# paragon Group

Auto Parts / Germany

# FY22/Q1 23 results: Decent operational activity, financial health restored

German automotive group with Chinese exposure - 05/07/2023

### ■ Change in Target Price

€ 17.1 vs 17.0 +0.

paragon Group published its FY22 results after the Q1 23 results to take into account the closing of the sale of paragon semvox, raising around €40m. This situation leads to a modification in our 2022 EPS as the digital assistance BU is accounted as a discontinued operation.

The proceeds were used to repay the CHF bond in April 2023 and the remainder should be used for the partial repayment of the €50m EUR bond this year. Net debt is thus expected to be halved from €102m in 2022 to €54m in 2023 according to our estimates. This reduction in net debt should make the company more attractive from a financial standpoint in that it gains more room for maneuver.

The revenue loss from the sale of semvox should be recouped this year with sales expected to be €170m thanks to decent growth across all the business units; this was already evident at the Q1 23 stage (+14.6% vs Q1 22 to €44.7m).

Overall, our target price slightly increases with the positive effects from a reduced negative cash flow impact being largely offset by a decrease in the 2022 EBITDA.

# ■ Change in EPS

2023 :  $\in$  0.87 vs 1.13 -23.1% 2024 :  $\in$  2.08 vs 1.99 +4.39%

The 2022 EPS has seen the €4.7m negative impact on EBITDA from the sale of semvox as well as the €3.4m of one-time negative effects (FX loss, losses on the sale of real estate etc.) which had not previously been accounted for.

The 2023 EPS now looks likely to come in slightly lower than we had expected following the release of the EBITDA guidance of €20-25m for 2023. We have thus lowered our estimate from €25.5m to €24m, which has a knock-on effect for our EPS forecast.

Our 2024 EPS forecast is now slightly higher due to the cost-saving measures announced to counteract the increase in price pressure.

# Change in NAV

€ 17.3 vs 19.0 -8.57%

Our NAV decreases because of a lower valuation for the Electronics business (representing 96% of our NAV value) based on an EV/EBITDA multiple. The 2022 EBITDA has effectively been negatively impacted to the tune of €4.7m by the disposal of the semvox business as well as one-time effects totaling €3.4m (FX loss, losses on the sale of real estate etc.)

# Change in DCF

€ 29.0 vs 28.0 +3.58

Our DCF has increased due to lower forecast CAPEX and change in WCR than previously anticipated following the sale of paragon semvox. This reduced negative impact on FCF more than offsets the lower operating cash flow in 2022 due to this sale.

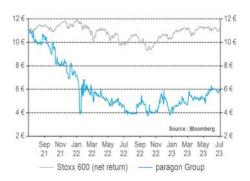
# **Baader Europe**

Buy	Upside: 188%
Target Price (6 months)	€ 17.1
Share Price	€ 5.94
Market Cap. €M	26.9
Price Momentum	STRONG
Extremes 12Months	3.74 ▶ 6.30
Fundamental Strength	0 /10
Bloomberg	PGN GY Equity
Reuters	PGNG.DE



Download Full Analysis

Company Page



Analyst: Alexandre DESPREZ

# Equity Sales @baaderbank.de

Frankfurt +49 69 1388 1357 London +44 20 7054 7100 Munich +49 89 5150 1850 Zurich +41 43 388 9200 New York +1 212 935 5150

PERF	1w	1m	3m	12m
paragon Group	4.21%	-2.62%	16.0%	37.2%
Autos	2.70%	3.80%	8.69%	38.1%
SXXR Index	1 89%	-0.03%	2 25%	15.8%

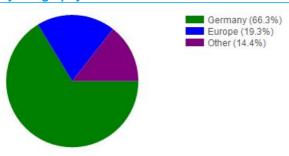
Sector Opinion	Underweight
Strongest upside	paragon Group
Worst potential	BMW

