

# *Instone Real* *Estate Group SE*

Investor Presentation  
November 2025

# Agenda

1. Key Investment Highlights
2. Q3 2025 Highlights
3. Q3 2025 Financial Performance & Outlook
4. Market Environment
5. nyoo: Growth Perspective
6. ESG Strategy
7. Appendix

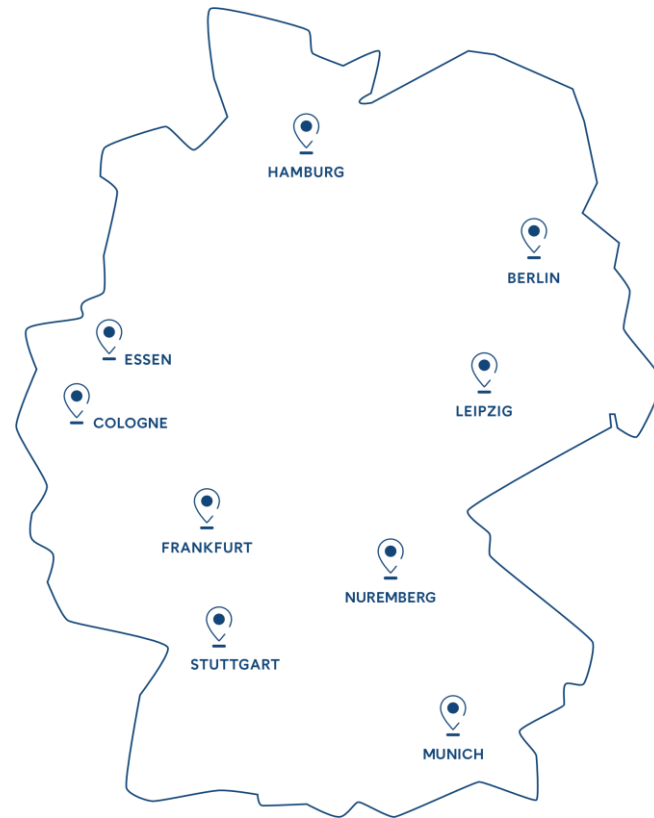
# Key Investment Highlights

# Instone is a Leading Residential Developer in Germany

## Instone at a Glance

- ✓ **Leading homebuilding platform** in Germany
- ✓ Addressing **fundamental structural undersupply** in German residential market
- ✓ **Comprehensive product portfolio** from customised apartments to affordable housing units (nyoo)
- ✓ **Attractive business model** based on covering entire real estate development value chain

## Proven track record of >30 years



>1m sqm

Successfully developed and marketed since 1991+



~€7.1 bn

GDV project portfolio as of 30/09/2025



**Management team**

with a proven track record of >40 years of value generation



**414 employees**

As of 30/09/2025



**8 branches + HQ**

Presence in all German metropolitan regions



# Investment highlights

1



Leading German residential developer - Key beneficiary from structural housing shortage

2



Healthy profitability on the basis of cost leadership and attractive project portfolio

3



nyoo product as growth pillar with unrivalled low costs due to innovative digital planning

4



Sound balance sheet and strong cash position as foundation for sustainable growth

5



Clear commitment to climate neutrality targets - Strong focus on energy efficient buildings

# Covering the entire value chain with deeply rooted construction expertise

## Acquisition

Fully in-house



No speculative land banking

## Planning application

Internal/external experts



High building density assessment

## Sales

Internal/external sales teams



30% pre-sale hurdle rate prior to construction

## Construction

External contractors



Strong construction management background

## Completion



Positive track-record concerning on time deliveries

6-12 months

12-48 months

Dependent on project size



# Q3 2025 Highlights

# Q3 highlights & outlook

Sales recovery continues - Further growth acceleration in private customer business



## Operational Highlights

- Continued strong demand from retail investors; institutional deals are progressing
  - Retail: Strong demand from private investors (+88% yoy); strong momentum in Q4 with tailwind from sales starts and seasonality
  - Institutional: negotiations for institutional deals are making progress (deal of €55m signed in Q3); speed of market recovery still muted
- Acquisitions: Project with GDV of >€1.1bn secured ytd; additional extensive deal pipeline

9M-2025 results: Very solid profitability maintained



## 9M-2025 Results<sup>1</sup>

- Revenues: €347.5m (-9.6% yoy)
- Gross profit margin: 23.9% (9M-2024: 24.2%)
- EAT: €21.4m (-26.2% yoy)
- Sales: €229.0m (+46.2% yoy)

Outlook: On track for full year 2025 targets



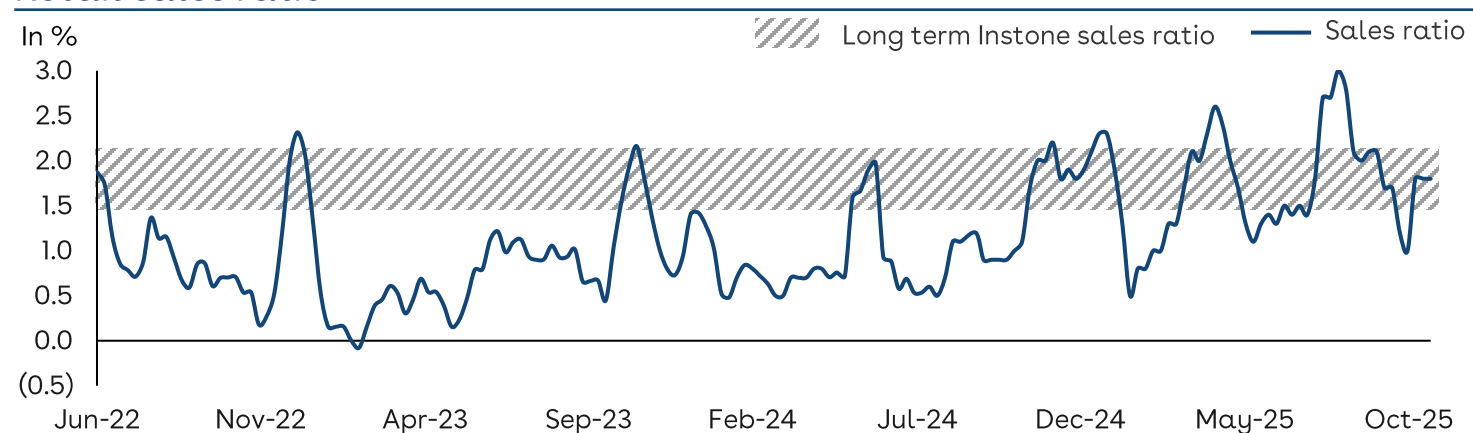
## Outlook<sup>1</sup>

- Revenues: €500-600m
- Gross profit margin: ~23%
- EAT: €25-35m
- Sales: >€500m

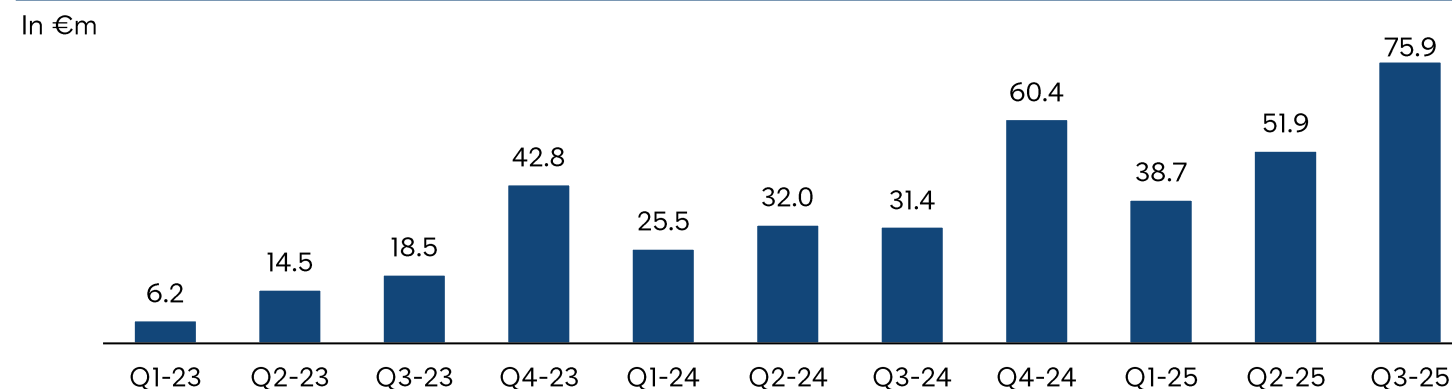


# Demand from private investors on a clear growth trajectory

## Retail sales ratio<sup>1</sup>



## Quarterly development of retail sales



- Continued dynamic sales recovery (private sales up from €88.7m to €166.5m in 9M-2025, +88% yoy)
- Around a handful of additional sales launches and seasonality will provide support for accelerating sales momentum in Q4
- Retail sales of >€300m expected in 2025
- **Sales ratio: 1.8%** (43 CW), 9.5 avg. weekly number of units sold / 537 avg. number of units on offer
- Institutional market: several deals with sales volume of around €120m in advanced negotiation phase

# Sales starts ytd: Boost in demand due to attractive post tax-returns

## LAHNWARTE (FRANKFURT)

- Total apartments: 149
- First sale: February 2025
- Apartments in sales process: 149
- Sold: 38%

## NYOO BERRY (DUISBURG)

- Total apartments: 187
- First sale: February 2025
- Apartments in sales process: 101
- Sold: 73%

## GEFYLDE (STUTTGART)

- Total apartments: 178
- First sale: June 2025
- Apartments in sales process: 82
- Sold: 29%

## KANT & GLORIA (HOFHEIM)

- Total apartments: 109
- First sale: July 2025
- Apartments in sales process: 88
- Sold: 10%

## PARKRESIDENZ AB3 (LEIPZIG)

- Total apartments: 33
- First sale: September 2025
- Apartments in sales process: 33
- Reservations, notary appointments & sales: 91%

## THUMENBERGER (NUREMBERG)

- Total apartments: 214
- First sale: October 2025
- Apartments in sales process: 181
- Reservations, notary appointments & sales: 8%

