

Investor Presentation and Supplemental Information



Fourth Quarter 2024

Disclaimer

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and other federal securities laws. These forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "expect," "plan," "will," "estimate," "project," "intend," "believe," "guidance," and other similar expressions that do not relate to historical matters. These forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties that can cause actual results to differ materially from those currently anticipated due to a number of factors, which include, but are not limited to, our continued ability to source new investments, risks associated with using debt and equity financing to fund our business activities (including refinancing and interest rate risks, changes in interest rates and/or credit spreads, changes in the price of our common shares, and conditions of the equity and debt capital markets, generally), unknown liabilities acquired in connection with acquired properties or interests in real-estate related entities, general risks affecting the real estate industry and local real estate markets (including, without limitation, the market value of our properties, the inability to enter into or renew leases at favorable rates, portfolio occupancy varying from our expectations, dependence on tenants' financial condition and operating performance, and competition from other developers, owners and operators of real estate), the financial performance of our retail tenants and the demand for retail space, particularly with respect to challenges being experienced by general merchandise retailers, potential fluctuations in the consumer price index, risks associated with our failure to maintain our status as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and other additional risks discussed in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We expressly disclaim any responsibility to update or revise forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

Table of Contents





| Business Update | 2 |
|-----------------------|----|
| Investment Highlights | 3 |
| Portfolio Review | 6 |
| Leverage & Liquidity | 16 |
| Peer Comparison | 19 |
| Commitment to ESG | 22 |
| Financials | 24 |
| Glossary | 30 |

Fourth Quarter 2024 Operating Update

Continuing to Execute Our Business Plan

| Healthy Net Lease Portfolio ¹ | Stable Portfolio: 99.7% leased; same-store rent growth has averaged 1.4% over the last four quarters Strong Coverage: Unit-level coverage of 3.5x with ~99% of ABR required to report unit-level P&Ls De-Minimis Lease Expiration Risk: Only 5.8% of ABR (3.8x coverage) expiring through 2029 Fungible & Diversified: Average asset size is \$2.9mm; Top 10 tenants represent just 17.6% of ABR |
|--|--|
| Well Positioned Balance Sheet And Liquidity | Balance Sheet Strength: In 4Q'24, raised \$79 million of forward common equity, with ~\$381 million of net proceeds available from unsettled forward equity as of December 31, 2024. Subsequent to quarter-end, closed on upsized \$1.0 billion revolving credit facility with a fully-extended maturity date of February 2030. Investment Grade Balance Sheet: Asset base is 100% unencumbered with no secured debt Low Leverage²: Proforma Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre of 3.8x at 4Q'24-end Excellent Liquidity²: ~\$1.4bn of pro forma liquidity Well-Laddered Low-Cost Debt: Weighted average debt maturity is 4.2 years, and weighted average interest rate is 4.1% |
| Consistent & Disciplined External Growth | Investment Activity Remains Healthy at Attractive Cap Rates: Closed investments of ~\$333 million³ at an initial cash yield of ~8.0% Accretive Capital Recycling: Closed ~\$60 million of dispositions³ at 7.0% cash yield and continue to selectively recycle capital at attractive prices |

1. As of December 31, 2024.

2. Pro forma adjustments made to reflect i) the unsettled portion of shares sold on a forward basis as if they had been physically settled on December 31, 2024 and ii) the increase in capacity of the Company's revolving credit facility following its amendment in

February 2025.

Investor Presentation and Supplemental Information | As of December 31, 2024

^{3.} Completed investments and dispositions from October 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Includes transaction costs.

Investment Highlights



-



Investment Highlights

Differentiated Model Built for Higher Growth with Lower Risk, Addressing a Large and Underserved Marketplace

| Higher Growth with Methodical Deployment | Consistent sector leading annual AFFO growth of ~9%¹ per share since IPO Methodically expanding the pipeline with compelling risk-adjusted returns through relationship- driven sourcing, highlighted by 79% repeat business² in 4Q'24 Size enables platform efficiency while facilitating growth off a smaller base of ~\$6bn of assets² |
|--|--|
| Lower Reliance on Capital Markets | Low leverage with PF Net Debt / EBITDA of 3.8x⁴ Conservative payout ratio of 66%² results in ~\$120m retained free cash flow² per year No Debt Maturities Until 2027 With a Weighted Average Maturity of 4.2 Years² |
| Focused, Differentiated Investment Strategy | Originating bespoke capital solutions, 100% structured as Sale-Leasebacks³ in 4Q'24 16 core industries in the net lease sector, intentionally selected for e-commerce resilience Granular focus on fungible properties in essential consumer industries with 93%² in the service and experiential sectors |
| Large, Growing Addressable Market | More than 200,000 businesses in the middle market, generating 1/3 of US GDP Growth in sponsor activity among the middle market with tenants focusing on increasing store count Structural changes in banking system driving tighter lending conditions, creating secular demand for private credit solutions |

Operational and Financial Highlights



1. AFFO growth calculated from 2019 to 2024

2. As of December 31, 2024.

3. Based on Cash ABR as of December 31, 2024.

4. Pro forma adjustments made to reflect i) the unsettled portion of shares sold on a forward basis as if they had been physically settled on December 31, 2024 and ii) the increase in capacity of the Company's revolving credit facility following its amendment in February 2025.

Historical Credit Performance Comparable to Investment Grade (BBB-) Bonds¹

Disciplined Underwriting Approach — Four Key Risk Mitigants Provide Downside Protection

Business Concept & Unit-Level Profitability

High Unit-Level Coverage

Conservative rental rates and cash flow cushions provide a margin of safety

Profitable Units Are Vital for the Operator

Unit revenue production and low rental rates enhance the probability of a lease affirmation in adverse scenarios

Real Estate Underwriting

Fungible Property Investments

Liquidity in transaction and leasing markets is more favorable for smaller properties, driving better recovery rates

Comprehensive Real Estate Analysis

Focus on investing at attractive cost basis: discount to replacement cost and comparable transactions

Since Inception⁴

~30 bps annualized credit loss

Tenant Corporate Credit Analysis

Thorough Credit Analysis of New Tenants

Leveraging data insights from our existing 413² tenants, with 98.9%³ reporting financial data on a regular basis

Meticulous Diligence Process

Underwriting teams constantly improving pre-closing processes

Portfolio Construction and Industry Selection

Carefully Curated Industries

Focused on growth-oriented operators in our targeted e-commerce resilient service industries

Disciplined Portfolio Construction

Diversification provides further risk mitigation, with our top 10 tenants representing just 17.6%³ of Cash ABR

. Moody's Annual Default Study 2023; BBB– corporate bonds averaged ~50 bps annualized default rate from 1983-2022 with an average senior unsecured bond recovery rate of ~42% for a calculated annualized credit loss of 30 bps.

2. As of December 31, 2024

3. Based on Cash ABR as of December 31, 2024

4. Rent loss statistics based on most recent portfolio credit study (calculated from inception in 2016 through 12/31/2023

Investor Presentation and Supplemental Information | As of December 31, 2024



New Vintage Portfolio Focused on Targeted Industries

Disciplined Investing Focused on Service-Oriented and Experience-Based Businesses with Unit-Level Reporting

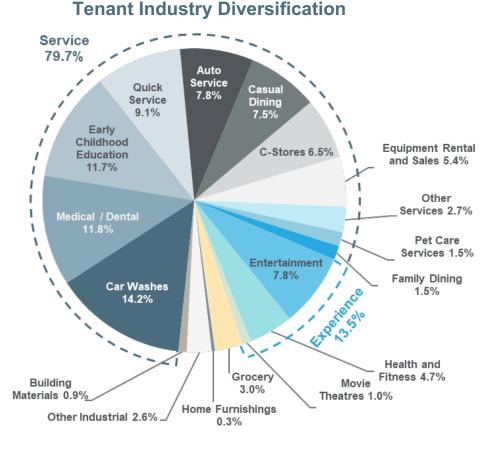
- E-Commerce Resistant¹:
- Focus on 16 Industries:
- Long WALT Limits Near-Term Cash Flow Erosion¹:
- Highly Transparent with No Legacy Issues¹:

93% of cash ABR comes from service-oriented and experience-based tenants Results in greater sector expertise and more efficient asset management

- 5.8% of our ABR expires through 2029
- 98.9% unit-level reporting; investment program started in June 2016

| l'ortiono riiginigitto | December 31, 2024 |
|--|-------------------|
| Investment Properties (#) ² | 2,104 |
| Square Footage (mm) | 22.4 |
| Tenants (#) | 413 |
| Industries (#) | 16 |
| States (#) | 49 |
| Weighted Average Remaining Lease Term (Years) | 14.0 |
| Master Leases (% of Cash ABR) | 66.1% |
| Sale-Leaseback (% of Cash ABR) ³ | 92.2% |
| Unit-Level Rent Coverage | 3.5x |
| Unit-Level Financial Reporting (% of Cash ABR) | 98.9% |
| Leased (%) | 99.7% |
| Top 10 Tenants (% of Cash ABR) | 17.6% |
| Average Investment Per Property (\$mm) | \$2.9 |
| | |

Portfolio Highlights



1. As of December 31, 2024

2. Includes 150 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable

3. Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable made in support of sale-leaseback transactions.

