

Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2023 Earnings Presentation



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Company Highlights

| Loan Portfolio | \$2.2 billion outstanding principal balance \$163 million CECL | 98% senior loans reserve equates to | Earnings and Dividends | \$0.20 4Q Distributable Earnings ⁽²⁾ per diluted common share | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| | | ans held for investment eserve relates to office ential / condo loan | | Declared 1Q 2024 regular cash dividend of \$0.25 per common share | | | |
| Balance | 1.9x net debt to equity ratio (excluding CECL) ⁽³⁾ | ebt to equity | | \$418.8 billion ARES AUM ⁽⁵⁾ | \$49.7 billion ARES real estate platform AUM | | |
| Sheet Positioning | No spread based provi | l mark to market sions | Ares Sponsorship | Benefits from ma and deep re | arket intelligence elationships | | |

Note: As of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise noted. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Due to rounding, numbers presented may not add up to the totals provided.

- 1. Percentage of loans held for investment is based on outstanding principal balance.
- 2. Distributable Earnings is a non-GAAP financial measure. See page 21 for Distributable Earnings definition and page 19 for the Reconciliation of Net Income to Non-GAAP Distributable Earnings.
- 3. Net debt to equity ratio is calculated as (i) \$1.6 billion of outstanding principal of borrowings less \$110 million of cash, (ii) divided by total stockholders' equity of \$626 million plus CECL reserve of \$163 million at December 31, 2023. Net debt to equity ratio including CECL reserve is 2.4x. Total debt to equity ratio excluding CECL reserve is 2.1x and including CECL reserve is 2.6x.
- 4. As of December 31, 2023, includes \$110 million of unrestricted cash and \$75 million of available financing proceeds under the secured revolving funding agreement with City National Bank ("CNB Facility").
- 5. Ares AUM includes funds managed by Ivy Hill Asset Management, LP., a wholly owned portfolio company of Ares Capital Corporation and registered investment adviser.



Summary of 4Q 2023 and FY 2023 Results and Activity

| Earnings Results | 4Q 2023 and FY 2023 GAAP EPS (loss) of \$(0.73) and \$(0.72), respectively⁽¹⁾ 4Q 2023 and FY 2023 Distributable EPS of \$0.20 and \$1.06, respectively^(1,2) Book value per common share of \$11.56 (or \$14.57 excluding the CECL reserve) as of December 31, 2023⁽³⁾ |
|------------------------------|--|
| Credit and CECL Reserves | Total CECL reserve increased by \$47 million in 4Q 2023, primarily driven by loans collateralized by office properties and a residential / condominium property |
| Non-Accruals | Six new loans placed on non-accrual in 4Q 2023; the Company has resolved one non-accrual loan in January 2024, expects to resolve additional non-accrual loans in 1H 2024 These resolutions are expected to contribute to future earnings |
| Balance Sheet Positioning | The Company has available capital of \$185 million⁽⁴⁾ plus additional unlevered assets that may be financed to further increase available capital and earnings potential⁽⁵⁾ Moderate leverage with net debt to equity ratio (excluding CECL) of 1.9x⁽⁶⁾ |
| Dividends | • Company has declared cash dividend of \$0.25 per common share for shareholders for 1Q 2024 |
| Recent Events | • Sold a \$39 million held-for-sale loan in January 2024 at its year-end 2023 carrying value |

Note: As of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise noted. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Due to rounding, numbers may not add up to the totals provided.

- 1. Per diluted common share.
- 2. Distributable Earnings is a non-GAAP financial measure. See page 21 for Distributable Earnings definition and page 19 for the Reconciliation of Net Income to Non-GAAP Distributable Earnings.
- 3. Book value per common share excluding the CECL reserve is calculated as (i) total stockholders' equity of \$626 million plus CECL reserve of \$163 million divided by (ii) total outstanding common shares of 54,149,225 as of December 31, 2023.
- 4. As of December 31, 2023, includes \$110 million of unrestricted cash and \$75 million of available financing proceeds under the secured revolving funding agreement with City National Bank ("CNB Facility").
- 5. Additional unlevered assets that may be financed in the future include \$83 million of total real estate owned net of depreciation, \$28 million floating rate investment grade debt securities and other assets that are not levered.
- 6. Net debt to equity ratio (excluding CECL) is calculated as (i) \$1.6 billion of outstanding principal of borrowings less \$110 million of cash, (ii) divided by total stockholders' equity of \$626 million plus CECL reserve of \$163 million at December 31, 2023. Net debt to equity ratio including CECL reserve is 2.4x. Total debt to equity ratio excluding CECL reserve is 2.1x and including CECL reserve is 2.6x.