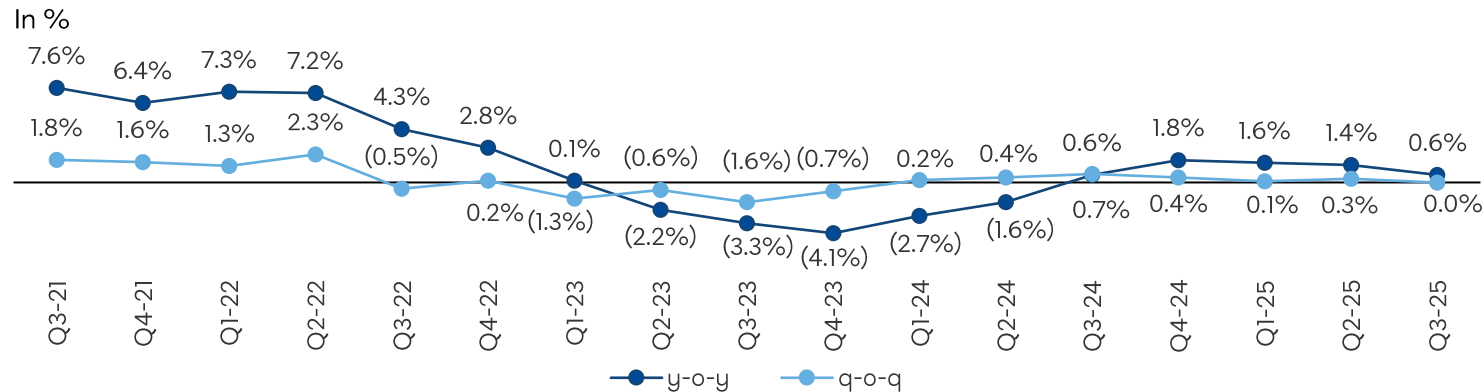
## KÖSLINGER WEG (HAMBURG)

- Total apartments: 198
- First sale: marketing just started
- Apartments in sales process: 198
- Reservations & notary appointments: 14%

- INS new products are ideally tailored to the support schemes of the Growth Opportunities Act (“Wachstumchancengesetz”) with 5% degressive tax depreciation + 5% linear tax depreciation for energy efficient buildings (“QNG 40” standard) allowing for highly attractive post tax-returns
- Further sales starts catered to buy-to-let investors planned for the coming months

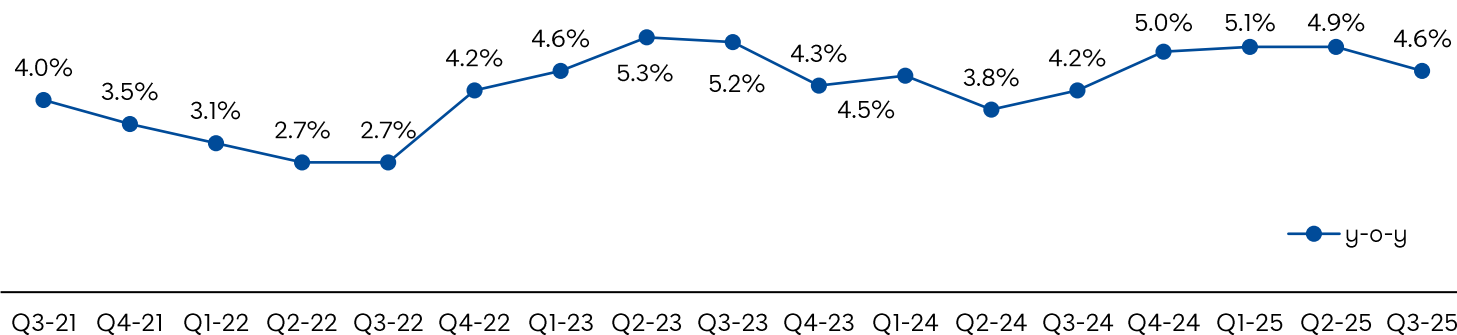
# Strong rent growth persists; prices on moderate upward trend

## House price inflation (new builds)<sup>1</sup>



- Prices with moderate upward trend on a year-on-year basis despite macro uncertainties

## New-build rent development – Accelerating positive momentum<sup>1</sup>

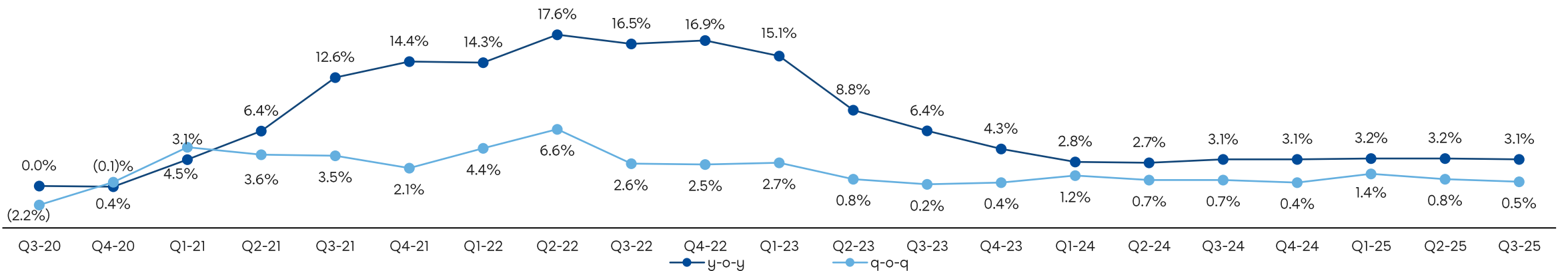


- Rent growth remains at elevated levels due to further rising scarcity for energy efficient apartments in good quality locations



# Moderate CPI growth – INS with unrivalled low construction costs

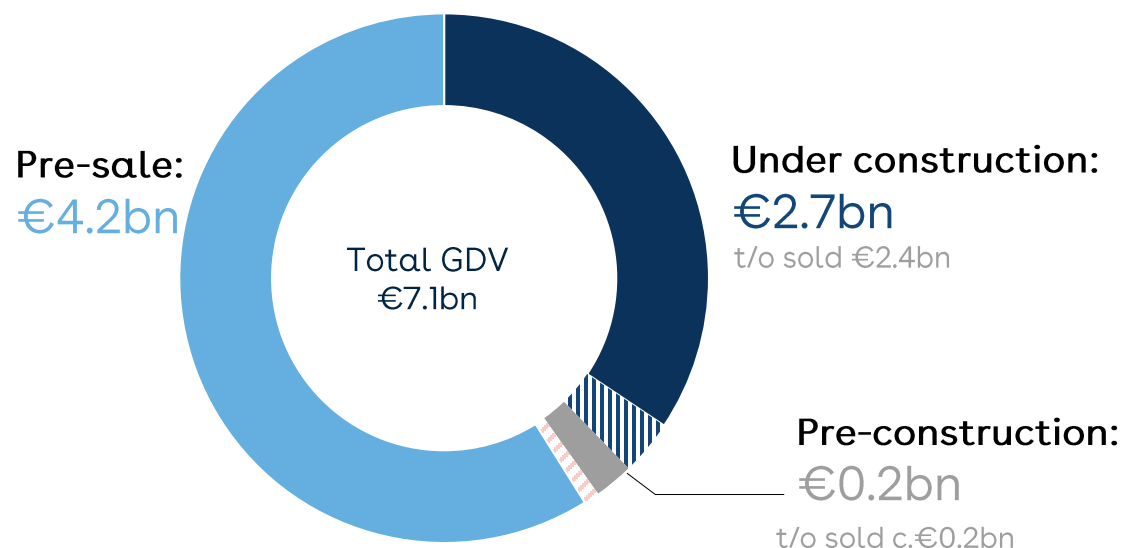
## Construction price inflation<sup>1</sup>



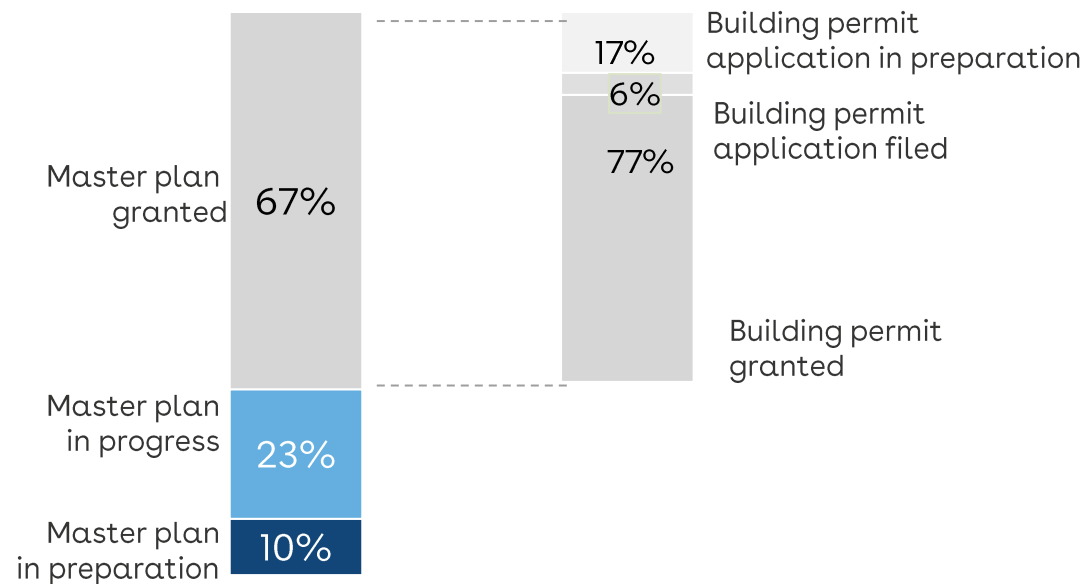
- Overall construction price inflation rather stable at moderate levels
- CPI for larger projects is lower due to rising competition leading to costs remaining largely stable for Instone

# Under construction projects de-risked with 91% sold

Project portfolio as of 30/09/2025 by development (GDV)



Project portfolio as of 30/09/2025 by building right status (GDV)



- Projects with GDV of c.€2.7bn are “under construction” of which 91% already sold
- Sold volume of c.€2.6bn - thereof outstanding revenues of >€350m
- Some c.€1.9bn of land bank with zoning rights obtained
- Land value ~€460m + outstanding land payment c.€124m (c.14% of pre-sale GDV)

# Q3 2025 Financial Performance & Outlook

# Adjusted Results of Operations: Solid profitability maintained

€m	Q3 2025	Q3 2024	Change	9M-2025	9M-2024	Change
Revenues	116.5	129.1	(7.3%)	1 347.5	384.5	(9.6%)
Project cost	(91.9)	(101.8)	(7.1%)	(264.4)	(291.6)	(9.3%)
Gross profit	24.5	27.3	(7.6%)	83.0	92.9	(10.7%)
Gross Margin	21.0%	21.1%		2 23.9%	24.2%	
Platform cost	(19.8)	(18.9)	(12.0%)	3 (54.4)	(55.8)	(2.5%)
Share of results of JVs	1.6	3.6		4 6.6	8.3	
EBIT	6.3	12.0	(9.1%)	35.2	45.4	(22.5%)
EBIT Margin	5.4%	9.3%		10.1%	11.8%	
Financial & other results	(0.9)	(0.0)		5 (5.9)	(5.7)	
EBT	5.4	11.9	(9.9%)	29.3	39.7	(26.2%)
EBT Margin	4.6%	9.2%		8.4%	10.3%	
Taxes	(1.1)	(3.3)		(7.8)	(10.6)	
Tax rate	20.4%	28.1%		26.8%	26.8%	
EAT	4.2	8.5	(11.0%)	21.4	29.0	(26.2%)
EAT Margin	3.6%	6.6%		6.2%	7.5%	
EAT post minorities	4.1	8.2	(13.4%)	21.0	28.7	(26.9%)
EPS <sup>1</sup>	0.06	0.19	(13.4%)	0.48	0.66	(26.9%)