ESSENTIAL **E** PROPERTIES

Portfolio Summary Tenant and Industry Diversification

Top 10 Tenants

Diversification by Industry

| Top 10 Tenants ¹ | Properties ² | % of Cash ABR | Tenant Industry | Type of Business | ash ABR (\$'000s) | % of Cash ABR | # of Properties ² | Building SqFt ³ | Rent Per SqFt ³ |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| r Equipment | 50 | 4.00/ | Car Washes | Service | \$ 65,352 | 14.2% | 195 | 993,402 \$ | 64.32 |
| C Equipment Share | 59 | 4.2% | Medical / Dental | Service | 54,162 | 11.8% | 233 | 1,955,274 | 26.35 |
| Chicken | | | Early Childhood Education | Service | 54,093 | 11.7% | 230 | 2,459,190 | 21.50 |
| N Pickle. | 8 | 1.9% | Quick Service | Service | 42,115 | 9.1% | 428 | 1,135,522 | 37.07 |
| | | | Automotive Service | Service | 36,035 | 7.8% | 265 | 1,956,478 | 18.16 |
| ves | 13 | 1.6% | Casual Dining | Service | 34,695 | 7.5% | 145 | 1,006,976 | 31.93 |
| | | | Convenience Stores | Service | 29,867 | 6.5% | 169 | 699,890 | 38.38 |
| Bright (1997) | 32 | 1.6% | Equipment Rental and Sales | Service | 24,723 | 5.4% | 86 | 1,675,003 | 14.76 |
| Part of the Busy Bees family | | | Other Services | Service | 12,360 | 2.7% | 59 | 763,088 | 16.29 |
| 4 | 12 | 1.5% | Pet Care Services | Service | 6,953 | 1.5% | 39 | 335,760 | 20.15 |
| FITNESS | | | Family Dining | Service | 6,666 | 1.5% | 29 | 221,953 | 30.03 |
| SUPER STAR | 20 | 1.4% | Service Subtotal | | 367,021 | 79.7% | 1,878 | 13,202,536 | 26.92 |
| CAR WASH | | | Entertainment | Experience | 36,122 | 7.8% | 62 | 2,247,463 | 15.21 |
| POPS MART | 26 | 1.4% | Health and Fitness | Experience | 21,670 | 4.7% | 46 | 1,788,976 | 10.78 |
| | | | Movie Theatres | Experience | 4,404 | 1.0% | 6 | 293,206 | 15.02 |
| TIDAL WAVE | 16 | 1.4% | Experience Subtotal | | 62,196 | 13.5% | 114 | 4,329,645 | 13.38 |
| AUTO SPA | | | Grocery | Retail | 13,677 | 3.0% | 40 | 1,604,320 | 8.53 |
| festival | 7 | 1.3% | Home Furnishings | Retail | 1,530 | 0.3% | 3 | 176,809 | 8.65 |
| toods - | | | Retail Subtotal | | 15,207 | 3.3% | 43 | 1,781,129 | 8.54 |
| | 40 | 1.3% | Other Industrial | Industrial | 12,181 | 2.6% | 39 | 1,790,388 | 6.49 |
| | | | Building Materials | Industrial | 3,966 | 0.9% | 23 | 1,257,017 | 3.16 |
| Top 10 Tenants | 233 | 17.6% | Industrial Subtotal | | 16,147 | 3.5% | 62 | 3,047,405 | 5.11 |
| Total | 2,097 | 100% | Total/Weighted Average | | \$ 460,571 | 100 % | 2,097 | 22,360,715 \$ | 19.88 |

1. Represents tenant, guarantor or parent company.

2. Property count includes 150 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable, but excludes seven vacant properties.

3. Calculation excludes seven vacant properties, properties with no annualized base rent, and properties under construction.

4. Tenant is Undefeated Tribe, a franchisee of the concept, Crunch Fitness.

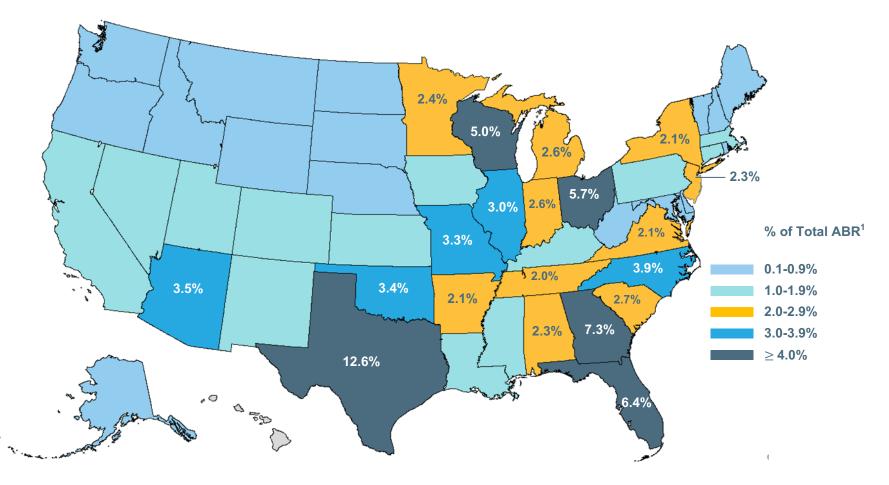
5. Tenant is Alimentation Couche-Tard, owner of Circle K

Diversified Portfolio – Our Tenants Identify the Location of Opportunities

Geographical Diversity is an Output of our Strategy

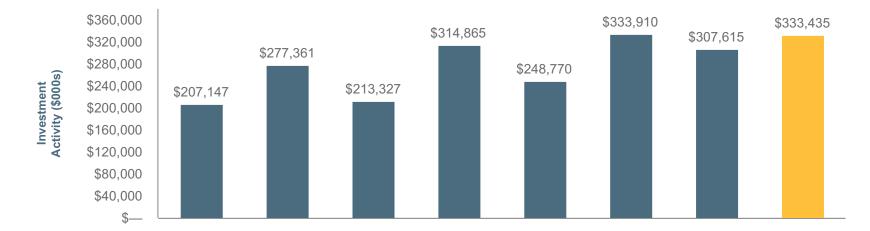
• **Geographic Diversity**¹ \sim 77% of Total Cash ABR comes from Top 20 States (States with \geq 2.0% of our total ABR)

 ${\sim}51\%$ of Total Cash ABR comes from Sunbelt states, as our tenants increasingly seek to expand their businesses in higher-growth markets



1. As of December 31, 2024.

Net Investment Activity Investment Summary



| Investments ¹ | 1Q'23 | 2Q'23 | 3Q'23 | 4Q'23 | 1Q'24 | 2Q'24 | 3Q'24 | 4Q'24 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of Transactions | 24 | 29 | 30 | 43 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 37 |
| Property Count | 57 | 78 | 65 | 93 | 79 | 83 | 57 | 78 |
| Avg. Investment per Unit (in 000s) | \$3,401 | \$3,350 | \$2,812 | \$3,008 | \$2,767 | \$3,393 | \$4,102 | \$3,281 |
| Cash Cap Rates ² | 7.6% | 7.4% | 7.6% | 7.9% | 8.1% | 8.0% | 8.1% | 8.0% |
| GAAP Cap Rates ³ | 9.0% | 8.7% | 8.7% | 9.1% | 9.3% | 9.1% | 9.1% | 9.2% |
| Weighted Average Lease Escalation | 2.0% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 2.1% | 2.0% |
| Master Lease % ^{4,5} | 86% | 57% | 60% | 72% | 82% | 76% | 57% | 69% |
| Sale-Leaseback % ^{4,6} | 100% | 99% | 100% | 97% | 100% | 100% | 89% | 100% |
| Existing Relationship % ⁴ | 94% | 66% | 86% | 96% | 87% | 82% | 79% | 79% |
| % of Financial Reporting ⁴ | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Rent Coverage Ratio | 3.3x | 3.9x | 3.3x | 3.3x | 2.7x | 3.0x | 4.7x | 3.4x |
| Lease Term Years | 19.0 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 17.7 |

1. Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable.