Portfolio Overview

Risk Rated 1-3 Loan Portfolio Risk Rated 4 & 5 Loan Portfolio and Held for Sale Loan \$0.6 \$1.6 37 10 billion billion Loans loans Portfolio Size⁽²⁾ Portfolio Size⁽³⁾ **Total Portfolio** Majority Collateralized by Multifamily, 87% is Collateralized by Office and \$2.2 billion⁽¹⁾ Industrial, Self-Storage and Other Residential / Condo Properties⁽³⁾ Property Types^(2,4) 47 Loans CECL Reserve is Approximately 1% of 91% of Total CECL Reserve Relates to Loan Balance^(2,5) Risk Rated 4 and 5 Portfolio⁽⁶⁾ More than \$150 million of Additional CECL Reserve is 28% of Loan Balance⁽⁸⁾ Borrower Payments in 2023⁽⁷⁾ All Borrowers Renewed Expiring Some Near-Term Opportunities for Interest Rate Caps in 2023⁽⁹⁾ Resolution

>> We are focused on maximizing outcomes for our risk rated 4 and 5 loans

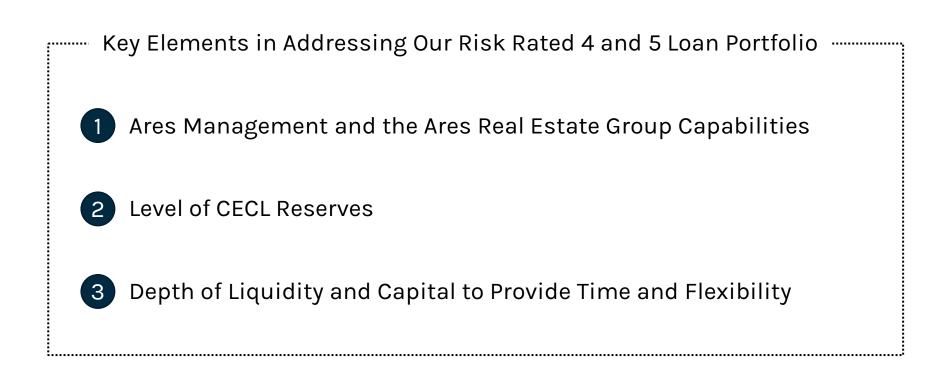
Note: As of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise noted. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Due to rounding, numbers presented may not add up to the totals provided.

- 1. Based on outstanding principal balance of loans held for investment and \$39 million carrying value of one loan held for sale.
- 2. Based on outstanding principal balance of loans with risk ratings of 1, 2 or 3.
- 3. Based on outstanding principal balance of loans with risk ratings of 4 or 5 and \$39 million carrying value of one loan held for sale.
- 4. Other Property Types is comprised of Mixed-Use, Hospitality and Student Housing property types.
- 5. CECL reserve of \$15 million on risk rated 1, 2 and 3 loans.
- 6. \$149 million of the \$163 million total CECL reserve related to loans risk rated 4 and 5.
- 7. Includes borrower payments relating to the purchase of interest rate caps, debt paydowns, tenant improvements and leasing commissions, interest and carry reserves and other item
- 8. \$149 million of CECL reserve for risk rated 4 and 5 loans as a percentage of the \$0.5 billion risk rated 4 and 5 loan portfolio.
- 9. Interest rate caps relating to risk rated 1-3 loans that expired in 2023 were renewed at their prior strike or economically equivalent amount after considering additional reserves.

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Well-Positioned to Address Underperforming Loans

>> Consistent with our goal of driving positive outcomes on underperforming loans, we are focused on resolving risk rated 4 and 5 loans with the goal to redeploy capital into interest earning investments



Note: Past performance is not indicative of future results.



Ares Management Platform

>> With approximately \$419 billion in assets under management, Ares Management Corporation is a global alternative investment manager operating an integrated platform across five business groups

| Founded | 1997 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| AUM | \$419bn |
| Employees | ~2,850 |
| Investment Professionals | ~990 |
| Global Offices | 35+ |
| Direct Institutional Relationships | ~2,300 |
| Listing: NYSE – Market Capitalization | \$42.0bn ⁽¹⁾ |

Global Footprint⁽²⁾



| The Ares Differentiate | ors | | Credit | Private Equity | Real Assets | Secondaries | Other Businesses | |
|---|---|------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Power of a broad and scaled platform enhancing | Deep management team with integrated and collaborative | AUM | \$284.8bn | \$39.1bn | \$65.4bn | \$24.7bn | \$4.8bn | |
| investment capabilities | approach | (0 | Direct Lending | Corporate Private Equity | Real Estate Equity | Private Equity Secondaries | Ares Insurance Solutions ⁽³⁾ | |
| 20+ year track record of attractive risk adjusted | A pioneer and leader in leveraged finance, private credit and secondaries | Strategies | Liquid Credit | Special Opportunities | Real Estate Debt | Real Estate Secondaries | Ares Acquisition Corporation ⁽⁴⁾ | |
| returns through market cycles | | | Alternative Credit | APAC Private Equity | Infrastructure Opportunities | Infrastructure Secondaries | | |
| | | | APAC Credit | | Infrastructure Debt | Credit Secondaries | | |

Note: As of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise noted. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Due to rounding, numbers presented may not add up to the totals provided. Ares AUM includes funds managed by Ivy Hill Asset Management, LP., a wholly owned portfolio company of Ares Capital Corporation and registered investment adviser.

