New activities slightly overcompensated amortization
- Thereof EUR 7.9m intangible assets and EUR 22.3m IAS 38 projects, which are both amortized on a scheduled basis

paragon_®

Goodwill unchanged







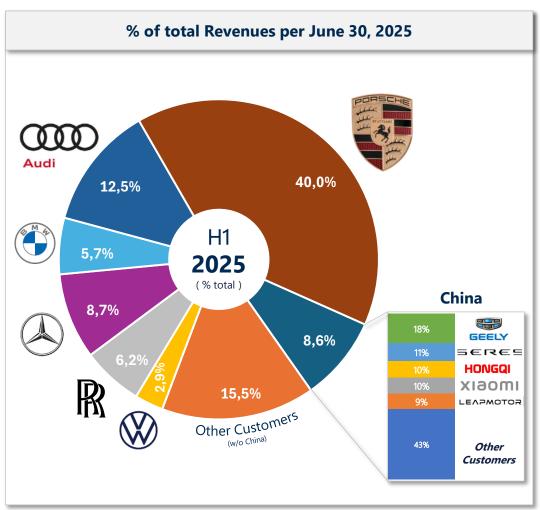


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paragon's Premium Automotive Customers – 1st Half Year 2025



Tenure in Years					
0000	> 30				
(Market Market M	> 27				
	> 25				
R	> 23				
	> 22				
	> 22				
Single Source Quota					
90%					

- paragon is a trusted partner and supplier of choice for global blue-chip customers
- Top 10 customers account for approx. 84% of the company's total revenue and have an average tenure of 19 years
- For the vast majority of customers (approx. 90%) paragon is the single source, demonstrating high satisfaction and loyalty
- As a midsize automotive **Tier 1-supplier**, paragon was able to successfully position itself in interesting growth segments
- Through the blue-chip customers, paragon has a broad network at the core of the automotive industry
- H1 2025, Geely Group was Top 1 amongst paragon's customers in China, but due to new orders from BYD in recent months, business with BYD is expected to grow very fast



P&L Consumer Products first 6 Months 2025

P&L 1st half-year 2025 – (in €000') – Consumer Product Sector

	Actual Jan – Jun 2025	% of Total revenue
Total revenue	5	100.0%
Own work capitalized	0	0.0%
Other operating income	0	0.0%
Total output	5	100.0%
Material costs	(3)	0.0%
Personal costs	(206)	0.3%
Other costs	(120)	0.2%
EBITDA	(324)	
Depreciation	0	0.0%
Amortization (IAS 38 / PPA)	0	0.0%
ЕВІТ	(324)	
Financial results	0	0.0%
ЕВТ	(324)	
Taxes	0	0.0%
Net income	(324)	

- ☐ Treated as pure add-on to the Automotive business
- Not capital intensive
- ☐ Limited order volume, limited risk
- ☐ In the long-term **very lucrative sector** with a share of approx. 20% of paragon's total sales
- New additional business with Consumer Products has so far made only a small contribution
- Lengthy activation of sales channels (Amazon, Otto, MediaMarkt, Saturn, eBay) was responsible for that, but now completed
- ☐ Plan fulfillment depends on the success of various sales campaigns and Christmas business



Consumer Product Portfolio's Starting Point

Consumer Products – Business Unit Interieur

TELEFUNKEN Licensing

- **Exclusive license** for audio products in Europe, leveraging strong brand recognition
- Regulatory approvals secured: CE-certified, Bluetooth qualification completed
- Multi-channel distribution: Amazon, MediaMarkt, Kaufland, Otto, Saturn, eBay, direct-to-consumer (B2C)
- Phased roadmap: ODM launch (Year 1-2) → Proprietary tech integration (Year 3-4) → In-house production (Year 5+)
- Revenue model: High-margin licensing & B2C expansion, reducing capital intensity

ETON – Premium Audio Expansion

- High-end speaker brand belonging to paragon with strong home hi-fi & automotive
- **Growth strategy**: Expansion into gaming headsets, home audio, and business communication
- B2C shift to drive margins, synergies with TELEFUNKEN for distribution & technology
- Key markets: Europe & North America, with long-term China expansion





Headphones









Loudspeaker

Comments

- Headphones chosen as first product
- Market research institute Statista forecasts German market in 2025 for EUR 1.14b
- ☐ Media analysis by Burda*): 30% of all Germans use headphones when streaming, for example
- paragon's headphones are rated very positively (e.g. by https://www.kopfhoerer.de/)
 - much better sound compared to much more expensive competitors
- ☐ Complete product portfolio under construction (different headphones, mobile speakers, home-cinema)



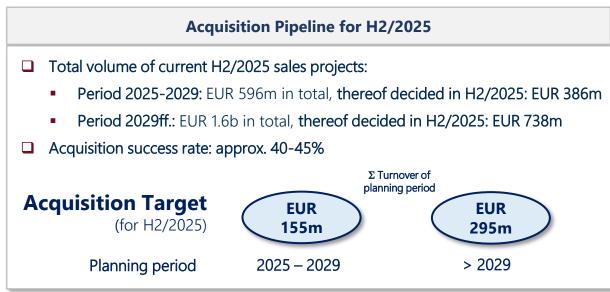
*) Burda → Hubert Burda Media, one of Germany's largest media and investment companies with an international focus



Order-Pipeline not influenced by global Market Situation









Spotlight on Main Customer Porsche

- _ Porsche's weaker financial performance in 1st half-year 2025 is in the news
- Reasons:
 - _ High financial pressure due to US tariffs and weaker Dollar
 - _ Dramatic down-turn of deliveries in China (./.28%) not yet fully compensated by higher deliveries in US (+10%) and Overseas (+10%) in total ./. 6% deliveries world-wide
 - Postponed launch of e-Macan now becoming the best-seller
 - _ 992 sales suffered from model change paragon now producing above contracted level
 - _ Luxury e-market smaller than expected, but Taycan leads this market
- Note: Porsche's financial performance isn't a mirror for paragon's outlook in regards of its largest customer
 - For paragon, only the numbers of delivered Porsches with paragon-content are key!
 - _ 992 is paragon's most important car



Spotlight on Chinese Market

paragon Automotive Kunshan Co., Ltd. - Re-located State-of-the-Art Facility Kunshan **Production Area**

- ☐ The contribution of paragon Kunshan (China) is expected to grow:
 - Different from paragon's approach in regards of premium OEMs mainly in Germany, paragon's customers in China are producing mainly budget cars
 - Main customer is Geely, but due to existing orders, BYD is expected to become the largest Chinese customer
 - New products are developed locally and fitting to the demand of Chinese market
 - Localizing of purchasing increases margin



Summary



Summary

- ☐ Forecast for Automotive sector for 2025 still intact our core business!
- ☐ Plan fulfillment 2025 in new Customer
 Products sector depends on the success of
 various sales campaigns and Christmas
 business
 - Treated as pure/limited risk add-on to the Automotive business



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