- 1 Lower construction output, in line with expectations – bulk of revenues derived from pre-sold units under construction
- 2 Sustained high margin level reflects quality of projects, cost control with inhouse construction management and prudent cost assumptions
- 3 Platform costs: slightly decreasing mainly due to lower LTIP provisions and FTE reduction
- 4 JV result reflects positive contribution of Berlin JV which has been completed
- 5 Marginally higher net interest expenses due to slightly rising net debt

# Very strong balance sheet is paying off

€m	30/09/2025	31/12/2024
Corporate debt	106.6	
Project debt <sup>1</sup>	274.5	
Financial debt <sup>1</sup>	381.2	398.7
Cash and cash equivalents and term deposits <sup>1</sup>	221.5	
Net financial debt <sup>1</sup>	159.7	132.5
Inventories and contract asset / liabilities	1,178.2	
LTC <sup>1,2</sup>	13.6%	10.5%
Adjusted EBIT (LTM) <sup>3</sup>	47.3	
Adjusted EBITDA (LTM) <sup>3</sup>	51.4	
Net financial debt <sup>1</sup> / adjusted EBITDA	3.1x	2.1x

- LTC (loan-to-cost ratio) remains at a very low level of only 13.6%...
- ... as well as the net debt/adjusted EBITDA ratio of 3.1x
- Balance sheet offers ample headroom for growth investments in a buyers' market for land plots

# Strong financial firepower - increasing utilisation for growth

Cash Flow (€m)	Q3 2025	Q3 2024	9M 2025	9M 2024
EBITDA adj.	7.4	13.1	38.1	49.2
Other non-cash items	21.9	(1.8)	12.0	(5.4)
Taxes paid	(1.7)	(4.7)	(17.1)	(12.4)
Change in working capital	(28.7)	101.1	(34.6)	95.7
Operating cash flow	(1.1)	107.8	(1.6)	127.1
Land plot acquisition payments (incl. RETT) <sup>1</sup>	10.3	1.6	27.8	3.4
Operating cash flow excl. investments	9.2	109.4	26.2	130.5

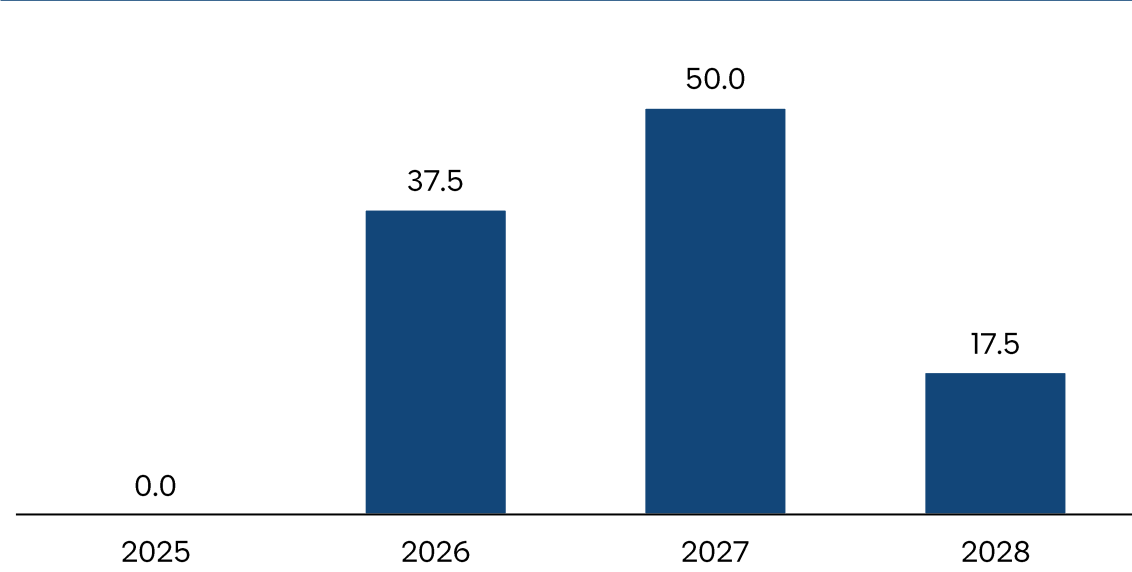
- Very strong cash generation in 2023 & 2024 (total operating CF of approx. €210m) has created significant scope for growth investments
- Ongoing positive underlying cash flow generation in 9M 2025 (pre land investments) further supporting scope for growth

Liquidity (€m)	Total	t/o drawn	t/o available
Corporate debt			
Promissory notes	105.0	105.0	-
Revolving Credit Facilities	138.3	-	138.3
Cash and cash equivalents and term deposits <sup>2</sup>			221.5
<b>Total corporate funds available</b>			<b>359.8</b>
Project debt <sup>2</sup>			
Project finance <sup>2,3</sup>	405.5	223.8	<b>181.7</b>

- Liquidity: Significant net cash position on corporate level (c.€115m) plus c. 140m RCF generates significant financial flexibility providing Instone a major competitive advantage in market consolidation phase
- Nine acquisitions (Top 8 cities) with GDV of >€1.1m secured ytd
- Extensive acquisition pipeline promises signing of further attractive land purchases in the coming months (acquisition target for 2025 & 2026: projects with total GDV of €2bn)

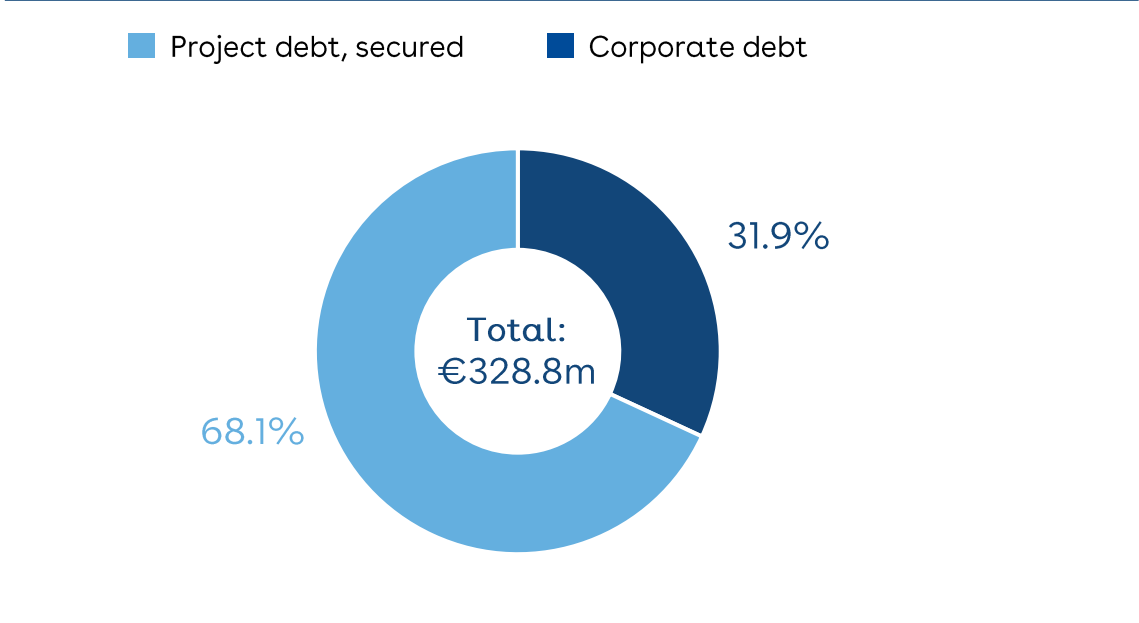
# Financing: Strong access to debt financing in still tough markets

Maturity profile (corporate debt) as of 30/09/2025



Weighted average corporate debt maturity	1.8 years
Weighted average corporate interest costs	4.88%
Share of corporate debt with floating interest	0%

Secured/unsecured as of 30/09/2025



Majority of financial debt is project related

Significant net cash position (approx. €130m) on corporate level

1 Refinancing promissory note in 2024: repayment of €35m in 2024, €30m in 2025 and extension of €17.5m to 2026 & 2028 respectively; interest step-up from 4.0% to 4.5% in 08/2025, from 4.5% to 5.25% in 08/2026

## Outlook: Full year targets confirmed

€m	Forecast 2025
Revenues (adjusted)	500-600
Gross profit margin (adjusted)	~23%
EAT (adjusted)	25-35
Volume of concluded sales contracts	>500