1. As of February 9, 2024.

2. New Delhi office is operated by a third party with whom Ares Asia maintains an ongoing relationship relating to the sourcing, acquisition and/or management of investments.

3. AUM managed by Ares Insurance Solutions excludes assets which are sub-advised by other Ares' investment groups or invested in Ares funds and investment vehicles.

4. AUM includes Ares Acquisition Corporation ("AAC") and Ares Acquisition Corporation II ("AACT").



1 Ares Real Estate Group Capabilities

Global real estate investment manager with vertically integrated operating platform that seeks to generate compelling risk-adjusted performance⁽¹⁾ through market cycles



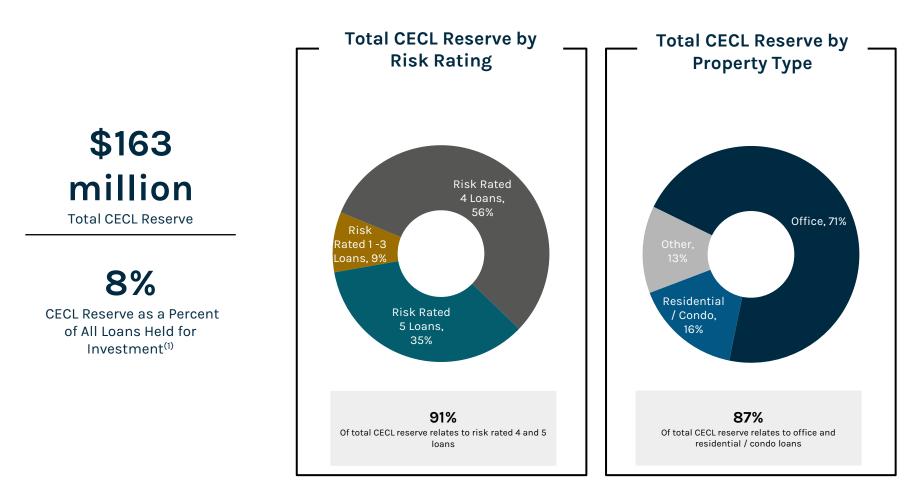
Note: As of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise noted. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Due to rounding, numbers presented may not add up to the totals provided.

1. All investments involve risk, including loss of principal. References to "risk-adjusted performance" or similar phrases are not guarantees against loss of investment capital or value.



2 Total Current Expected Credit Loss Reserves

Total CECL reserves are approximately 8% of total loans⁽¹⁾

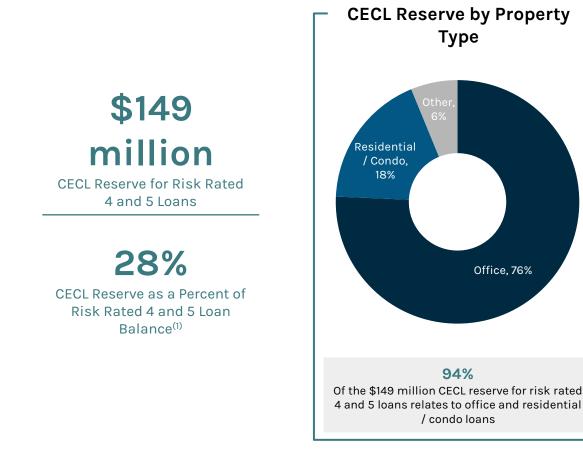


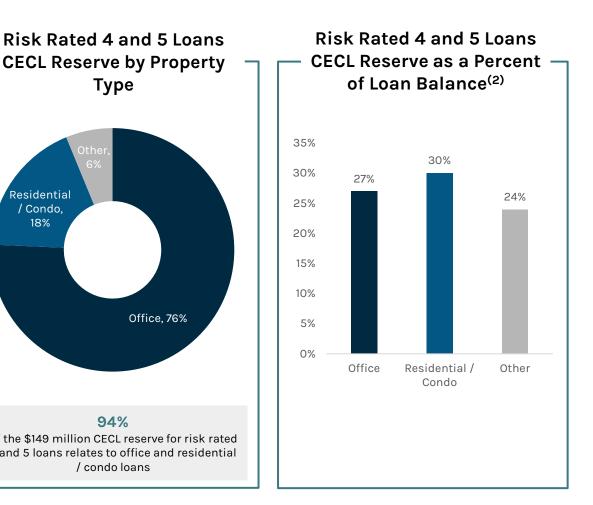
Note: As of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise noted. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Due to rounding, numbers presented may not add up to the totals provided.