2. Cash ABR for the first full month after the investment divided by the gross investment in the property plus transaction costs.

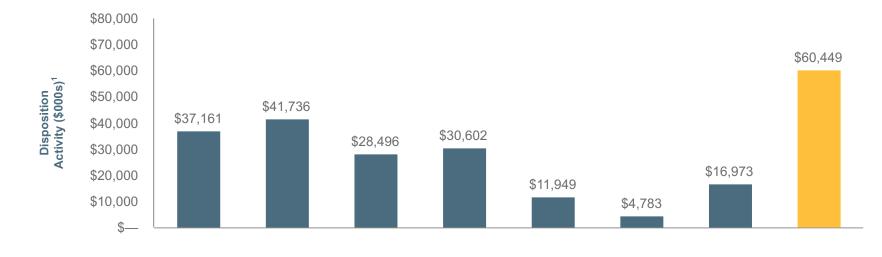
3. GAAP rent and interest income for the first twelve months after the investment divided by the gross investment in the property plus transaction costs.

4. As a percentage of cash ABR for the quarter.

5. Includes investments in mortgage loan receivables collateralized by more than one property.

6. Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable made in support of sale-leaseback transactions.

Net Investment Activity Disposition Summary



| Dispositions | 1Q'23 | 2Q'23 | 3Q'23 | 4Q'23 | 1Q'24 | 2Q'24 | 3Q'24 | 4Q'24 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Realized Gain/(Loss) 1,2 | (2.1)% | (0.9)% | (2.3)% | 8.2% | (20.1)% | (49.0)% | (25.5)% | (2.1)% |
| Cash Cap Rate on Leased Assets 3,4 | 6.1% | 6.2% | 6.5% | 6.6% | 6.5% | 7.3% | 6.8% | 7.0% |
| Leased Properties Sold ⁵ | 17 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 24 |
| Vacant Properties Sold ⁵ | _ | 2 | 1 | _ | 1 | 2 | 2 | _ |
| Rent Coverage Ratio | 2.3x | 2.2x | 3.6x | 3.5x | 2.7x | 0.5x | 13.2x | 3.6x |

1. Includes the impact of transaction costs.

2. Gains/(losses) based on our initial purchase price.

3. Cash ABR at time of sale divided by gross sale price (excluding transaction costs) for the property.

4. Excludes properties sold pursuant to an existing tenant purchase option or properties purchased by the tenant.

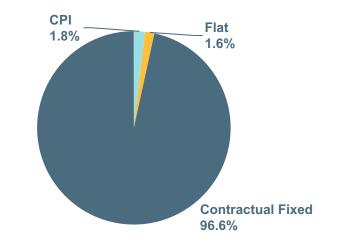
5. Property count excludes dispositions of undeveloped land parcels or dispositions where only a portion of the owned parcel was sold.

Investor Presentation and Supplemental Information | As of December 31, 2024

Lease Escalation Frequency

| | | Weighted Average |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| Lease Escalation Frequency | % of Cash ABR | Annual Escalation Rate ^{1,2} |
| Annually | 82.0% | 1.7% |
| Every 2 years | 0.9% | 1.5% |
| Every 3 years | 0.1% | 1.7% |
| Every 4 years | 0.2% | 2.0% |
| Every 5 years | 13.6% | 1.9% |
| Other escalation frequencies | 1.7% | 0.0% |
| Flat | 1.6% | 0.0% |
| Total / Weighted Average | 100.0% | 1.7% |

Lease Escalation Type



ESSENTIAL = PROPERTIES

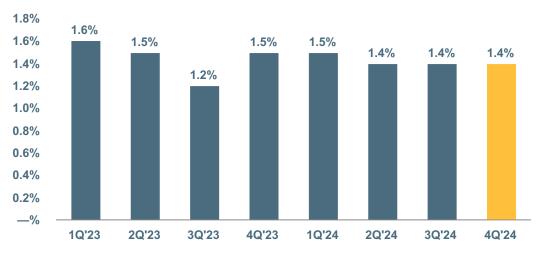


- 1. Based on cash ABR as of December 31, 2024.
- 2. Represents the weighted average annual escalation rate of the entire portfolio as if all escalations occur annually. For leases in which rent escalates by the greater of a stated fixed percentage or CPI, we have assumed an escalation equal to the stated fixed percentage in the lease. As any future increase in CPI is unknowable at this time, we have not included an increase in the rent pursuant to these leases in the weighted average annual escalation rate presented.

Same-Store Portfolio Performance ¹

| | (| Contractual Cash Rent (\$000s) ² | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|---|--------|--------|--|--|
| Type of Business | | 4Q'23 | 4Q'24 | Change | | |
| Service | \$ | 62,838 \$ | 63,666 | 1.3% | | |
| Experience | | 10,656 | 10,833 | 1.7% | | |
| Retail | | 3,273 | 3,306 | 1.0% | | |
| Industrial | | 2,886 | 2,940 | 1.9% | | |
| Total Same-Store Rent | \$ | 79,653 \$ | 80,745 | 1.4% | | |

Trailing 8 Qtr. Avg. Same-Store Rent Growth ¹







ESSENTIAL **E** PROPERTIES

1. All properties owned, excluding new sites under construction, for the entire same-store measurement period, which is October 1, 2023 through December 31, 2024. The same-store portfolio for 4Q'24 is comprised of 1,720 properties and represents 70% of our total portfolio as measured by contractual cash rent and interest divided by our cash ABR at December 31, 2024.

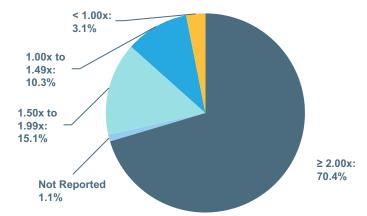
2. The amount of cash rent and interest our tenants are contractually obligated to pay per the in-place lease or mortgage as of December 31, 2024; excludes (i) percentage rent that is subject to sales breakpoints per the lease and (ii) redevelopment properties in a free rent period

Portfolio Summary Portfolio Health

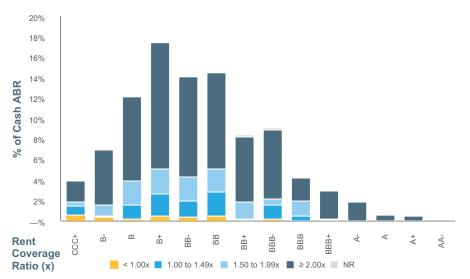
Tenant Financial Reporting Requirements

| Reporting Requirements | % of Cash ABR |
|---|------------------|
| Unit-Level Financial Information | 98.9% |
| Corporate-Level Financial Reporting | 98.8% |
| Both Unit-Level and Corporate-Level Financial Information | 98.2% |
| No Financial Information | 0.5% |

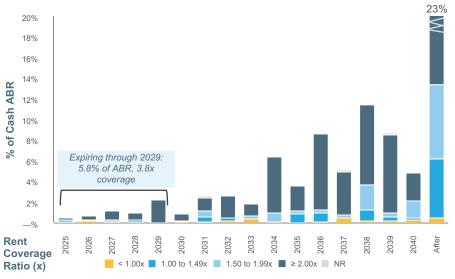
% of Cash ABR by Unit-Level Coverage Tranche¹



Unit-Level Coverage by Tenant Credit²



Unit-Level Coverage by Lease Expiration



ESSENTIAL = PROPERTIES

Note: 'NR' means not reported.