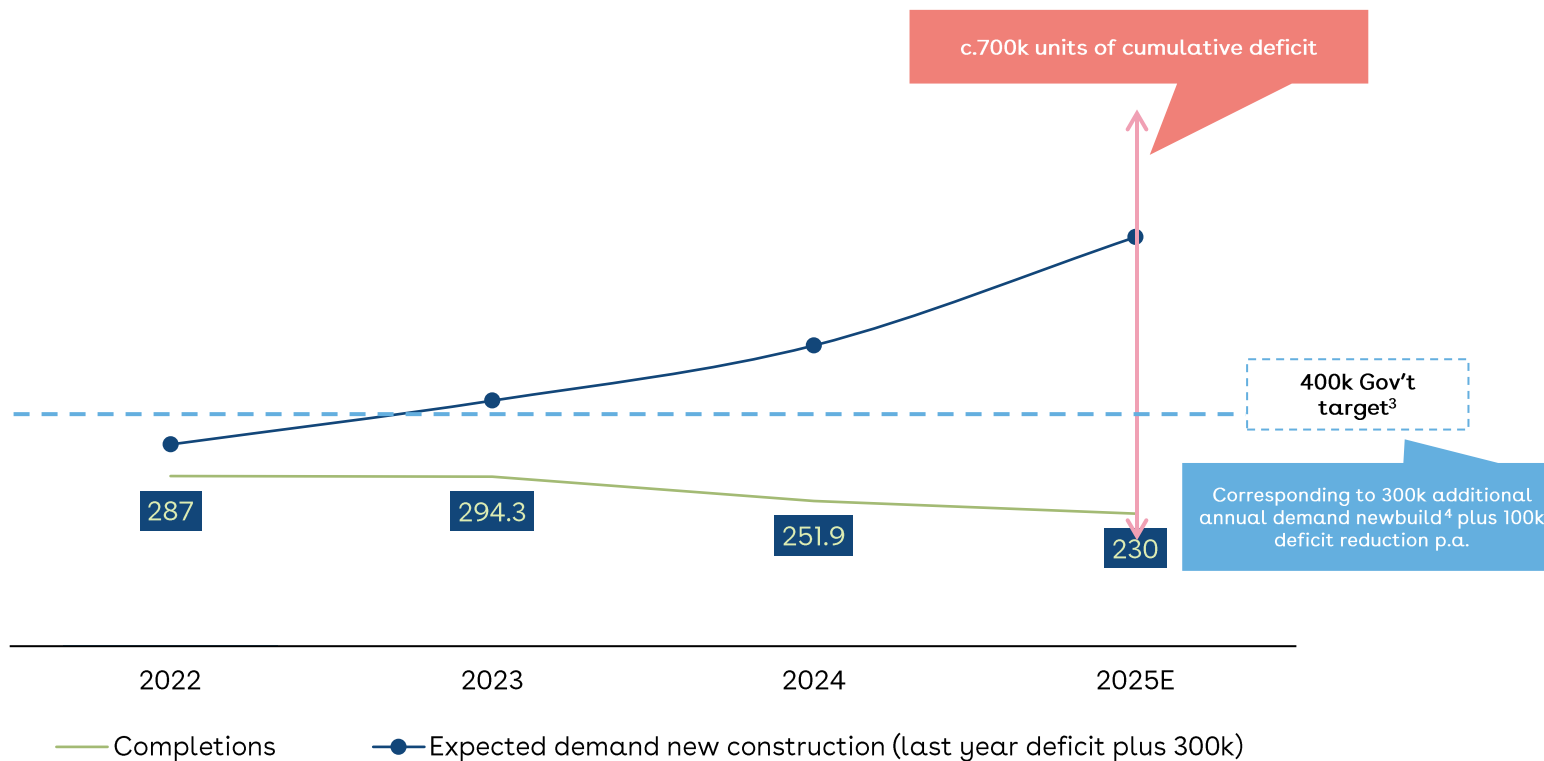


# *Market Environment*

# Structural supply shortage in German resi continues to widen

## Expected increase in the structural housing shortage

German housing shortage<sup>1,2</sup>



Continued growth in demand for residential space



Expected increase of 600,000 households driven by continued migration especially from Ukraine (fuelling 1.45m population growth in 2022-2023)



New housing completions consistently below government target; 22% drop in new housing expected between 2023-2025

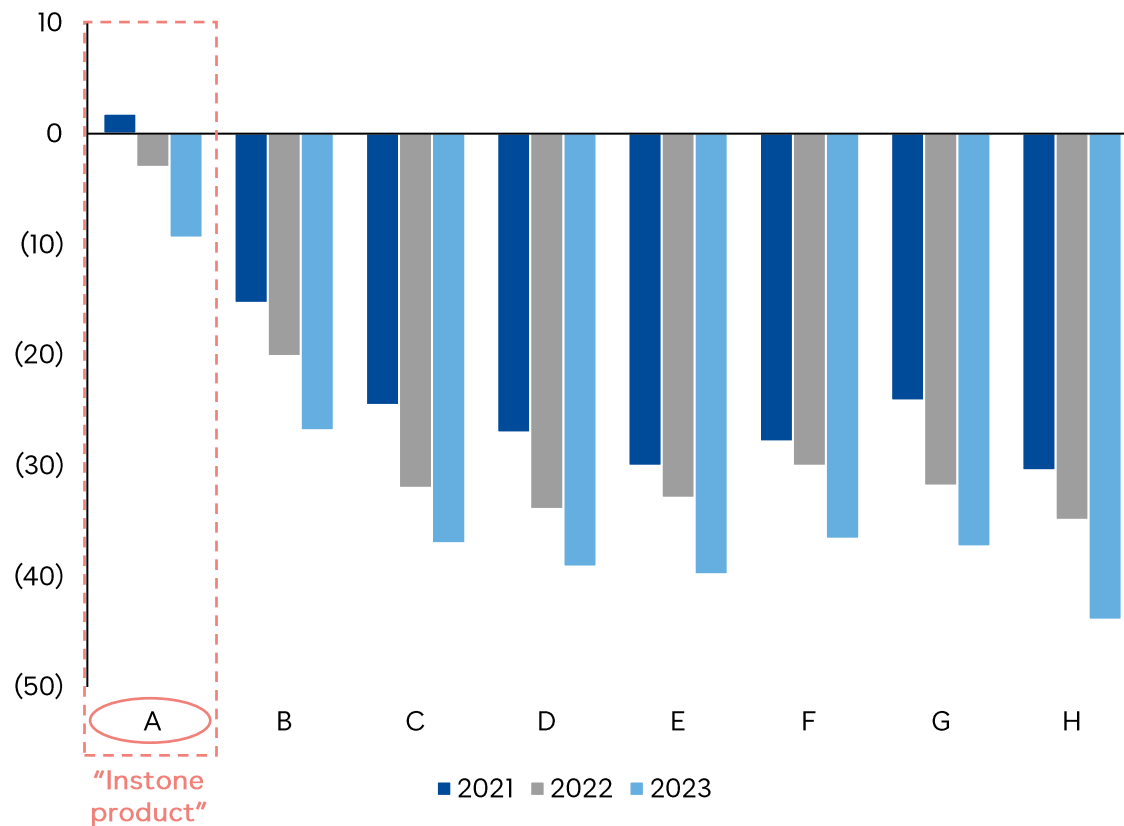


Forecasted cumulative deficit building up to c. 700k cumulative units in 2025E

# New-builds steadily gaining relative attractiveness

## Offer prices for multi-family homes: discounts per energy efficiency category<sup>1</sup>

Discounts vs. reference category in %



## Further widening of price differential according to energy efficiency

- Stronger expected price drops for non-renovated existing buildings
- Price premium for energy-certified properties continues to increase yoy (label H vs. A+ ~45% lower) – even higher for new builds
- Investors can benefit from the strong German ESG regulation

## Instone with leading position for energy efficient buildings

100%  
Buildings EU Taxonomy  
compliant in terms of energy  
consumption<sup>2</sup>

~80%+  
Below German avg. carbon  
emissions of existing properties

Source: ING Research & Savills

<sup>1</sup> Due to change in EU Taxonomy requirements, reporting changed vs. prev. year from project view to revenue relevant view

<sup>2</sup> In addition to energy consumption, the EU taxonomy also takes into account other criteria such as the use of greenfield sites or water consumption

# Upcoming market consolidation offers vast opportunities

## Instone well positioned to exploit market opportunities

- ✓ Industry leading gross margins (c.23% in 2025)
- ✓ Low production costs vs. peers also due to strong inhouse construction expertise
- ✓ Affordable selling prices (c.3,000 €/sqm) for third party turnkey developments (incl. margin, VAT, high KfW40 energy standard)
- ✓ Robust balance sheet (LTC 13.6%), strong cash position
- ✓ Strong cash generation from projects under construction
- ✓ Approx. 91% of units under construction (EUR 2.7bn) are already sold
- ✓ Avg. holding period of unsold land plots > 4 years. Value creation from land development book value ps: EUR 14.06
- ✓ Projects with GDV of c.€1.1bn acquired ytd at significant discounts to previous price expectations allowing for above average returns

## Larger players are abandoning the business, and many smaller players are struggling



Players with **weak balance sheet** and/or **lower margins** are suffering most



Many players bought land at peak of cycle with **high financial leverage** (land ready for construction without operational upside)

# *nyoo: Growth Perspective*

# Mid to long-term opportunity: nyoo

Instone's nationwide platform and innovative approach for affordable housing offer opportunity to fill demand gap

## Key challenges for reduced construction costs

- 1 Highly fragmented market
- 2 Government requisites for building and social housing
- 3 Federal states with their individual housing regulations (and also municipalities)
- 4 Highly qualified staff required due to construction complexity and customer individualisation
- 5 Low innovation spirit

## Key pathways for cost-efficiency

Simplification of product

Standardisation of planning

Industrialisation of development and construction

## Solutions—How does Instone do it?

- ✓ Standardisation
- ✓ Digital modular planning process
- ✓ High architectural and ESG standards
- ✓ Target locations in B cities
- ✓ Target lower-mid markets—between social housing and core business

## Benefits



Expand addressable market



Scalability & growth potential



Competitive positioning



Strong margins & capital returns

# First projects confirm INS's competitive edge

## Affordable housing segment – recent track record

### DUS 19, Düsseldorf (Unterbach)

- Land plot ~5,300 sqm
- Living space: ~5,000 sqm
- 66 units (52 publicly subsidized)
- Energy efficiency standard KfW 55



Completed in May 2023



### DUI 76, Duisburg (Buchholz)

- Land plot ~5,400 sqm
- Living space: ~6,200 sqm
- 78 units (46-125 sqm)
- Energy efficiency standard KfW 55, green roofs



Completed in September 2023



### Grafental, Düsseldorf

- Joint project with INS Development (core product). nyoo part includes:
  - Land plot ~5,760 sqm
  - Living space ~12,470 sqm
  - 167 units (49-103 sqm)
  - High energy efficiency standard Effizienzhaus-NH-40