2 CECL Reserve for Risk Rated 4 and 5 Loans

>> Office and residential / condo loans drive the CECL reserve on risk rated 4 and 5 loans





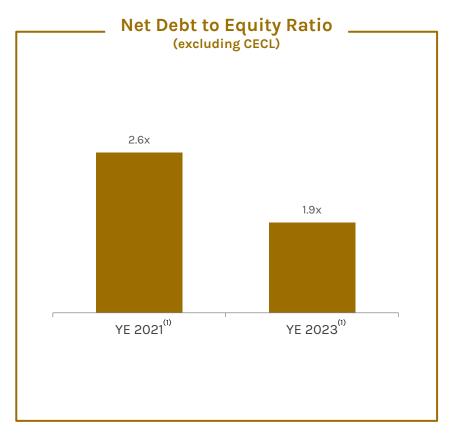
Note: As of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise noted. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Due to rounding, numbers presented may not add up to the totals provided.

- 1. Based on outstanding principal balance of loans with risk ratings of 4 or 5.
- 2. Based on outstanding principal balance of loans with risk ratings of 4 or 5 by property type.



3 Balance Sheet and Capital Position Provides Time and Flexibility

>> We have proactively de-levered and increased our available capital to support positive outcomes on our underperforming loans





Note: Past performance is not indicative of future results. Due to rounding, numbers presented may not add up to the totals provided.

- As of December 31, 2021 and 2023, the net debt to equity ratios are calculated as (i) \$1.9 billion and \$1.6 billion of outstanding principal of borrowings, respectively, less \$51 million and \$110 million of cash, respectively, (ii) divided by total stockholders' equity of \$679 million and \$626 million, respectively, plus CECL reserve of \$25 million and \$163 million, respectively. As of December 31, 2021 and 2023, net debt to equity ratios including CECL reserves are 2.7x and 2.4x, respectively. As of December 31, 2021 and 2023, total debt to equity ratios excluding CECL reserves are 2.7x and 2.1x, respectively, and including CECL reserve is 2.8x and 2.6x, respectively.
- 2. As of December 31, 2021 and 2023, includes \$51 million and \$110 million of unrestricted cash, respectively, and \$75 million and \$75 million, respectively, of available financing proceeds under the secured revolving funding agreement with City National Bank.





Appendix



| (\$ i | n millions) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|
| # | Loan Type | Location | Origination Date | Current Loan Commitment | Outstanding Principal | Carrying Value | Interest Rate | SOFR Floor | Unleveraged Effective Yield | Maturity Date | Payment Terms ⁽¹⁾ |
| Off | ice Loans: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Senior | IL | Nov 2020 | \$159.0 | \$159.0 | \$154.0 | (2) | 1.5% | 7.6% ⁽²⁾ | Mar 2025 | I/O |
| 2 | Senior | Diversified | Jan 2020 | 122.0 | 121.9 | 121.9 | S+3.75% | 1.6% | 9.4% | Jan 2025 | P/I |
| З | Senior | NY | Jul 2021 | 81.0 | 73.1 | 71.3 | S+3.95% | -% | -% ⁽³⁾ | Aug 2025 | I/O |
| 4 | Senior | AZ | Sep 2021 | 100.7 | 69.2 | 69.0 | S+3.61% | 0.1% | 9.4% | Oct 2024 | 1/0 |
| 5 | Senior | NC | Aug 2021 | 85.0 | 68.9 | 68.8 | S+3.65% | 0.2% | 9.5% | Aug 2024 | I/O |
| 6 | Senior | NC | Mar 2019 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 67.2 | S+4.35% | 2.3% | -% ⁽³⁾ | Mar 2024 | P/I |
| 7 | Senior | IL | May 2018 | 58.9 | 56.9 | 49.8 | S+3.95% | 2.0% | -% ⁽³⁾ | Feb 2024 | I/O |
| 8 | Senior | IL | Dec 2022 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 55.7 | S+4.25% | 3.0% | 10.1% | Jan 2025 | 1/0 |
| 9 | Senior | MA | Apr 2022 | 82.2 | 48.7 | 48.2 | S+3.75% | -% | 9.8% | Apr 2025 | I/O |
| 10 | Senior | GA | Nov 2019 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.4 | S+3.15% | 1.9% | 8.8% | Dec 2024 | P/I |
| 11 | Senior ⁽⁴⁾ | CA | Oct 2019 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 30.6 | S+3.45% | 1.9% | -%(4) | Dec 2023 | 1/0 |
| 12 | Senior | CA | Nov 2018 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.4 | S+3.50% | 2.3% | 9.1% | Nov 2025 | P/I |
| 13 | Subordinated | NJ | Mar 2016 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 15.9 | 12.00% | -% | -% ⁽³⁾ | Jan 2026 | 1/0 |
| Tot | al Office | | | \$934.2 | \$843.1 | \$821.2 | | | | | |

Note: As of December 31, 2023.

1. I/O = interest only, P/I = principal and interest.

2. The Illinois Ioan is structured as both a senior and mezzanine Ioan with the Company holding both positions. The senior position has a per annum interest rate of S + 2.25% and the mezzanine position has a fixed per annum interest rate of 10.00%. The mezzanine position of this Ioan, which had an outstanding principal balance of \$45 million as of December 31, 2023, was on non-accrual status as of December 31, 2023 and therefore, the Unleveraged Effective Yield presented is for the senior position only as the mezzanine position is non-interest accruing.