1. Certain tenants, whose leases do not require unit-level financial reporting, provide the Company with unit-level financial information. The data shown includes unit-level coverage for these leases.

2. The chart illustrates the portions of annualized base rent as of December 31, 2024 attributable to leases with tenants having specified implied credit ratings based on their Moody's RiskCalc scores. Moody's equates the EDF scores generated using RiskCalc with a corresponding credit rating.

Leasing Summary Leasing Expiration Schedule, Lease Renewal Activity and Statistics

Annual Lease Expiration by Cash ABR

| | Cash ABR | % of | # of | Wgt. Avg. |
|-------------------|------------|----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Year ¹ | (\$000)s | Cash ABR | Properties ² | Coverage ³ |
| 2025 | \$ 2,535 | 0.6% | 17 | 3.0x |
| 2026 | 3,476 | 0.8% | 24 | 3.2x |
| 2027 | 5,741 | 1.2% | 43 | 3.5x |
| 2028 | 4,378 | 1.0% | 16 | 2.6x |
| 2029 | 10,479 | 2.3% | 119 | 4.9x |
| 2030 | 4,129 | 0.9% | 45 | 3.8x |
| 2031 | 12,401 | 2.7% | 66 | 3.0x |
| 2032 | 12,835 | 2.8% | 43 | 4.1x |
| 2033 | 7,984 | 1.7% | 30 | 2.7x |
| 2034 | 30,100 | 6.5% | 201 | 6.4x |
| 2035 | 16,260 | 3.5% | 104 | 4.1x |
| 2036 | 40,300 | 8.8% | 159 | 4.1x |
| 2037 | 24,005 | 5.2% | 126 | 4.1x |
| 2038 | 53,264 | 11.6% | 206 | 3.6x |
| 2039 | 39,941 | 8.7% | 159 | 3.6x |
| 2040 | 22,551 | 4.9% | 104 | 2.3x |
| 2041 | 19,399 | 4.2% | 92 | 2.9x |
| 2042 | 33,408 | 7.3% | 149 | 2.7x |
| 2043 | 48,689 | 10.6% | 178 | 2.5x |
| 2044 | 54,227 | 11.7% | 178 | 3.3x |
| Thereafter | 14,469 | 3.0% | 38 | 2.9x |
| Total | \$ 460,571 | 100.0% | 2,097 | 3.5x |

Leasing Activity – Trailing 12 Months

| | Lease | Terminated Leas | Total | |
|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------|---------|
| \$(000)s | Renewals | Without Vacancy | After Vacancy | Leasing |
| Prior Cash ABR | 4,783 | 2,847 | 223 | 7,853 |
| New Cash ABR ⁴ | 4,960 | 2,813 | 161 | 7,933 |
| Recovery Rate | 103.7% | 98.8% | 72.3% | 101.0% |
| Number of Leases | 42 | 27 | 3 | 72 |
| Average Months Vacant | — | — | 5.9 | — |
| % of Total Cash ABR^5 | 1.4% | 0.8% | —% | 2.2% |

Leasing Statistics

| Vacant Properties at September 30, 2024 | 3 |
|---|-----|
| Expiration Activity | — |
| Lease Termination | 5 |
| (Vacant Property Sales) | — |
| (Leasing Activity) | (1) |
| Vacant Properties at December 31, 2024 | 7 |

1. Expiration year of contracts in place as of December 31, 2024 and excludes any tenant option renewal periods that have not been exercised.

2. Property count includes 150 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable, but exclude seven vacant properties.

3. Weighted by cash ABR as of December 31, 2024.

4. New cash ABR reflects full lease rental rate without giving effect to free rent or discounted rent periods.

5. New cash ABR divided by total cash ABR as of December 31, 2024.

Leverage & Liquidity

RESTAURANT

<u>ethan</u>

4

115

Conservative and Flexible Debt Structure

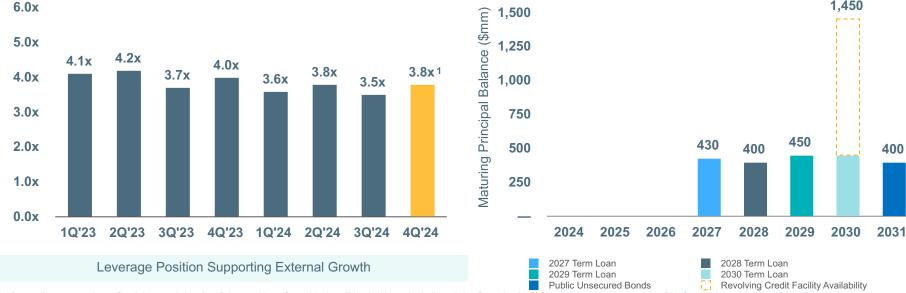
Investment Grade Balance Sheet with Strong Credit Profile

Credit Highlights

| • | Well-Laddered Maturities: Weighted avg. maturity | 4.2 yrs |
|---|--|---------|
| • | Low-Cost Debt Structure: Weighted avg. interest rate | 4.1% |
| • | Low Leverage ¹ : PF Net Debt / Adjusted EBITDAre | 3.8x |
| • | High Cash Flow Coverage ² : Fixed Charge Coverage | 5.2x |
| • | 100% Unsecured Balance Sheet: Asset base | 100% |

Consistently Conservative Leverage

(PF Net Debt as %age of Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre) $\!\!\!^4$



Unsecured Senior Note Covenants

| | Measure | Actual ³ |
|---|---------|---------------------|
| Aggregate Debt | <=60% | 35% |
| Debt Service | >=1.50x | 3.6x |
| Maintenance of Total Unencumbered Assets | >=150% | 287% |
| Secured Debt | <=40% | % |

ESSENTIAL **E** PROPERTIES

Minimal Near-Term Debt Maturities¹

1. Pro forma adjustments made to reflect i) the unsettled portion of shares sold on a forward basis as if they had been physically settled on December 31, 2024 and ii) the increase in capacity of the Company's revolving credit facility following its amendment in February 2025.

2. Cash Adjusted EBITDAre divided by cash interest expense for the three months ended December 31, 2024

3. As of December 31, 2024.

4. See prior period disclosures for further details on pro forma adjustments

Strong Liquidity to Drive Leading AFFO/sh Growth

\$1.0B of Liquidity and Balance Sheet Capacity to Support External Growth Aspirations

Strong Liquidity to Near-Term Investment Opportunities

| (\$ <i>mm</i>) | 4Q'24 | Pro Forma 4Q'24 ¹ | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Cash | \$ 45.0 | \$ | 425.8 |
| Unused Revolver Capacity | 600.0 | | 1,000.0 |
| Forward Equity - Unsettled | 380.8 | | _ |
| Total Available Liquidity | \$ 1,025.8 | \$ | 1,425.8 |

Consistently Strong Liquidity to Fund Growth (\$mm)







ESSENTIAL **E** PROPERTIES

1. Pro forma adjustments have been made to reflect: i) the 13,119,110 unsettled shares sold on a forward basis through the Company's ATM Program as if they had been physically settled for cash on December 31, 2024 and ii) the increase in capacity of the Company's revolving credit facility following its amendment in February 2025.