### nyoo berry, Duisburg (Wedau)

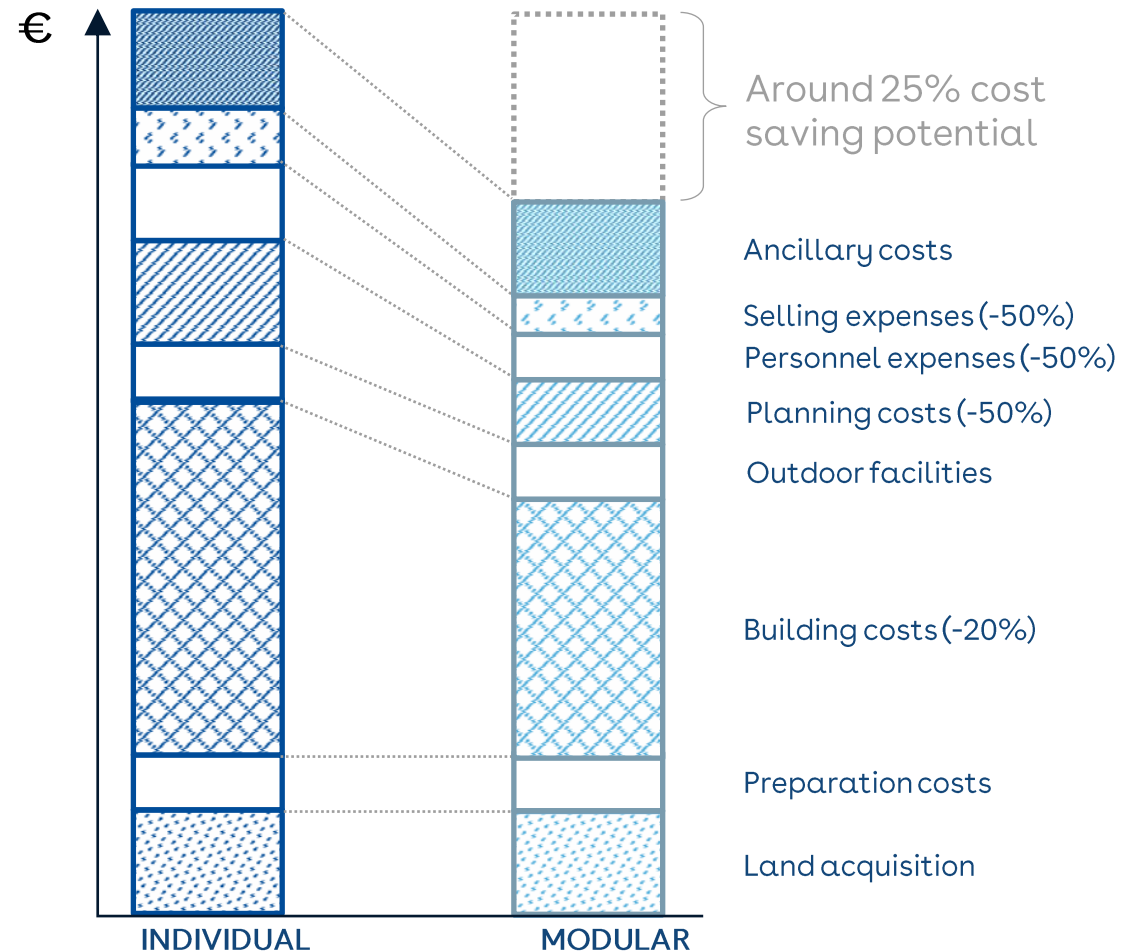
- Land plot ~15,800 sqm
- Living space ~16,000 sqm
- 155 apartments, 26 town houses
- High energy efficiency standard Effizienzhaus-NH-40, green roofs





# Unrivalled low production costs achievable

## PROJECT COSTS



### Around 25% cost saving potential

- Reduction of total production cost including planning, marketing, sales etc.

### Cost savings by standardisation

- ~50% of selling expenses
- ~50% of personnel expenses
- ~50% of planning costs

### ~20% reduction of building costs

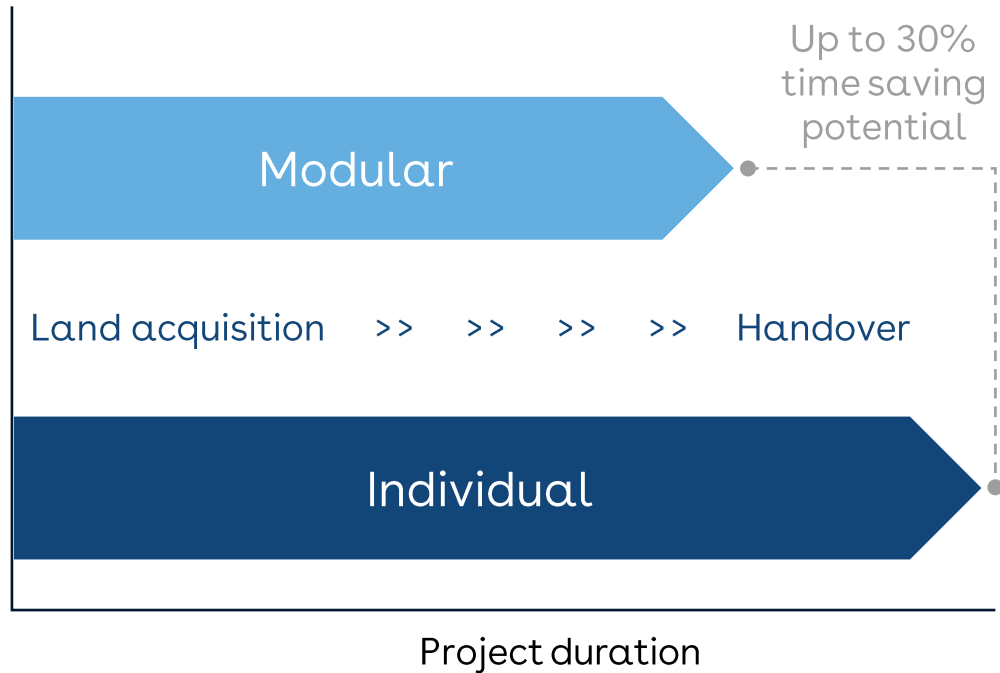
- Reducing underground construction
- Optimised floor planning
- Standardisation of materials

### Further potential

- Prefabrication
- Scalability potential



# Considerable savings in project duration resulting in superior project IRR



## Time savings

- ~ 6m of planning and approval process
- Up to 12m of construction process



## Additional potential

- Prefabrication / industrialisation reaching critical mass in scale
- Type approval

# Highly attractive project economics

## Project related economics

Project size	€20-50m
Target gross margin	~20%
Target EBIT margin	In line with core product
Target IRR/ ROCE	Exceeding core product

- Standardised planning and simplified execution provides for attractive economics in smaller size projects
- Projects gross margins expected to be lower compared to target margins for INS core product
- Lower margin reflects reduced capital intensity, platform costs and risk profile of nyoo product
- EBIT margin in line with core product
- Standardised planning and more efficient / repetitive construction works allow for leaner nyoo platform costs vs INS core product
- Accelerated planning, reduced complexity, minimized underground construction as well as sales more geared towards institutions result in improved project IRR and superior ROCE

# Comparison of products

	Traditional Instone Product	Instone nyoo
 Price	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Mid to high price segment</li><li>– €5,000/sqm–9,000/sqm</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– <b>Lower to mid-price segment</b> (between social housing and Instone core product)</li><li>– Approx. €4,000/sqm–5,000/sqm</li></ul>
 Complexity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Customization and optionality</li><li>– Includes underground construction</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– <b>Standardisation</b> and low optionality</li><li>– Minimising underground construction</li></ul>
 Location	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Focused on largest metropolitan areas</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Focused on well-connected <b>B locations</b></li></ul>
 Project size	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– &gt;€50m</li><li>– Development of entire residential quarters; including master planning process</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– &gt;€20m</li><li>– Less complex projects</li></ul>
 Target customer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Mid-high income owner occupiers and buy-to-let investors</li><li>– Institutional investors</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Municipal housing companies</li><li>– Professional landlords; less owner occupiers</li><li>– Institutional investors</li></ul>





# ESG Strategy

# Driving sustainable success: how value creation is linked to sustainability

## Major ESG-KPIs achievements

- EU Taxonomy-compliant revenues: **94.7% in 2024** (up from 90% in 2023)
- *Share of projects/objects with energy requirements at **least NZEB -10%: 100%***
- GHG emissions **scope 1 and 2 reduced by 62.3%** from the base year 2020, in line with SBTi
- *Implementation of **7 working groups** with focus on ESG topics (predominantly reduction Scope 3 emissions) comprising 30 employees*
- **Social impact scoring model** which is applied to each project
- *On track with implementation of voluntary **CSRD/ESRS reporting***

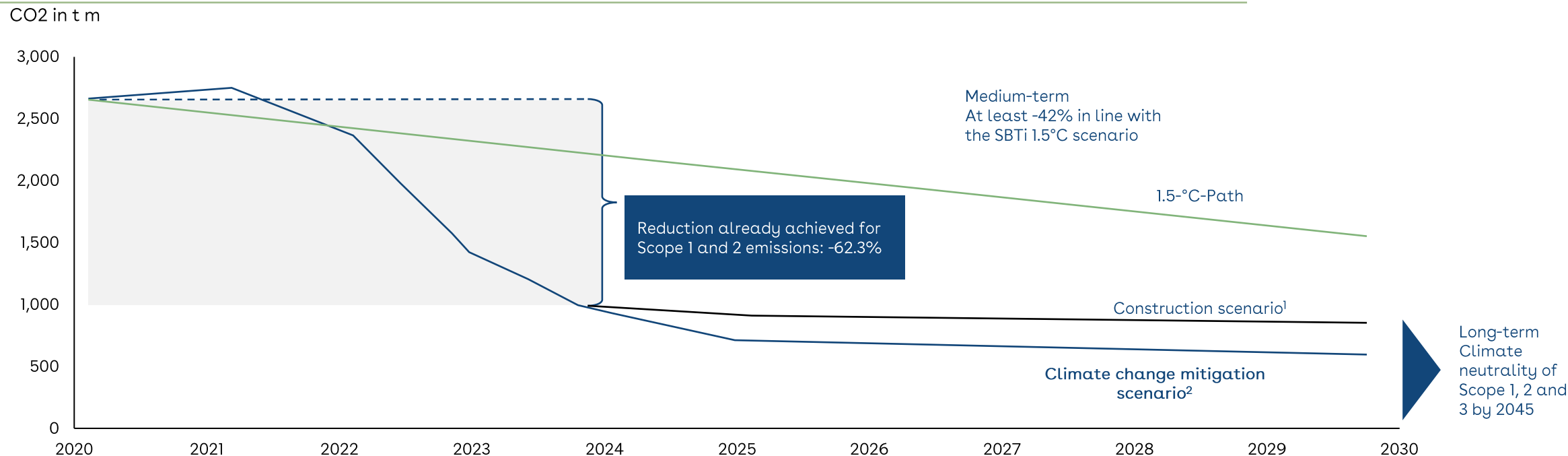
## Key objectives

-  Predominantly EU taxonomy-compliant
-  100% of project/object portfolio with energy requirements of NZEB-10% **by 2030**
-  GHG emissions **scope 1 and 2 reduction target of 42% reached.**
-  **Net Zero** climate neutrality **by 2045**

Continuous expansion of ESG governance

# Clear pathway to reduce GHG emissions scope 1 to 3

## Scope 1 & 2 emissions: projected vs. achieved



- Scope 1 and 2 emissions reduced by 62.3% in 2024 vs. base year 2020 (in line with SBTi requirements) through gradual conversion from construction sites to green electricity and replacement of company vehicles with electric vehicles
- For scope 1-3 emissions, a reduction of 10.6% in 2024 compared to the previous year

# ESG: Top rating underscores commitment to industry leadership

## Instone Real Estate Group SE

Real Estate Development Germany ETR:INS

### ESG Risk Rating

11.4

-0.6

Last Full Update Nov 8, 2024

Momentum

## Low Risk



### ESG Risk Rating Ranking

UNIVERSE	RANK (1 <sup>st</sup> = lowest risk)	PERCENTILE (1 <sup>st</sup> = Top Score)
Global Universe	616/15079	5th
Real Estate INDUSTRY	147/1008	15th
Real Estate Development SUBINDUSTRY	4/275	2nd



SUSTAINALYTICS

a Morningstar company

- Instone among the top 2% of the 275 global real estate development companies, improved score vs. 2023
- Top 5% across all sectors

# Major ESG-KPIs – achievements

Major KPIs		2024	2023
E	Taxonomy-compliant revenues (in %)	94.7	90.0
	GHG emissions / scope 1 - 3 abs.	178.174 t CO2e	197,657 t CO2e
	GHG emissions / scope 1 - 2 abs.	1,001 t CO2e	1,437 t CO2e
S	Share of female employees in management positions (below C-level)	16.7% (1st) / 33.3% (2nd)/	20% (1st) / 28% (2nd)/
	Code of Conduct for employees and contractors (UN Charter)	100%	100%
G	Employee compliance and data protection training	100%	100%
	Compliance cases (suspected)	0	0



# Neckar.Au, Rottenburg

## Social Impact for the society and the newly developed quarter

- Reduction of sealing by converting a former commercial area into a residential area
- Five construction sites with around 480 apartments
- Extensive (roof) greening to improve the quality of stay
- Around 11,300 sqm for playgrounds and green spaces and around 420 bicycle parking spaces
- Use of CO2 reduced concrete
- Implementation of 4 residential groups with 24 places for people with mental and/or physical disabilities in cooperation with the Liebenau Foundation in cooperation with FUNKE e.V.