3. Loan was on non-accrual status as of December 31, 2023 and the Unleveraged Effective Yield is not applicable.

4. Loan was on non-accrual status as of December 31, 2023 and the Unleveraged Effective Yield is not applicable. As of December 31, 2023, the senior California Ioan, which is collateralized by an office property, is in maturity default due to the failure of the borrower to repay the outstanding principal balance of the Ioan by the December 2023 maturity date. The Company is in the process of a foreclosure of the property with legal title of the property expected to be acquired in the second quarter of 2024. Once legal title of the property is acquired, the Company will derecognize the senior California Ioan and recognize the office property as real estate owned.



| (\$ in | millions) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| # | Loan Type | Location | Origination Date | Current Loan Commitment | Outstanding Principal | Carrying Value | Interest Rate | SOFR Floor | Unleveraged Effective Yield | Maturity Date | Payment Terms ⁽¹⁾ |
| Mult | tifamily Loans: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Senior | NY | May 2022 | \$133.0 | \$132.2 | \$131.4 | S+3.90% | 0.2% | 9.7% | Jun 2025 | 1/0 |
| 15 | Senior | ТΧ | Jun 2022 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | S+3.50% | 1.5% | 9.7% | Jul 2025 | 1/0 |
| 16 | Senior | ТΧ | Nov 2021 | 68.8 | 68.4 | 68.2 | S+2.95% | -% | 8.7% | Dec 2024 | 1/0 |
| 17 | Senior ⁽²⁾ | SC | Dec 2021 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 66.9 | S+3.00% | -% | 8.6% | Nov 2024 | 1/0 |
| 18 | Senior | ОН | Sep 2023 | 57.8 | 57.0 | 56.5 | S+3.05% | 2.5% | 8.8% | Oct 2026 | 1/0 |
| 19 | Senior | CA | Nov 2021 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 31.6 | S+3.00% | -% | 8.6% | Dec 2025 | 1/0 |
| 20 | Senior | PA | Dec 2018 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.2 | S+2.50% | 2.8% | 7.9% | Dec 2025 | 1/0 |
| 21 | Senior | WA | Dec 2021 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 23.0 | S+3.00% | -% | 8.5% | Nov 2025 | 1/0 |
| 22 | Senior | ТΧ | Oct 2021 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 22.8 | S+2.60% | -% | 8.3% | Oct 2024 | 1/0 |
| 23 | Subordinated | SC | Aug 2022 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.5 | S+9.53% | 1.5% | 15.3% | Sep 2025 | 1/0 |
| 24 | Senior | WA | Feb 2020 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.8 | S+3.10% | 1.6% | -% ⁽³⁾ | Sep 2023 ⁽³⁾ | 1/0 |
| Tota | l Multifamily | | | \$572.1 | \$569.8 | \$567.4 | | | | | |
| Indu | ıstrial Loans: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Senior | IL | May 2021 | \$100.7 | \$100.7 | \$100.6 | S+4.65% | 0.1% | 10.4% | May 2024 | I/O |
| 26 | Senior | MA | Jun 2023 | 49.0 | 47.5 | 47.2 | S+2.90% | -% | 8.4% | Jun 2028 | 1/0 |
| 27 | Senior | NJ | Jun 2021 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 27.7 | S+3.85% | 0.2% | 9.8% | May 2024 | 1/0 |
| 28 | Senior | FL | Dec 2021 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.4 | S+3.00% | -% | 8.6% | Dec 2025 | 1/0 |
| 29 | Senior | CA | Aug 2019 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.1 | S+3.85% | 2.0% | -% ⁽⁴⁾ | Sep 2024 | 1/0 |
| 30 | Senior | ТХ | Nov 2021 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | S+5.35% | 0.2% | 11.1% | Dec 2024 | 1/0 |
| 31 | Senior | TN | Oct 2021 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | S+5.60% | 0.2% | 11.3% | Nov 2024 | 1/0 |
| Tota | l Industrial | | | \$239.5 | \$237.5 | \$236.4 | | | | | |

Note: As of December 31, 2023.

1. I/O = interest only, P/I = principal and interest.

2. Loan commitment is allocated between a multifamily property (\$61 million) and an office property (\$6 million).

3. Loan was on non-accrual status as of December 31, 2023 and the Unleveraged Effective Yield is not applicable. As of December 31, 2023, the senior Washington loan, which is collateralized by a multifamily property, is in maturity default due to the failure of the borrower to repay the outstanding principal balance of the loan by the September 2023 maturity date.