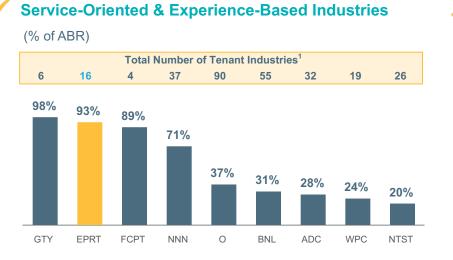
Peer Comparison

RE

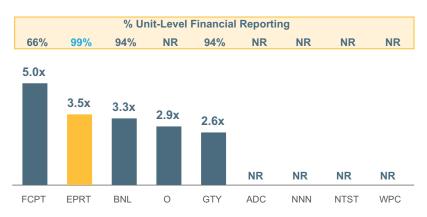
E

Differentiated Net Lease Investment Opportunity

Portfolio Mix and Underlying Fundamentals are Favorable Relative to Peers



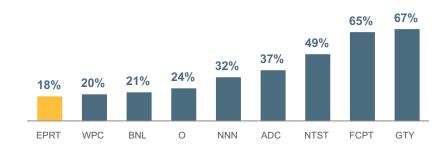
Strong Unit-Level Coverage³ & Transparency



Less Reliance on Top 10 Tenancy – Fungible Properties

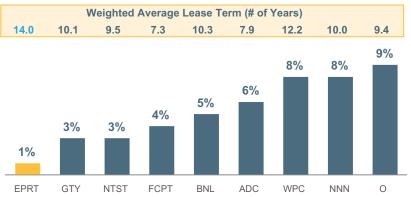
(% of ABR)

| Average Investment Per Property (\$mm) ² | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| \$2.9 | \$11.6 | \$6.7 | \$7.2 | \$3 | \$3.2 | \$3.1 | \$2.8 | \$1.8 |



Limited Intermediate-Term Lease Maturities

(% of Rent Expiring through 2026)



ESSENTIAL

Source: Public filings and press releases.

Note: Peer data based on reported filings for period ending September 30, 2024, not adjusted for post quarter-end subsequent events. EPRT data based on reported filings for period ending December 31, 2024, not adjusted for post quarter-end subsequent events. NR' means not reported. Companies may define service-oriented and experienced-based tenants differently, may calculate weighted average remaining lease term differently, may calculate unit-level coverage differently (including peers on a mean

or median basis with EPRT representing a weighted average) and may calculate the percentage of their tenants reporting differently than EPRT. Accordingly, such data for these companies and EPRT may not be comparable.

1. Designations entitled "other" are counted as one industry, even though the "other" segment could represent multiple industries.

2. Investment value includes land and improvements, building and improvements, lease incentives, CIP, intangible lease assets, loans and direct financing lease receivables and real estate investments held for sale, all at cost.

3. EPRT, GTY, and O coverage based on four-wall.

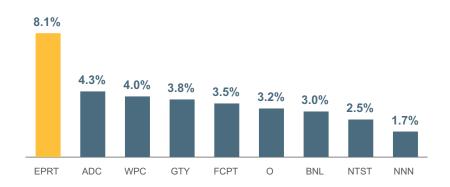
Relative Valuation, Growth and Leverage

Compelling Valuation, Projected AFFO/sh Growth Relative to Net Lease Peers, and Conservative Leverage



2025E AFFO per Share Multiple¹

2025E AFFO per Share Growth²



ESSENTIAL **E** PROPERTIES

Net Debt + Preferred / EBITDAre

(Net Debt plus Preferred-to-Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre³)



Source: Public filings and S&P Capital IQ.

Note: Market data as of January 31, 2025. Peer data based on reported filings for period ending September 30, 2024, not adjusted for post quarter-end subsequent events. EPRT data based on reported filings for period ending December 31, 2024, not adjusted for post quarter-end subsequent events.

1. 2025E AFFO per share multiple calculated using current price per share and CapitalIQ mean 2025E AFFO per share estimates.

2. 2025E AFFO per share growth is calculated using CapitalIQ mean 2025E AFFO per share estimates and 2024A AFFO per

3. Companies may define annualized adjusted EBITDAre differently, accordingly, data for these companies and EPRT may not be comparable.

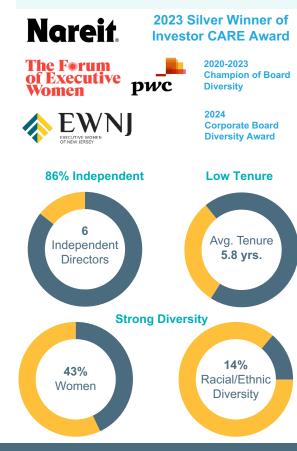


Environmental, Social and Governance

Strong Governance, Innovative Approach to Sustainability, Commitment to Diversity, Equity & Inclusion Plan

Governance

- · Leading governance practices, Board accountability, strong board diversity, required minimum stock ownership, published compensation clawback policy, and no hedging or pledging
- Industry recognized investor engagement and disclosure practices



Environmental

Implementing sustainability upgrades at our properties to positively impact our tenants' profitability and prospects for success

ESSENTIAL **E** SUSTAINABILITY

The EPRT Green Lease

Is now our standard lease form and it provides us with contractual rights to install sustainability improvements at our properties and receive annual utility billing/ usage data.

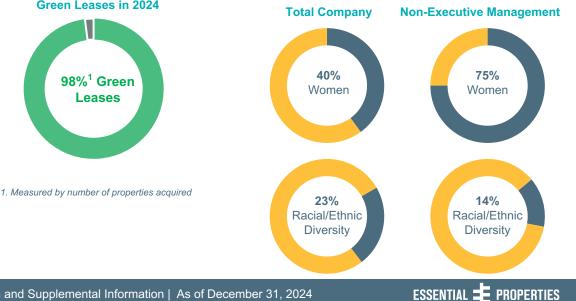
Green Leases in 2024

98%¹ Green

Leases

Social

- Providing dynamic work environment, rewarding work experience and career development for our team
- Providing positive work environment, valuing equal opportunity and fair employment practices
- · Strive to offer our employees attractive and equitable compensation and healthy work/ life balance
- Providing our employees with outlets to • pursue professional development and civic engagement



FITNESS \$9.95 A MONTH PERSONAL

Financials

Financial Summary Consolidated Statements of Operations

| | | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | Year Ended December 31, | | | | |
|--|------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------|------|-------------|--|--|
| (in thousands, except share and per share data) | 2024 | | 2023 | | 2024 | 2023 | | | |
| | (1 | Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (| (Unaudited) | | (Audited) | | |
| Revenues: | | | | | | | | | |
| Rental revenue ^{1,2} | \$ | 112,358 \$ | 92,937 | \$ | 425,749 | \$ | 339,897 | | |
| Interest on loans and direct financing lease receivables | | 7,333 | 4,580 | | 23,409 | | 18,128 | | |
| Other revenue, net | | 17 | 217 | | 452 | | 1,570 | | |
| Total revenues | | 119,708 | 97,734 | | 449,610 | | 359,595 | | |
| Expenses: | | | | | | | | | |
| General and administrative | | 8,469 | 7,335 | | 35,161 | | 30,678 | | |
| Property expenses ² | | 1,313 | 1,317 | | 4,997 | | 4,663 | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 32,829 | 27,440 | | 122,161 | | 102,219 | | |
| Provision for impairment of real estate | | 2,587 | 1,903 | | 14,845 | | 3,548 | | |
| Change in provision for loan losses | | (19) | (14) | | 230 | | (99) | | |
| Total expenses | | 45,179 | 37,981 | | 177,394 | | 141,009 | | |
| Other operating income: | | | | | | | | | |
| Gain on dispositions of real estate, net | | 4,575 | 4,847 | | 5,977 | | 24,167 | | |
| Income from operations | | 79,104 | 64,600 | | 278,193 | | 242,753 | | |
| Other (expense)/income: | | | | | | | | | |
| Loss on debt extinguishment ³ | | _ | - | | _ | | (116 | | |
| Interest expense | | (23,958) | (15,760) | | (78,544) | | (52,597 | | |
| Interest income | | 559 | 595 | | 3,069 | | 2,011 | | |
| Other income | | | | | 1,548 | | | | |
| Income before income tax expense | | 55,705 | 49,435 | | 204,266 | | 192,051 | | |
| Income tax expense | | 157 | 164 | | 628 | | 636 | | |
| Net income | | 55,548 | 49,271 | | 203,638 | | 191,415 | | |
| Net income attributable to non-controlling interests | | (174) | (176) | | (634) | | (708 | | |
| Net income attributable to stockholders | \$ | 55,374 \$ | 49,095 | \$ | 203,004 | \$ | 190,707 | | |
| Basic weighted-average shares outstanding | | 177,425,316 | 157,561,157 | | 173,855,427 | | 152,140,735 | | |
| Basic net income per share | \$ | 0.31 \$ | 0.31 | \$ | 1.16 | \$ | 1.25 | | |
| Dasic net income per snare | φ | ψ | 0.01 | <u>Ф</u> | 1.10 | φ | 1.4 | | |
| Effects of dilutive securities: | | | | | | | | | |
| OP Units | | 553,847 | 553,847 | | 553,847 | | 553,847 | | |
| Unvested RSAs and RSUs | | 1,097,847 | 485,818 | | 859,785 | | 421,292 | | |
| Forward Sales | | 3,249,790 | 595,955 | | 1,846,111 | | 405,980 | | |
| Diluted weighted-average shares outstanding | | 182,326,800 | 159,196,777 | | 177,115,170 | | 153,521,854 | | |
| Diluted net income per share | \$ | 0.30 \$ | 0.31 | \$ | 1.15 | \$ | 1.24 | | |

1. Includes contingent rent (based on a percentage of the tenant's gross sales at the leased property) of \$244, \$225, \$863 and \$743 for the three months and year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

2. Includes reimbursable income or reimbursable expenses from the Company's tenants of \$854, \$674, \$3,188 and \$2,867 for the three months and year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

3. During the year ended December 31, 2023, includes debt extinguishment costs associated with the full repayment of the Company's 2024 Term Loan.