> Highly liveable quarters with great social impact



# Appendix

# Awards & Ratings

## BEST MANAGED COMPANY AWARD 2025

The award recognises excellently managed companies with strategic vision, innovative strength, a sustainable management culture and good corporate governance.



## EUROPEAN REAL ESTATE BRAND AWARD 2025

Strongest Brand Germany in the category Developers Residential  
2<sup>nd</sup> year running



## SUSTAINALYTICS ESG RATING

Instone among the top 2% of the 275 global real estate development companies, improved score 2024 vs. 2023.

Top 5% across all sectors.



## EXTEL RATING 2025

Real Estate Sector (Developed Europe)	Country (all sectors)
# 1 RE Developer Europe	# 3 Small Caps Germany
# 1 RE Small Cap Europe	
# 2 RE Germany	
# 6 RE Europe	



## Project portfolio key figures

€m	Q3 2025	Q2 2025	Q1 2025	Q4 2024	Q3 2024	Q2 2024	Q1 2024	Q4 2023	Q3 2023
Volume of sales contracts	132.8	54.6	41.6	173.6	34.7	33.9	88.0	120.1	20.2
Project Portfolio	7,076.8	6,840.7	6,971.4	6,891.1	7,111.0	7,124.9	6,885.8	6,972.0	7,015.5
<i>thereof already sold</i>	<i>2,603.3</i>	<i>2,470.5</i>	<i>2,796.4</i>	<i>2,755.0</i>	<i>2,675.8</i>	<i>2,784.8</i>	<i>2,781.1</i>	<i>2,693.4</i>	<i>2,822.7</i>
<i>thereof already realized revenues</i>	<i>2,249.7</i>	<i>2,132.0</i>	<i>2,385.2</i>	<i>2,281.8</i>	<i>2,231.6</i>	<i>2,246.3</i>	<i>2,140.7</i>	<i>2,022.5</i>	<i>2,089.4</i>

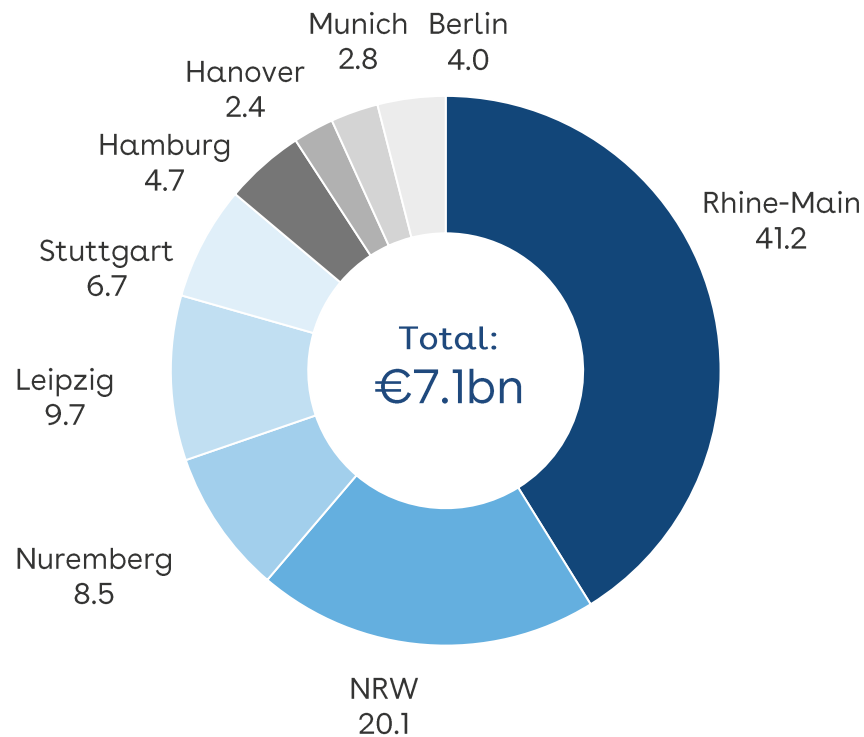
Units	Q3 2025	Q2 2025	Q1 2025	Q4 2024	Q3 2024	Q2 2024	Q1 2024	Q4 2023	Q3 2023
Volume of sales contracts	268	106	76	366	55	68	213	195	37
Project Portfolio	14,187	13,793	14,236	14,243	14,650	14,760	14,252	14,252	14,269
<i>thereof already sold</i>	<i>5,823.0</i>	<i>5,555</i>	<i>6,264</i>	<i>6,188</i>	<i>6,074</i>	<i>6,448</i>	<i>6,430</i>	<i>6,217</i>	<i>6,588</i>

(Unless otherwise stated, the figures are quarterly values)

# Diversified project portfolio across most attractive German regions

Project portfolio as of 30/09/2025 by region (GDV)

In %



- 46 projects / 14,187 units / ~1,259m sqm of saleable space
- 98% in metropolitan regions
- ~78 average sqm / unit
- ~€5,958 ASP / sqm
- Additional five JV projects (Instone share of GDV: ~€670m)

# Expected future cash flows suggest significant upside

## Fundamental Instone value rests on three distinct pillars

### 1 Pre-sold projects

- c.€2.7bn currently under construction
  - t/o c.€2.4bn pre-sold (91%)
- In addition, c.€170m pre-construction already pre-sold
- Tangible and substantially de-risked cash-flow profile

### 2 Land bank

- Residual unsold and paid land bank recognised at cost<sup>2</sup> of ~€500m
- Substantial incremental value

### 3 Upside from construction starts and acquisitions

- CF potential from new construction starts which will increase as of H2-25
- Ability to source new projects with very attractive future CF potential
- Current window of opportunity for acquisitions is intended to be exploited

(As of 30 September 2025; in €)

De-risked free cash flow from projects under construction<sup>1</sup> ~210m

Unsold land bank at cost<sup>2</sup> ~500m

Notional gross asset value >710m

Net debt -160m

Notional value to shareholders<sup>3</sup> >550m

# Growth Opportunities Act with attractive tax incentives for new-build properties (scenario analysis)

Model assumptions	
Price / sqm	€5,700
Lettable space	85 sqm
Purchase price	€484,500
Ancillary costs	€38,760
Land (18% of total purchase price)	€94,187
Building costs	€429,073
Building costs per sqm	€5,048
Rental yield	4%
Rental growth p.a.	2.5%
Equity ratio (20%)	135,660 €
Debt interest rate	3.5%
Income tax	44%

- Tax incentives allow for fast payback of capital and highly attractive inflation protected post tax returns for buy-to-let investors
- Tax free disposal gains after 10 years

Payback of capital from tax incentives		
	4 years	10 years
Total depreciation	€142,658	€218,532
Depreciation as % of total purchase price	27.3%	41.8%
Tax incentive	€63,212	€96,831
Tax incentive as % of total purchase price	12.1%	18.5%
Tax incentive as % of equity	46.6%	71%

Attractive post tax returns		
Average RoE (cash returns)	14.5%	10.7%
Tax free disposal gains after 10 years		

- Growth Opportunities Act:
  - 5% degressive on new build properties
  - plus additional 5% linear depreciation over 4 years (according to § 7) if tax relevant building costs are <5,200 €/sqm and energy standard of QNG 40 certification is met

# Project portfolio as of 30/09/2025

Projects > €30m sales volume, representing total: ~ €7.1bn – JVs are not included

Project	Location	Sales volume (expected)	Lettable space (sqm)	Land plot acquired	Planning right obtained	Sales start	Construction started
<b>Hamburg</b>							
Kösliner Weg	Norderstedt	106m €	24,539	●	●	2025	
RBO	Hamburg	224m €	29,876	●	●	●	●
Büntekamp	Hanover	169m €	24,314	●	●	2026	
<b>Berlin</b>							
Nauen	Nauen	169m €	28,686	●	●	2026	
<b>NRW</b>							
Unterbach	Düsseldorf	189m €	40,229	●	●	◐	●
Literaturquartier	Essen	N/A	18,178	●	●	●	●
Gartenstadt	Dortmund	104m €	23,031	●	◐	2026	
Bickendorf	Cologne	651m €	172,488	●	◐	2029	
6-Seen Wedau	Duisburg	88m €	16,600	●	●	◐	◐
Kempen	Kempen	58m €	11,548	●	◐	2026	
Grafental	Düsseldorf	189m €	29,966	●	●	◐	
Vogelsanger Weg	Düsseldorf	65m €	11,379	●	●	2026	



# Project portfolio as of 30/09/2025

Projects > €30m sales volume, representing total: ~ €7.1bn – JVs are not included

Project	Location	Sales volume (expected)	Lettable space (sqm)	Land plot acquired	Planning right obtained	Sales start	Construction started
<b>Rhine-Main</b>							
Delkenheim	Wiesbaden	114m €	51,524	●	●	●	●
Schönhof-Viertel	Frankfurt	623m €	91,503	●	●	◐	◐
Friedberger Landstr.	Frankfurt	323m €	38,241		◐	2028	
Elisabethenareal	Frankfurt	82m €	9,989	●	●	2027	
Steinbacher Hohl	Frankfurt	N/A	13,848	●	●	●	●
Westville	Frankfurt	N/A	101,443	●	●	●	●
Heusenstamm	Heusenstamm	180m €	39,364	●		2028	
Kesselstädter	Maintal	235m €	38,316	●	◐	2026	
Polaris	Hofheim	67m €	10,215	●	●	◐	
Rheinblick	Wiesbaden	332m €	51,751	●		2028	
Eichenheege	Maintal	122m €	18,055	●		2028	
Lahnstraße	Frankfurt	81m €	10,489	●	●	●	●
<b>Leipzig</b>							
Parkresidenz	Leipzig	291m €	66,376	●	●	◐	◐
Semmelweis 9	Leipzig	85m €	24,257	●	●	2026	
Rosa-Luxemburg	Leipzig	185m €	26,863	●	●	2026	
Heide Süd	Halle	60m €	10,534	●	●	2026	