4. Loan was on non-accrual status as of December 31, 2023 and the Unleveraged Effective Yield is not applicable.



| (\$ in | millions) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|
| # 1 | Loan Type | Location | Origination Date | Current Loan Commitment | Outstanding Principal | Carrying Value | Interest Rate | SOFR Floor | Unleveraged Effective Yield | Maturity Date | Payment Terms ⁽¹⁾ |
| Resi | Residential/Condominium Loans: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | Senior | NY | Mar 2022 | \$91.1 | \$91.0 | \$86.4 | S+8.95% | 0.4% | -% ⁽²⁾ | Apr 2024 | 1/0 |
| 33 | Senior | FL | Jul 2021 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | S+5.35% | -% | 10.7% | Jul 2024 | 1/0 |
| Tota | l Residentia | al/Condomir | nium | \$166.1 | \$166.0 | \$161.4 | | | | | |
| Mixe | ed-Use Loan | s: | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | Senior | NY | Jul 2021 | \$78.3 | \$76.7 | \$76.6 | S+3.75% | -% | 9.5% | Jul 2024 | I/O |
| 35 | Senior | ΤX | Sep 2019 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | S+3.85% | 0.7% | 9.5% | Sep 2024 | 1/0 |
| Tota | l Mixed-Use | | | \$113.6 | \$112.0 | \$111.9 | | | | | |
| Hote | el Loans: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Senior | NY | Mar 2022 | \$55.7 | \$50.7 | \$50.4 | S+4.40% | 0.1% | 10.1% | Mar 2026 | I/O |
| 37 | Senior | CA | Mar 2022 | 60.8 | 46.9 | 46.5 | S+4.20% | -% | 10.0% | Mar 2025 | 1/0 |
| Tota | l Hotel | | | \$116.5 | \$97.6 | \$96.9 | | | | | |

Note: As of December 31, 2023.

1. I/O = interest only, P/I = principal and interest.

2. The New York loan is structured as both a senior and mezzanine loan with the Company holding both positions. The senior and mezzanine positions each have a per annum interest rate of S + 8.95%. The senior and mezzanine loans were both on non-accrual status as of December 31, 2023 and the Unleveraged Effective Yield is not applicable.



| (\$ in | millions) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------|----------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|
| # | Loan Type | Location | Origination Date | Current Loan Commitment | Outstanding Principal | Carrying Value | Interest Rate | SOFR Floor | Unleveraged Effective Yield | Maturity Date | Payment Terms ⁽¹⁾ |
| Self | Storage Loans | : | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Senior | PA | Mar 2022 | \$18.2 | \$18.2 | \$18.1 | S+3.00% | 1.0% | 8.7% | Dec 2025 | 1/0 |
| 39 | Senior | NJ | Aug 2022 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.4 | S+2.90% | 1.0% | 9.0% | Apr 2025 | 1/0 |
| 40 | Senior | WA | Aug 2022 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | S+2.90% | 1.0% | 9.0% | Mar 2025 | 1/0 |
| 41 | Senior | IN | Sep 2023 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.6 | S+3.60% | 0.9% | 9.7% | Jun 2026 | 1/0 |
| 42 | Senior | MA | Apr 2022 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | S+3.00% | 0.8% | 8.6% | Nov 2024 | 1/0 |
| 43 | Senior | MA | Apr 2022 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | S+3.00% | 0.8% | 8.6% | Oct 2024 | 1/0 |
| 44 | Senior | NJ | Mar 2022 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | S+3.00% | 0.8% | 8.8% | Jul 2024 | 1/0 |
| Tota | I Self Storage | | | \$79.1 | \$78.5 | \$77.8 | | | | | |
| Stuc | dent Housing L | oans: | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | Senior | CA | Jun 2017 | \$34.0 | \$34.0 | \$34.0 | S+3.95% | 0.5% | 9.3% | Jan 2024 | 1/0 |
| 46 | Senior | AL | Apr 2021 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | S+3.95% | 0.1% | 9.7% | May 2024 | 1/0 |
| Tota | l Student Hou | sing | | \$53.5 | \$53.5 | \$53.5 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Loan Portfolio Total/Weighted Average \$2,274.6 \$2,158.0 \$2,126.5 1.1%⁽²⁾ 7.5%

Note: As of December 31, 2023.