Financial Summary Funds from Operations (FFO) and Adjusted Funds from Operations (AFFO)

| | | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | Year Ended December 31, | | | |
|--|------|---------------------------------|----|---------|----|-------------------------|----|----------|--|
| (unaudited, in thousands except per share amounts) | 2024 | | | 2023 | | 2024 | | 2023 | |
| Net income | \$ | 55,548 | \$ | 49,271 | \$ | 203,638 | \$ | 191,415 | |
| Depreciation and amortization of real estate | | 32,786 | | 27,402 | | 121,997 | | 102,103 | |
| Provision for impairment of real estate | | 2,587 | | 1,903 | | 14,845 | | 3,548 | |
| Gain on dispositions of real estate, net | | (4,575) | | (4,847) | | (5,977) | | (24,167) | |
| Funds from Operations | | 86,346 | | 73,729 | | 334,503 | | 272,899 | |
| Non-core expense (income) ¹ | | — | | 78 | | _ | | (510) | |
| Core Funds from Operations | | 86,346 | | 73,807 | | 334,503 | | 272,389 | |
| Adjustments: | | | | | | | | | |
| Straight-line rental revenue, net | | (7,403) | | (9,636) | | (38,661) | | (30,375) | |
| Non-cash interest | | 1,088 | | 992 | | 4,086 | | 3,187 | |
| Non-cash compensation expense | | 2,622 | | 2,170 | | 10,827 | | 9,192 | |
| Other amortization expense | | 1,066 | | 263 | | 1,802 | | 1,507 | |
| Other non-cash adjustments | | 101 | | 28 | | 1,075 | | (73) | |
| Capitalized interest expense | | (2,070) | | (665) | | (5,760) | | (2,430) | |
| Adjusted Funds from Operations | \$ | 81,750 | \$ | 66,959 | \$ | 307,872 | \$ | 253,397 | |
| Net income per share ² : | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | \$ | 0.31 | \$ | 0.31 | \$ | 1.16 | \$ | 1.25 | |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.30 | | 0.31 | | 1.15 | | 1.24 | |
| FFO per share ² : | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | \$ | 0.48 | \$ | 0.47 | \$ | 1.92 | \$ | 1.78 | |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.47 | \$ | 0.46 | \$ | 1.89 | \$ | 1.77 | |
| Core FFO per share ² : | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | \$ | 0.48 | \$ | 0.47 | \$ | 1.92 | \$ | 1.78 | |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.47 | \$ | 0.46 | \$ | 1.89 | \$ | 1.77 | |
| AFFO per share ² : | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | \$ | 0.46 | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 1.76 | \$ | 1.66 | |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.45 | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 1.74 | \$ | 1.65 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

1. Includes the following during the: i) three months ended December 31, 2023 — \$0.1 million of accelerated expense related to the departure of a board member; ii) year ended December 31, 2023 — \$0.1 million loss on debt extinguishment, \$0.9 million of insurance recovery income and \$0.3 million of severance expense and non-cash compensation expense.

2. Calculations exclude \$120, \$103, \$472 and \$407 from the numerator for the three months and year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, related to dividends paid on unvested restricted stock units.

Financial Summary Consolidated Balance Sheets

| (in thousands, except share and per share amounts) | D | ecember 31, 2024 | D | ecember 31, 2023 |
|--|----|------------------------|----|------------------------|
| ASSETS | | (Unaudited) | | (Audited) |
| Investments: | | | | |
| Real estate investments, at cost: | | | | |
| Land and improvements | \$ | 1,865,610 | \$ | 1,542,302 |
| Building and improvements | | 3,536,000 | | 2,938,012 |
| Lease incentive | | 17,903 | | 17,890 |
| Construction in progress | | 153,789 | | 96,524 |
| Intangible lease assets | | 94,047 | | 89,209 |
| Total real estate investments, at cost | | 5,667,349 | | 4,683,937 |
| Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization Total real estate investments, net | | (476,827) 5,190,522 | | (367,133) 4,316,804 |
| Loans and direct financing lease receivables, net | | 352,066 | | 223,854 |
| Real estate investments held for sale, net | | 10,018 | | 7,455 |
| Net investments | | 5,552,606 | | 4,548,113 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 40,713 | | 39,807 |
| Restricted cash | | 4,265 | | 9,156 |
| Straight-line rent receivable, net | | 143,435 | | 107,545 |
| Derivative assets | | 27,714 | | 30,980 |
| Rent receivables, prepaid expenses and other assets, net | | 29,949 | | 32,660 |
| Total assets | \$ | 5,798,682 | \$ | 4,768,261 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | |
| Unsecured term loans, net of deferred financing costs | \$ | 1,721,114 | \$ | 1,272,772 |
| Senior unsecured notes, net | | 396,403 | | 395,846 |
| Revolving credit facility | | _ | | _ |
| Intangible lease liabilities, net | | 10,700 | | 11,206 |
| Dividend payable | | 55,608 | | 47,182 |
| Derivative liabilities | | 7,585 | | 23,005 |
| Accrued liabilities and other payables | | 35,145 | | 31,248 |
| Total liabilities | | 2,226,555 | | 1,781,259 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | — | | — |
| Stockholders' equity: | | | | |
| Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 150,000,000 authorized; none issued and outstanding as of 12/31/24 and 12/31/23 | | — | | — |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 500,000,000 authorized; 187,537,592 and 164,635,150 issued and outstanding as of 12/31/24 and 12/31/23, respectively | | 1,875 | | 1,646 |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 3,658,219 | | 3,078,459 |
| Distributions in excess of cumulative earnings | | (113,302) | | (105,545) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | | 16,886 | | 4,019 |
| Total stockholders' equity | | 3,563,678 | | 2,978,579 |
| Non-controlling interests | | 8,449 | | 8,423 |
| Total equity | | 3,572,127 | | 2,987,002 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ | 5,798,682 | \$ | 4,768,261 |

Financial Summary GAAP Reconciliations to EBITDA*re*, GAAP NOI, Cash NOI and Estimated Run Rate Metrics

| (unaudited, in thousands) | Months Ended mber 31, 2024 |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Net income | \$ 55,548 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 32,829 |
| Interest expense | 23,958 |
| Interest income | (559) |
| Income tax expense | 157 |
| EBITDA | 111,933 |
| Provision for impairment of real estate | 2,587 |
| Gain on dispositions of real estate, net | (4,575) |
| EBITDAre | 109,945 |
| Adjustment for current quarter re-leasing, acquisition and disposition activity ¹ | 3,856 |
| Adjustment to exclude other non-core and non-recurring activity ² | (784) |
| Adjustment to exclude termination/prepayment fees and certain percentage rent ³ | (93) |
| Adjusted EBITDAre - Current Estimated Run Rate | 112,924 |
| General and administrative | 9,360 |
| Adjusted net operating income ("NOI") | 122,284 |
| Straight-line rental revenue, net ¹ | (8,748) |
| Other amortization expense | 1,066 |
| Adjusted Cash NOI | \$ 114,602 |
| | |
| Annualized EBITDAre | \$ 439,780 |
| Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre | \$ 451,696 |
| Annualized Adjusted NOI | \$ 489,136 |
| Annualized Adjusted Cash NOI | \$ 458,408 |

1. Adjustment is made to reflect EBITDAre, NOI and Cash NOI as if all re-leasing activity, investments in and dispositions of real estate and loan repayments completed during the three months ended December 31, 2024 had occurred on October 1, 2024.