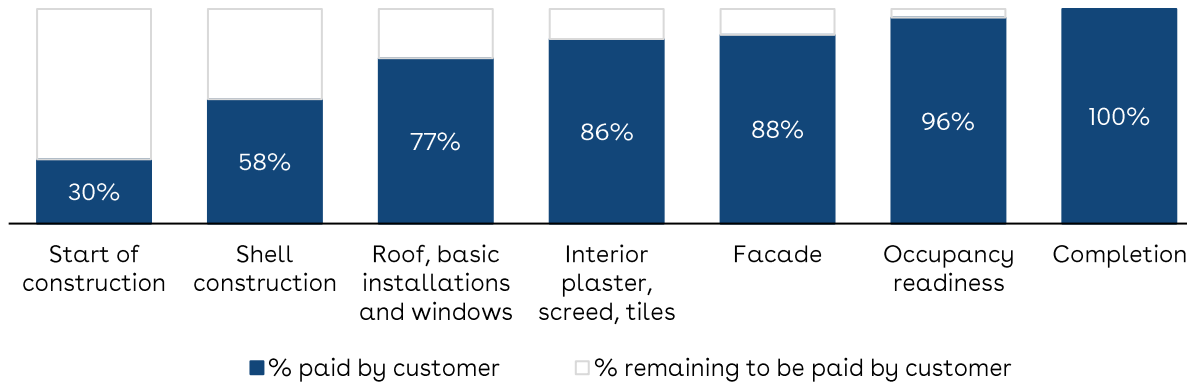
# Project portfolio as of 30/09/2025

Projects > €30m sales volume, representing total: ~ €7.1bn – JVs are not included

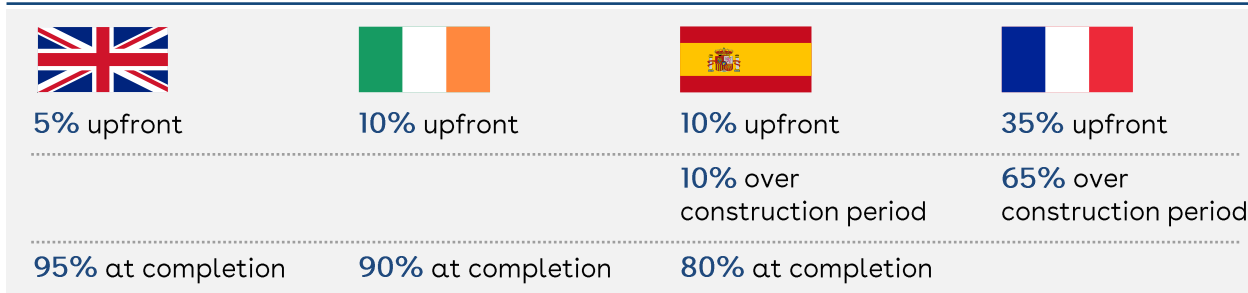
Project	Location	Sales volume (expected)	Lettable space (sqm)	Land plot acquired	Planning right obtained	Sales start	Construction started
<b>Baden-Württemberg</b>							
Rottenburg	Rottenburg	172m €	33,934	●	●	●	●
Herrenberg III, SL	Herrenberg	81m €	14,399	●	◐	2026	
Herrenberg II, ZS	Herrenberg	89m €	15,177	●	●	◐	◐
Schorndorf II - VS66	Schorndorf	51m €	7,610	●	●	2027	
<b>Bavaria South</b>							
Ottobrunner	Munich	91m €	10,870	●	●	2025	
Unterschleißheim	Unterschleißheim	110m €	11,427	●	●	2027	
<b>Bavaria North</b>							
Eslarner Straße	Nuremberg	N/A	12,570	●	●	●	●
Lagarde	Bamberg	90m €	17,773	●	●	●	●
Boxdorf	Nuremberg	66m €	10,098	●	●	●	●
Thumenberger	Nuremberg	145m €	16,668	●	●	2025	
Worzeldorf	Nuremberg	71m €	11,428	●	◐	2026	
Lichtenreuth	Nuremberg	92m €	11,557	●	●	2026	
Regensburgerstraße	Nuremberg	73m €	9,721	●	●	2026	
<b>Acquisitions w/ pending closing</b>		253m €	36,848				

# Favourable regulatory framework leading to attractive cash flow profile

## Private Customer's Payment Profile for German residential development projects



## German regulatory framework for customer payments compared to other European markets

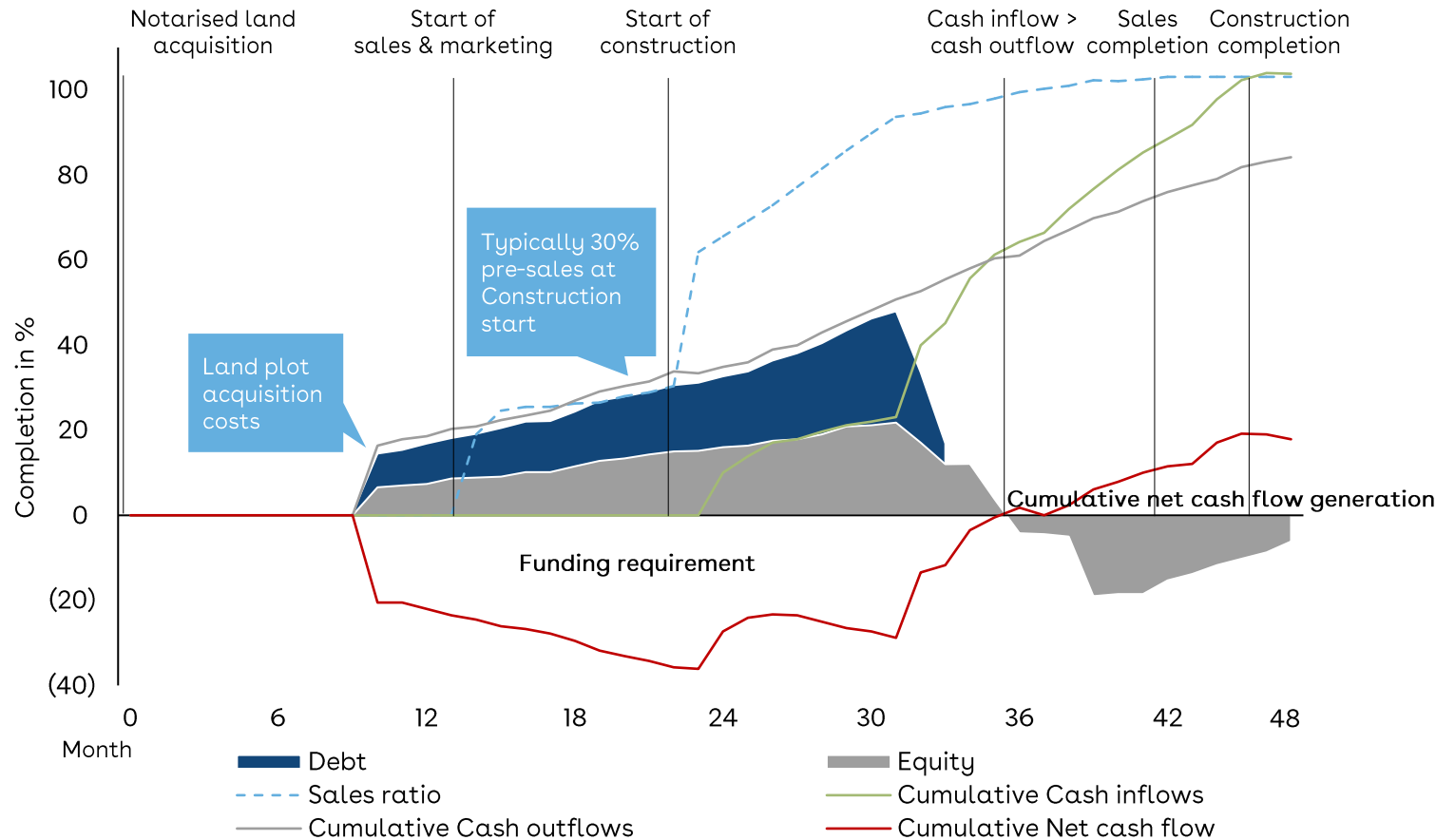


- **De risked:** B2C development process per se low-risk via regulatory framework ("MaBV")<sup>1</sup>
- **Certainty:** No cancellation possibilities
- **Capital-light:** Predefined payment schedule limiting equity requirement from Instone
- **Very favourable payment schedules** vs. other European countries, particularly UK, Ireland and Spain

Significant amount of construction costs covered by customers' regular payments

# Funding requirements minimized due to high pre-sales levels

## Illustrative cumulative financing profile of a typical B2C Instone project



- Debt financing land c.50% (with zoning c.75%)
- Debt financing construction up to c.80%
- Revenue recognition:  $GDV \times Sales\ Progress\ (\%) \times Construction\ Progress\ (\%)$

# Supportive German subsidy schemes


## Key positives from new subsidy scheme

The German government increases tax depreciation and invests >€1bn p.a. to support owner-occupiers (help-to-buy) and new build of rental apartments