1. I/O = interest only, P/I = principal and interest.

2. The weighted average floor is calculated based on loans with SOFR floors.



Consolidated Balance Sheets

| | | As | s of | |
|---|----|-----------|----------|-----------|
| (\$ in thousands, except share and per share data) | 12 | 2/31/2023 | 1 | 2/31/2022 |
| ASSETS | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 110,459 | \$ | 141,278 |
| Loans held for investment (\$892,166 and \$887,662 related to consolidated VIEs, respectively) | | 2,126,524 | | 2,264,008 |
| Current expected credit loss reserve | | (159,885) | | (65,969) |
| Loans held for investment, net of current expected credit loss reserve | | 1,966,639 | | 2,198,039 |
| Loans held for sale, at fair value (\$38,981 related to consolidated VIEs as of December 31, 2023) | | 38,981 | | _ |
| Investment in available-for-sale debt securities, at fair value | | 28,060 | | 27,936 |
| Real estate owned, net | | 83,284 | | _ |
| Other assets (\$3,690 and \$2,980 of interest receivable related to consolidated VIEs, respectively; \$32,002 and \$129,495 of other receivables related to consolidated VIEs, respectively) | | 52,354 | | 155,749 |
| Total assets | \$ | 2,279,777 | \$ | 2,523,002 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | | | |
| LIABILITIES | | | | |
| Secured funding agreements | \$ | 639,817 | \$ | 705,231 |
| Notes payable | | 104,662 | | 104,460 |
| Secured term loan | | 149,393 | | 149,200 |
| Collateralized loan obligation securitization debt (consolidated VIEs) | | 723,117 | | 777,675 |
| Due to affiliate | | 4,135 | | 5,580 |
| Dividends payable | | 18,220 | | 19,347 |
| Other liabilities (\$2,263 and \$1,913 of interest payable related to consolidated VIEs, respectively) | | 14,584 | | 13,969 |
| Total liabilities | | 1,653,928 | | 1,775,462 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | | | |
| STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | | | |
| Common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, 450,000,000 shares authorized at December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 and 54,149,225 and 54,443,983 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively | | 532 | | 537 |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 812.184 | | 812.788 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | | 153 | | 7,541 |
| Accumulated earnings (deficit) | | (187,020) | | (73,326) |
| Total stockholders' equity | | 625,849 | | 747,540 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 2,279,777 | \$ | 2,523,002 |
| | | 6 | γ | |



Consolidated Statements of Operations

| Revenue: Interest income \$ | 12/31/2023 44,348 \$ | 9/30/2023 | 6/30/2023 | 3/31/2023 | 12/31/2022 |
|--|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Interest income \$ | 44,348 \$ | | | | |
| | 44,348 \$ | | | | |
| | | 52,819 | \$ 51,941 | \$ 49,500 | \$ 52,552 |
| Interest expense | (29,957) | (29,745) | (26,951) | (22,999) | (22,144) |
| Net interest margin | 14,391 | 23,074 | 24,990 | 26,501 | 30,408 |
| Revenue from real estate owned | 3,161 | 809 | | | _ |
| Total revenue | 17,552 | 23,883 | 24,990 | 26,501 | 30,408 |
| Expenses: | | | | | |
| Management and incentive fees to affiliate | 2,946 | 2,974 | 3,334 | 3,010 | 4,290 |
| Professional fees | 974 | 682 | 626 | 771 | 630 |
| General and administrative expenses | 1,830 | 1,691 | 2,038 | 1,685 | 1,777 |
| General and administrative expenses reimbursed to affiliate | 818 | 775 | 1,109 | 732 | 1,136 |
| Expenses from real estate owned | 2,038 | 480 | | | |
| Total expenses | 8,606 | 6,602 | 7,107 | 6,198 | 7,833 |
| Provision for current expected credit losses | 47,452 | 3,227 | 20,127 | 21,019 | 19,402 |
| Realized losses on loans | _ | 4,886 | _ | 5,613 | - |
| Unrealized losses on loans held for sale | 995 | - | | _ | |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | (39,501) | 9,168 | (2,244) | (6,329) | 3,173 |
| Income tax expense (benefit), including excise tax | (87) | (16) | (46) | 110 | 264 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders \$ | (39,414) \$ | 9,184 | \$ (2,198) | \$ (6,439) | \$ 2,909 |
| Earnings per common share: | | | | | |
| Basic earnings (loss) per common share \$ | (0.73) \$ | 6 0.17 | \$ (0.04) | \$ (0.12) | \$ 0.05 |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per common share \$ | (0.73) \$ | 6 0.17 | \$ (0.04) | \$ (0.12) | \$ 0.05 |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding: | | | | | |
| Basic weighted average shares of common stock outstanding | 54,111,544 | 54,085,035 | 54,347,204 | 54,591,650 | 54,427,041 |
| Diluted weighted average shares of common stock outstanding | 54,111,544 | 54,796,413 | 54,347,204 | 54,591,650 | 54,894,888 |
| Dividends declared per share of common stock ⁽¹⁾ \$ | 0.33 \$ | 0.33 | \$ 0.35 | \$ 0.35 | \$ 0.35 |