2. Adjustment is made to i) exclude non-core adjustments made in computing Core FFO, ii) exclude changes in our provision for credit losses and iii) eliminate the impact of seasonal fluctuation in certain non-cash compensation expense recorded in the period.

3. Adjustment excludes lease termination or loan prepayment fees and contingent rent (based on a percentage of the tenant's gross sales at the leased property) where payment is subject to exceeding a sales threshold specified in the lease, if any.

Financial Summary Market Capitalization, Debt Summary and Leverage Metrics

| Unsecured debt: | (dollars in thousands, except share and per share amounts) | Dece | December 31, 2024 | | Wtd. Avg. Maturity |
|---|--|------|-------------------|------|--------------------|
| January 2028 term loan ¹ 400,000 4.7% 3.1 years February 2029 term loan ¹² 450,000 5.4% 4.2 years January 2030 term loan ¹² 450,000 3.1% 6.5 years Senior unsecured notes due July 2031 400,000 3.1% 6.5 years Senior unsecured notes due July 2031 400,000 3.1% 6.5 years Revolving credit facility ² 2,130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Gross debt 2,130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Less: cash & cash equivalents (40,713) 2.085,022 Equity: 2.085,022 | Unsecured debt: | | | | |
| February 2029 term loan ^{1/2} 450,000 5.4% 4.2 years January 2030 term loan ^{1/2} 450,000 4.9% 5.0 years Senior unsecured notes due July 2031 400,000 3.1% 6.5 years Revolving credit facility ^{1/2} – -% 1.1 years Total unsecured duet 2.130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Gross debt 2.130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Less: restricted cash available for future investment (4.265) 4.205,000 Net debt 2.085,022 - - Freferred stock - - - Common stock & OP units (18,091,439 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) ⁴ 5.883,500 - - Total equity - - - - - Pro form adjustments to Net Debt and TEV. ⁴ (380,488) - - - Pro form adjustments to Net Debt and TEV. ⁴ 5.833,500 - - - Common stock - unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) (380,488) - - - Pro form a tobt 1.7/04,174 5.833,500 - | February 2027 term loan ¹ | \$ | 430,000 | 2.5% | 2.1 years |
| January 2030 term loan ¹² 450,000 4.9% 5.0 years Senior unsecured notes due July 2031 400,000 3.1% 6.5 years Revolving credit facility ¹ - -% 1.1 years Total unsecured debt 2,130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Gross debt 2,130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Less: cash & cash equivalents (42,055) 4.1% 4.2 years Ket debt 2,085,022 - - - Freferred stock - | January 2028 term loan ¹ | | 400,000 | 4.7% | 3.1 years |
| Senior funsecured notes due July 2031 400,000 3.1% 6.5 years Revolving credit facility ³ — —% 1.1 years Chal unsecured debt 2,130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Gross debt 2,130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Less: restricted cash equivalents (40,713) (4,265) Less: restricted cash equivalents (4,265) (4,265) Equity: | February 2029 term loan ^{1,2} | | 450,000 | 5.4% | 4.2 years |
| Revolving credit facility ³ — —% 1.1 years Total unsecured debt 2,130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Gross debt | January 2030 term loan ^{1,2} | | 450,000 | 4.9% | 5.0 years |
| Total unsecured debt 2,130,000 4.1% 4.2 years Gross debt 2,130,000 2,130,000 2,130,000 2,130,000 Less: cash & cash equivalents (40,713) 2,085,022 | Senior unsecured notes due July 2031 | | 400,000 | 3.1% | |
| Gross debt 2,130,000 Less: cash & cash equivalents (40,713) Less: cash & available for future investment (4,265) Net debt 2,085,022 Equity: - Preferred stock - Common stock & OP units (188,091,439 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) ⁴ - Total equity 5,883,500 Total equity 5,883,500 Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ - Net debt \$ 2,085,022 Less: unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) (380,848) Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ - Net debt \$ 2,085,022 Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) (380,848) Pro forma at debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross A | Revolving credit facility ³ | | _ | —% | 1.1 years |
| Less: cash & cash equivalents (40,713) Less: restricted cash available for future investment (42,265) Net debt 2,085,022 Equity: - Preferred stock - Common stock & OP units (188,091,439 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) ⁴ 5,883,500 Total equity 5,883,500 Total enterprise value ("TEV") \$ Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ Net debt Net debt \$ Pro forma net debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock | Total unsecured debt | | 2,130,000 | 4.1% | 4.2 years |
| Less: restricted cash available for future investment (4,265) Net debt 2,085,022 Equity: - Preferred stock - Common stock & OP units (188,091,439 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) ⁴ 5,883,500 Total equity 5,883,500 Total enterprise value ("TEV") \$ Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ - Net debt (380,848) Pro forma net debt (1,704,174) Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) \$ Pro form and debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma TEV 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Gross debt | | 2,130,000 | | |
| Net debt 2,085,022 Equity: - Preferred stock - Common stock & OP units (188,091,439 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) ⁴ 5,883,500 Total equity 5,883,500 Total equity 5,883,500 Total equity 5,883,500 Total enterprise value ("TEV") \$ Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ - Net debt \$ 2,085,022 Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) \$ (380,848) Pro forma net debt 1,704,174 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) \$ 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 5 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma TEV 26.2% | Less: cash & cash equivalents | | (40,713) | | |
| Equity: | Less: restricted cash available for future investment | | (4,265) | | |
| Preferred stock — Common stock & OP units (188,091,439 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) ⁴ 5,883,500 Total equity 5,883,500 Total enterprise value ("TEV") \$ 7,968,522 Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ Net debt \$ 2,085,022 Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) (380,948) Pro form at debt 1,7/04,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Net debt | | 2,085,022 | | |
| Preferred stock — Common stock & OP units (188,091,439 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) ⁴ 5,883,500 Total equity 5,883,500 Total enterprise value ("TEV") \$ Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ \$ Net debt \$ Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) (380,848) Pro form and debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma ATEV 26.2% Pro Forma Atext 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | | | | | |
| Common stock & OP units (188,091,439 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) ⁴ 5,883,500 Total equity 5,883,500 Total enterprise value ("TEV") \$7,968,522 Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ \$2,085,022 Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) (380,848) Pro forma net debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 32.0% | Equity: | | | | |
| Total equity 5,883,500 Total enterprise value ("TEV") \$ 7,968,522 Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ \$ 2,085,022 Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) (380,848) Pro forma net debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Preferred stock | | — | | |
| Total enterprise value ("TEV") \$ 7,968,522 Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ \$ 2,085,022 Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) (380,848) Pro forma net debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Common stock & OP units (188,091,439 shares @ 31.28 /share as of 12/31/24) ⁴ | | 5,883,500 | | |
| Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV: ⁵ Net debt \$ 2,085,022 Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) (380,848) Pro forma net debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Total equity | | 5,883,500 | | |
| Net debt\$ 2,085,022Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24)(380,848)Pro forma net debt1,704,174Total equity5,883,500Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24)410,366Pro forma TEV\$ 7,998,040Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets33.9%Net Debt / TEV26.2%Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre4.6xPro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets32.0%Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV21.3% | Total enterprise value ("TEV") | \$ | 7,968,522 | | |
| Net debt\$ 2,085,022Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24)(380,848)Pro forma net debt1,704,174Total equity5,883,500Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24)410,366Pro forma TEV\$ 7,998,040Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets33.9%Net Debt / TEV26.2%Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre4.6xPro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets32.0%Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV21.3% | | | | | |
| Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) (380,848) Pro forma net debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV:5 | | | | |
| Pro forma net debt 1,704,174 Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Net debt | \$ | 2,085,022 | | |
| Total equity 5,883,500 Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Less: Unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$29.03/share as of 12/31/24) | | (380,848) | | |
| Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) 410,366 Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Pro forma net debt | | 1,704,174 | | |
| Pro forma TEV \$ 7,998,040 Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Total equity | | 5,883,500 | | |
| Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 33.9% Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 32.0% | Common stock — unsettled forward equity (13,119,110 shares @ \$31.28/share as of 12/31/24) | | 410,366 | | |
| Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Pro forma TEV | \$ | 7,998,040 | | |
| Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | | | | | |
| Net Debt / TEV 26.2% Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 4.6x Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets | | 33.9% | | |
| Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | | | 26.2% | | |
| Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets 32.0% Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre | | 4.6x | | |
| Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV 21.3% | | | | | |
| | Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets | | 32.0% | | |
| Pro Forma Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre 3.8x | Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV | | 21.3% | | |
| | Pro Forma Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre | | 3.8x | | |

1. Rates presented for our term loans are fixed at the stated rates after giving effect to our interest rate swaps plus applicable margin and SOFR premium of 105bps.