Programme details	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Name: Social housing subsidies</li> <li>Budget: €3.15bn in 2024 (€18.15bn total volume until 2027)</li> <li>40% of investment born by the federal states (additionally)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Name: Degressive Depreciation (Growth Opportunities Act)</li> <li>Volume: 5% depreciation p.a.; can be combined with 5% special depreciation (§ 7 EstG) if tax relevant selling price excl. land is below €5,200 / sqm (QNG criteria must be met)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Name: "Wohneigentum für Familien" = homes for families</li> <li>Volume: €350m</li> <li>Start: 16/10/2023</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Name: "Klimafreundlicher Neubau" = climate friendly new-build</li> <li>Volume: €0.76bn (KFN)<sup>2</sup></li> <li>Start: 2023; Renewal: February-2024</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Name: "Klimafreundlicher Neubau im Niedrigpreissegment" = climate friendly new-build in the affordable segment</li> <li>Volume: €2bn</li> <li>Start: Oct-24 - Dec-25</li> </ul>
Recipient	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Beneficiary: Housing companies, institutional and private investors</li> <li>Eligibility: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New construction, extension or conversion of new living space</li> <li>Modernisation of existing space</li> <li>Social rental apartments or owner-occupied residential properties</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Buy-to-let investors</li> <li>For newly built residential properties</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Families with at least 1 child &lt;18 years living in their household</li> <li>Household income of max. €90,000 (up from €60,000 previously) plus €10,000 per child</li> <li>Required to own at least 50% of the building (as only home in Germany)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Resi landlords, other institutional or private investors</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Private investor, corporates or other investors</li> </ul>
Objective	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Support the construction and modernisation of social housing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expected to have a positive impact on the return expectations</li> <li>Increased willingness to pay from private buy-to-let investors (due to full tax deductibility from personal income)</li> <li>Boost construction of rental apartments</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Help-to-buy: Build or buy new home/condominium for own use for the first time (for at least 10 years)</li> <li>Energy efficiency: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>At least energy standard KfW40 (plus additional requirements regarding GHG emissions defined in regulation "Qualitätssiegel Nachhaltiges Gebäude")</li> <li>Higher subsidies possible with the additional certificate for sustainable buildings "QNG"</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New build of energy efficient buildings</li> <li>Energy efficiency <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>At least energy standard KfW40 (plus additional requirements regarding GHG emissions defined in regulation "Qualitätssiegel Nachhaltiges Gebäude")</li> <li>Higher subsidies possible with additional certificate for sustainable buildings "QNG"</li> <li>Use of fossil fuels not allowed</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increase supply in the affordable rental segment (space efficient and climate friendly)</li> <li>Energy efficiency: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Energy standard 55 (no fossil fuels)</li> <li>Emission targets over the life cycle have to be met (including construction) – QNG</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cap for construction costs and floor space</li> </ul>
Subsidies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Loan per apartment: €200k</li> <li>Amortisation discount: 30-35%</li> <li>Interest rate: 0-0.5%</li> <li>Required minimum energy standard of 55</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increase of depreciation on newly built residential properties from (currently) 3% linear to 5% degressive p.a.; threshold for special depreciation from €4,800 to 5,200 / sqm</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No direct grant; max. one housing unit</li> <li>Subsidized mortgages, reduced interest costs (0.34%-3.43%) by federal KfW Bank <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>€90-270k loan volume (with QNG certificate)</li> <li>Will be accepted as equity substitute</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No direct grant</li> <li>Subsidized mortgages (2.33%- 3.00%) by federal KfW Bank (volumes per unit) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Max. €100,000 loan volume</li> <li>Up to €150,000 with QNG certificate</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No direct grant</li> <li>Subsidized loans <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>€100,000 per apartment</li> <li>Different durations (e.g. 1.13% for 10 yrs)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

# Coalition agreement of new German government contains positive elements – first positive steps taken

Agreement contains ideas for new construction that point in the right direction

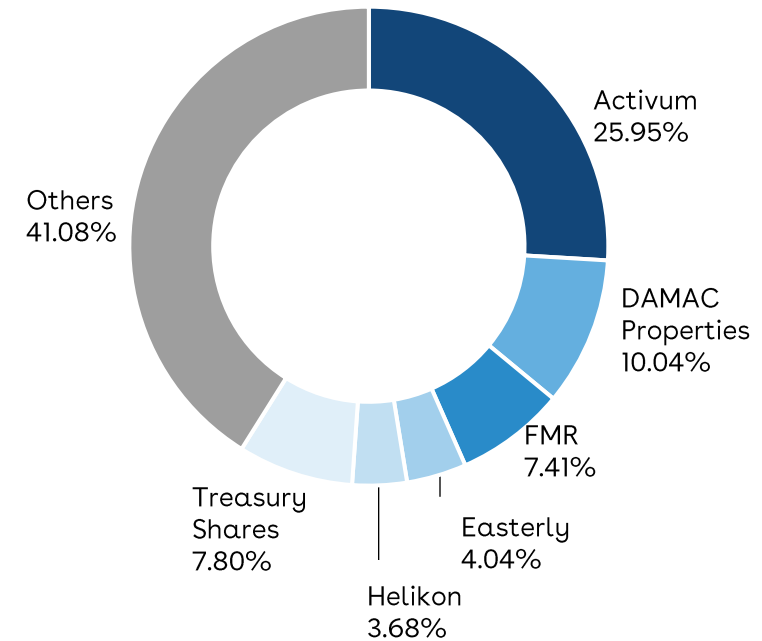
 Housing construction turbo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Draft law reform to speed up construction processes introduced</li><li>– Local authorities will be able to waive the requirement to draw up zoning plan under certain circumstances (§ 246e Building Code)</li></ul>
Building types	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Building standards are planned to be simplified and the "building type E" will be legally secured</li><li>– Political target to reduce construction costs (incl. modular and serial construction)</li></ul>
Subsidies for owner occupiers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Tax incentives, equity-replacing measures and state guarantees for mortgages will be examined</li></ul>
Social housing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Increase in investments in social housing</li></ul>
Municipal housing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Support of new construction of municipal housing companies (equity replacing measures)</li></ul>
KfW55	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Temporary reintroduction of subsidies for KfW55 standard</li></ul>

# Instone share

## Basic data

- ISIN: DE000A2NBX80
- Ticker symbol: INS
- No of shares: 43.323m (excl. treasury shares)
- Market cap: €359m
- Average daily trading volume: €0.1m
- Market segment: Prime Standard, Frankfurt

## Shareholder structure (October 2025)



# Financial calendar

## 2025

---

06	Nov.	2025	Publication quarterly group statement as of 30 September 2025
12	Nov.	2025	Roadshow Paris, ODDO BHF
13	Nov.	2025	Münchner Kapitalmarkt Konferenz, Munich
20	Nov.	2025	Kepler Cheuvreux Pan-European Real Estate Conference, London
24	Nov.	2025	Deutsches Eigenkapitalforum, Frankfurt
02	Dec.	2025	UBS Global Real Estate Conference (Kepler Cheuvreux), London

## 2026

---

17	Mar.	2026	Publication Annual Report as of 31 December 2025
----	------	------	--------------------------------------------------



# The Instone Management Board



Kruno Crepulja

CEO

- CEO since 2008 (of Instone's predecessor formart)
- Comprehensive experience as an engineer, site manager and project developer
- 17-year career on the management boards of large development companies
- Appointed until 30 June 2029



David Dreyfus

CFO

- CFO, since 2023
- >28 years of experience in corporate finance and capital markets, including as Director with Lazard and Senior Partner of Lilja & Co.
- Mr. Dreyfus already advised Instone in preparation and execution of its IPO in 2017 and 2018
- Appointed until 31 December 2027



Andreas Gräf

COO

- COO since 2008 (of Instone's predecessor formart)
- Established the residential development as a standalone business model at HOCHTIEF
- Working in the construction and real estate sector for 30 years
- Appointed until 31 December 2027

# Investor Relations Contact



**Burkhard Sawazki**

Head of IR and Capital Market Communication & Strategy

T +49 201 45355-137

M +49 173 2606034

[burkhard.sawazki@instone.de](mailto:burkhard.sawazki@instone.de)

**Tania Hanson**

Roadshows & Investor Events

T +49 201 45355-311

M +49 152 53033602

[tania.hanson@instone.de](mailto:tania.hanson@instone.de)

# Disclaimer

BY VIEWING THIS PRESENTATION, YOU AGREE TO BE BOUND BY THE FOLLOWING TERMS AND CONDITIONS REGARDING THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IN THIS PRESENTATION. THIS PRESENTATION HAS BEEN PREPARED BY INSTONE REAL ESTATE GROUP SE (THE "COMPANY", TOGETHER WITH ITS SUBSIDIARIES, "INSTONE").

For the purposes of this notice, "presentation" means this document, its contents or any part of it. This presentation does not, and is not intended to, constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to purchase, subscribe for or otherwise acquire, any securities of the Company, nor shall it or any part of it form the basis of or be relied upon in connection with or act as any inducement to enter into any contract or commitment or investment decision whatsoever. This presentation is neither an advertisement nor a prospectus and recipients should not purchase, subscribe for or otherwise acquire any securities of the Company. This presentation is made available on the express understanding that it does not contain all information that may be required to evaluate, and will not be used by the attendees / recipients in connection with, the purchase of, or investment in, any securities of the Company. This presentation is accordingly not intended to form the basis of any investment decision and does not constitute or contain any recommendation by the Company, its shareholders or any other party. The information and opinions contained in this presentation are provided as at the date of this presentation, are subject to change without notice and do not purport to contain all information that may be required to evaluate the Company. The information in this presentation is in draft form and has not been independently verified. Parts of the financial information in this presentation are preliminary and unaudited. Certain financial information (including percentages) in this presentation has been rounded according to established commercial standards. As a result, the aggregate amounts (sum totals or sub totals or differences or if numbers are put in relation) may not correspond in all cases to the aggregated amounts of the underlying (unrounded) figures appearing elsewhere in this presentation. No reliance may or should be placed for any purpose whatsoever on the information contained in this presentation or on its completeness, accuracy or fairness. None of the Company, its shareholders, or any other party accepts any responsibility whatsoever for the contents of this presentation, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made by any such person in relation to the contents of this presentation. The information in this presentation is of a preliminary and abbreviated nature and may be subject to updating, revision and amendment, and such information may change materially. None of the Company, its shareholders, or any other party undertakes or is under any duty to update this presentation or to correct any inaccuracies in any such information which may become apparent or to provide you with any additional information. Recipients should not construe the contents of this presentation as legal, tax, regulatory, financial or accounting advice and are urged to consult with their own advisers in relation to such matters. In particular, no representation or warranty is given as to the achievement or reasonableness of, and no reliance should be placed on any projections, targets, ambitions, estimates or forecasts contained in this presentation and nothing in this presentation is or should be relied on as a promise or representation as to the future. This presentation may contain forward looking statements. These forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology, including the terms "believes," "estimates," "anticipates," "expects," "intends," "may," "will" or "should" or, in each case, their negative, or other variations or comparable terminology. These forward-looking statements include all matters that are not historical facts. They appear in a number of places throughout this presentation and include statements regarding our intentions, beliefs or current expectations concerning, among other things, our prospects, growth, strategies, the industry in which Instone operates and potential or ongoing acquisitions or sales. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may or may not occur in the future. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and that the development of our prospects, growth, strategies, the industry in which Instone operates, and the effect of acquisitions or sales on Instone may differ materially from those made in or suggested by the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation. In addition, even if the development of Instone's prospects, growth, strategies and the industry in which Instone operates are consistent with the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation, those developments may not be indicative of our results, liquidity or financial position or of results or developments in subsequent periods not covered by this presentation. Nothing that is contained in this presentation constitutes or should be treated as an admission concerning the financial position of the Company and/or Instone.



# *Thank you*

Instone Real Estate Group SE  
Grugaplatz 2-4  
45131 Essen

[investorrelations@instone.de](mailto:investorrelations@instone.de)  
[instone-group.de/en](https://instone-group.de/en)