1. There is no assurance dividends will continue at these levels or at all.



Reconciliation of Net Income to Non-GAAP Distributable Earnings

| | | | For th | ne Three Months | Ended | |
|---|-----|-------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| (\$ in thousands, except per share data) | 12, | /31/2023 | 9/30/2023 | 6/30/2023 | 3/31/2023 | 12/31/2022 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders | \$ | (39,414) \$ | 9,184 | \$ (2,198) | \$ (6,439) | \$ 2,909 |
| Stock-based compensation | | 1,041 | 986 | 1,004 | 960 | 738 |
| Incentive fees to affiliate | | _ | - | 334 | - | 1,264 |
| Depreciation and amortization of real estate owned | | 809 | 206 | _ | - | _ |
| Provision for current expected credit losses | | 47,452 | 3,227 | 20,127 | 21,019 | 19,402 |
| Realized gain on termination of interest rate cap derivative ⁽¹⁾ | | (105) | (93) | (266) | (457) | (422) |
| Unrealized losses on loans held for sale | | 995 | - | - | - | - |
| Distributable Earnings | \$ | 10,778 | \$ 13,510 | \$ 19,001 | \$ 15,083 | \$ 23,891 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders | \$ | (0.73) \$ | 6 0.17 | \$ (0.04) | \$ (0.12) | \$ 0.05 |
| Stock-based compensation | | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Incentive fees to affiliate | | - | - | 0.01 | _ | 0.02 |
| Depreciation and amortization of real estate owned | | 0.01 | _ | _ | _ | - |
| Provision for current expected credit losses | | 0.88 | 0.06 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.36 |
| Realized gain on termination of interest rate cap derivative ⁽¹⁾ | | - | _ | _ | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Unrealized losses on loans held for sale | | 0.02 | _ | _ | _ | - |
| Basic Distributable Earnings per common share | \$ | 0.20 | 6 0.25 | \$ 0.35 | \$ 0.28 | \$ 0.44 |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders | \$ | (0.72) \$ | 6 0.17 | \$ (0.04) | \$ (0.12) | \$ 0.05 |
| Stock-based compensation | | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Incentive fees to affiliate | | - | - | 0.01 | _ | 0.02 |
| Depreciation and amortization of real estate owned | | 0.01 | _ | _ | _ | - |
| Provision for current expected credit losses | | 0.87 | 0.06 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.35 |
| Realized gain on termination of interest rate cap derivative ⁽¹⁾ | | - | _ | _ | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Unrealized losses on loans held for sale | | 0.02 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Diluted Distributable Earnings per common share | \$ | 0.20 | 6 0.25 | \$ 0.35 | \$ 0.27 | \$ 0.44 |

1. For the three months ended December 31, 2023, September 30, 2023, June 30, 2023, March 31, 2023, and December 31, 2022, Distributable Earnings includes \$0.1 million, \$0.1 million, \$0.3 million, \$0.5 million, and \$0.4 million, respectively, adjustment to reverse the impact of the \$2.0 million realized gain from the termination of the interest rate cap derivative that was amortized into GAAP net income.



Diverse Sources of Financing Supports Portfolio

>>> Diversified financing sources totaling \$2.3 billion with \$640 million of undrawn capacity

| (\$ in millions) | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|
| Financing Sources | Total Commitments | Outstanding Principal | Pricing Range | Mark to Credit | Non Spread Based Mark to Market |
| Secured Funding Agreements | S | | | | |
| Wells Fargo Facility | \$450.0 | \$208.5 | SOFR+1.50 to 3.75% | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| Citibank Facility | 325.0 | 221.6 | SOFR+1.50 to 2.10% | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| CNB Facility | 75.0 | - | SOFR+2.65% | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| Morgan Stanley Facility | 250.0 | 209.7 | SOFR+1.60 to 3.10% | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| MetLife Facility | 180.0 | - | SOFR+2.50% | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| Subtotal | \$1,280.0 | \$639.8 | | | |
| Asset Level Financing | | | | | |
| Notes Payable | \$105.0 | \$105.0 | SOFR + 2.00% | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| Capital Markets | | | | | |
| Secured Term Loan | \$150.0 | \$150.0 | 4.50% (Fixed) | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| 2017-FL3 Securitization | 445.6 | 445.6 | SOFR+ 1.82% | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| 2021-FL4 Securitization | 278.3 | 278.3 | SOFR+ 1.59% | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| Subtotal | \$873.9 | \$873.9 | | | |
| Total Debt | \$2,258.9 | \$1,618.7 | | | |



Glossary

Distributable Earnings

Distributable Earnings is a non-GAAP financial measure that helps the Company evaluate its financial performance excluding the effects of certain transactions and GAAP adjustments that it believes are not necessarily indicative of its current loan origination portfolio and operations. To maintain the Company's REIT status, the Company is generally required to annually distribute to its stockholders substantially all of its taxable income. The Company believes the disclosure of Distributable Earnings provides useful information to investors regarding the Company's ability to pay dividends, which the Company believes is one of the principal reasons investors invest in the Company. The presentation of this additional information is not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for financial results prepared in accordance with GAAP. Distributable Earnings is defined as net income (loss) computed in accordance with GAAP, excluding non-cash equity compensation expense, the incentive fees the Company pays to its Manager, depreciation and amortization (to the extent that any of the Company's target investments are structured as debt and the Company forecloses on any properties underlying such debt), any unrealized gains, losses or other non-cash items recorded in net income (loss) for the period, regardless of whether such items are included in other comprehensive income or loss, or in net income (loss), one-time events pursuant to changes in GAAP and certain non-cash charges after discussions between the Company's manager and the Company's independent directors and after approval by a majority of the Company's independent directors. Loan balances that are deemed to be uncollectible are written off as a realized loss and are included in Distributable Earnings. Distributable Earnings is aligned with the calculation of "Core Earnings," which is defined in the Management Agreement and is used to calculate the incentive fees the Company pays to its Manager.