2. Weighted average maturity calculation is made after giving effect to extension options exercisable at our election.

3. Prior to its amendment in February 2025, our revolving credit facility provided a maximum aggregate initial original principal amount of up to \$600 million and borrowings bore interest at Term SOFR plus applicable margin and SOFR premium of 95bps. Following its amendment, our revolving credit facility provides a maximum aggregate initial original principal amount of up to \$1.0 billion, includes an accordion feature to increase, subject to certain conditions, the maximum availability of the facility by up to \$1.0 billion, borrowings bear interest at Term SOFR plus applicable margin of 77.5bps and the facility matures in February 2030, after giving effect to extension options exercisable at the Company's election.

4. Common equity & units as of December 31, 2024, based on 187,537,592 common shares outstanding and 553,847 OP units held by non-controlling interests.

5. Pro forma adjustments have been made to reflect the unsettled portion of shares sold on a forward basis through our ATM Program as if they had been physically settled on December 31, 2024.

Investor Presentation and Supplemental Information | As of December 31, 2024

ESSENTIAL = PROPERTIES



Glossary Supplemental Reporting Measures

FFO, Core FFO and AFFO

Our reported results are presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). We also disclose funds from operations ("FFO"), core funds from operations ("Core FFO") and adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO"), each of which is a non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are industry measures used by analysts and investors to compare the operating performance of REITs.

We compute FFO in accordance with the definition adopted by the Board of Governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"). NAREIT defines FFO as GAAP net income or loss adjusted to exclude extraordinary items (as defined by GAAP), net gain or loss from sales of depreciable real estate assets, impairment write-downs associated with depreciable real estate assets and real estate-related depreciation and amortization (excluding amortization of deferred financing costs and depreciation of non-real estate assets), including the pro rata share of such adjustments of unconsolidated subsidiaries. FFO is used by management, and may be useful to investors and analysts, to facilitate meaningful comparisons of operating performance between periods and among our peers primarily because it excludes the effect of real estate depreciation and amortization and net gains and losses on sales (which are dependent on historical costs and implicitly assume that the value of real estate diminishes predictably over time, rather than fluctuating based on existing market conditions).

We compute Core FFO by adjusting FFO, as defined by NAREIT, to exclude certain GAAP income and expense amounts that we believe are infrequent and unusual in nature and/or not related to our core real estate operations. Exclusion of these items from similar FFO-type metrics is common within the equity REIT industry, and management believes that presentation of Core FFO provides investors with a metric to assist in their evaluation of our operating performance across multiple periods and in comparison to the operating performance of our peers, because it removes the effect of unusual items that are not expected to impact our operating performance on an ongoing basis. Core FFO is used by management in evaluating the performance of our core business operations. Items included in calculating FFO that may be excluded in calculating Core FFO include certain transaction related gains, losses, income or expense or other non-core amounts as they occur.

To derive AFFO, we modify the NAREIT computation of FFO to include other adjustments to GAAP net income related to certain items that we believe are not indicative of our operating performance, including straightline rental revenue, non-cash interest expense, non-cash compensation expense, other amortization expense, other non-cash charges and capitalized interest expense. Such items may cause short-term fluctuations in net income but have no impact on operating cash flows or long-term operating performance. We believe that AFFO is an additional useful supplemental measure for investors to consider to assess our operating performance without the distortions created by non-cash and certain other revenues and expenses.

FFO, Core FFO and AFFO do not include all items of revenue and expense included in net income, they do not represent cash generated from operating activities, and they are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash requirements; accordingly, they should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures. Additionally, our computation of FFO, Core FFO and AFFO may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

Glossary Supplemental Reporting Measures

We also present our earnings before interest, taxes and depreciation and amortization for real estate ("EBITDA"), EBITDA further adjusted to exclude gains (or losses) on sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses ("EBITDA*re*"), net debt, net operating income ("NOI") and cash NOI ("Cash NOI"), all of which are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are accepted industry measures used by analysts and investors to compare the operating performance of REITs.

EBITDA and EBITDAre

We compute EBITDA as earnings before interest, income taxes and depreciation and amortization. In 2017, NAREIT issued a white paper recommending that companies that report EBITDA also report EBITDAre. We compute EBITDAre in accordance with the definition adopted by NAREIT. NAREIT defines EBITDAre as EBITDA (as defined above) excluding gains (or losses) from the sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses. We present EBITDA and EBITDAre as they are measures commonly used in our industry and we believe that these measures are useful to investors and analysts because they provide important supplemental information concerning our operating performance, exclusive of certain non-cash and other costs. We use EBITDA and EBITDAre as measures of our operating performance and not as measures of liquidity.

EBITDA and EBITDAre do not include all items of revenue and expense included in net income, they do not represent cash generated from operating activities and they are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash requirements; accordingly, the should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures. Additionally, our computation of EBITDA and EBITDAre may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

Net Debt

We calculate our net debt as our gross debt (defined as total debt plus net deferred financing costs on our secured borrowings) less cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash deposits held for the benefit of lenders.

We believe excluding cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash deposits held for the benefit of lenders from gross debt, all of which could be used to repay debt, provides an estimate of the net contractual amount of borrowed capital to be repaid, which we believe is a beneficial disclosure to investors and analysts.

NOI and Cash NOI

We compute NOI as total revenues less property expenses. NOI excludes all other items of expense and income included in the financial statements in calculating net income or loss. Cash NOI further excludes non-cash items included in total revenues and property expenses, such as straightline rental revenue and other amortization and non-cash charges. We believe NOI and Cash NOI provide useful and relevant information because they reflect only those income and expense items that are incurred at the property level and present such items on an unlevered basis.

NOI and Cash NOI are not measurements of financial performance under GAAP. You should not consider our NOI and Cash NOI as alternatives to net income or cash flows from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, our computation of NOI and Cash NOI may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

Glossary Supplemental Reporting Measures

Adjusted EBITDAre / Adjusted NOI / Adjusted Cash NOI

We further adjust EBITDAre, NOI and Cash NOI i) based on an estimate calculated as if all investment and disposition activity that took place during the quarter had been made on the first day of the quarter, ii) to exclude certain GAAP income and expense amounts that we believe are infrequent and unusual in nature and iii) to eliminate the impact of lease termination fees and contingent rental revenue from our tenants which is subject to sales thresholds specified in the lease. We then annualize these estimates for the current quarter by multiplying them by four, which we believe provides a meaningful estimate of our current run rate for all investments as of the end of the current quarter. You should not unduly rely on these measures, as they are based on assumptions and estimates that may prove to be inaccurate. Our actual reported EBITDAre, NOI and Cash NOI for future periods may be significantly less than these estimates of current run rates.

Cash ABR

Cash ABR means annualized contractually specified cash base rent in effect as of the end of the current quarter for all of our leases (including those accounted for as direct financing leases) commenced as of that date and annualized cash interest on our mortgage loans receivable as of that date.

Rent Coverage Ratio

Rent coverage ratio means the ratio of tenant-reported or, when unavailable, management's estimate based on tenant-reported financial information, annual EBITDA and cash rent attributable to the leased property (or properties, in the case of a master lease) to the annualized base rental obligation as of a specified date.

GAAP Cap Rate

GAAP Cap Rate means annualized rental income computed in accordance with GAAP for the first full month after investment divided by the purchase price, as applicable, for the property.

Cash Cap Rate

Cash Cap Rate means annualized contractually specified cash base rent for the first full month after investment or disposition divided by the purchase or sale price, as applicable, for the property.