### Complete Sector Analysis

Last updated: 05/07/2023	12/22A	12/23E	12/24E	12/25E
Adjusted P/E (x)	-2.65	6.82	2.86	2.27
Dividend yield (%)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EV/EBITDA(R) (x)	10.8	3.43	2.22	1.56
Adjusted EPS (€)	-1.84	0.87	2.08	2.61
Growth in EPS (%)	n/a	n/a	139	25.7
Dividend (€)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sales (€M)	160	170	188	207
EBITDA/R margin (%)	7.21	14.2	16.7	16.6
Attributable net profit (€M)	-3.37	1.94	7.41	9.83
ROE (after tax) (%)	-170	18.7	28.1	24.4
Gearing (%)	ns	388	145	68.6

Company Valuation - Company Financials

# Sales by Geography



Consolidated P&L Accounts		12/22A	12/23E	12/24E
Sales	€M	160	170	188
Change in sales	%	9.12	6.07	10.3
Change in staff costs	%	-8.07	9.80	11.1
EBITDA	€M	11.6	24.2	31.4
EBITDA(R) margin	%	7.21	14.2	16.7
Depreciation	€M	-14.3	-14.0	-14.5
Underlying operating profit	€M	-2.71	10.2	16.9
Operating profit (EBIT)	€M	-3.05	8.17	14.9
Net financial expense	€M	-7.69	-5.40	-4.3°
of which related to pensions	€M		-0.06	-0.13
Exceptional items & other	€M			
Corporate tax	€M	2.06	-0.83	-3.18
Equity associates	€M			
Minority interests	€M	0.00	0.00	0.0
Adjusted attributable net profit	€М	-8.34	3.94	9.4
NOPAT	€M	-2.04	7.68	12.
Cashflow Statement				
EBITDA	€M	11.6	24.2	31.
Change in WCR	€M	7.91	-12.4	-2.5
Actual div. received from equity holdi	€M	0.00	0.00	0.0
Paid taxes	€M	0.00	-0.83	-3.1
Exceptional items	€M			
Other operating cash flows	€M	-0.07	2.00	2.0
Total operating cash flows	€M	19.4	12.9	27.
Capital expenditure	€M	-7.73	-7.48	-10.
Total investment flows	€M	0.59	32.5	-10.
Net interest expense	€M	-7.69	-5.40	-4.3
Dividends (parent company)	€M	0.00	0.00	0.0
Dividends to minorities interests	€M	0.00	0.00	0.0
New shareholders' equity	€M	0.00	0.00	0.0
Total financial flows	€M	-1.89	-63.1	-4.1
Change in cash position	€M	17.6	-17.6	13.
Free cash flow (pre div.)	€М	3.99	0.04	13.
Per Share Data				
No. of shares net of treas. stock (year	Mio	4.53	4.53	4.5
Number of diluted shares (average)	Mio	4.53	4.53	4.5
Benchmark EPS	€	-1.84	0.87	2.0
Restated NAV per share	€			
Net dividend per share	€	0.00	0.00	0.0

# **Valuation Summary**

Value	Weight
€ 29.0	35%
€ 17.3	20%
€ 11.0	20%
€ 10.1	10%
€ 0.00	10%
€ 5.21	5%
€ 17.1	100%
	€ 29.0 € 17.3 € 11.0 € 10.1 € 0.00 € 5.21

# Largest comparables

- Valeo
- Continental
- Forvia

<b>NAV/SOTP Calculation</b>
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Goodwill	Balance Sheet		12/22A	12/23E	12/24E
Total intangible		€M	-		5.75
Tangible fixed assets					34.5
Financial fixed assets  EM 1.64 1.64 1.64 1.64 WCR					13.4
WCR         €M         -14.9         -2.51         0.0           Other assets         €M         46.0         13.3         14           Total assets (net of short term liab.)         €M         107         79.1         78           Ordinary shareholders' equity         €M         0.66         20.1         32           Quasi Equity & Preferred         €M             Minority interests         €M             Provisions for pensions         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           Total provisions for risks and liabilities         €M         1.60         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         1.60         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         0.00         0.00         0.0           Other liabilities         €M         1.60         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         0.00         0.00         0.0           Other liabilities         €M         1.00         0.00         0.00           Net debt (cash)         €M         10.7         79.1         78           Capital Employed         Capital Employed         Capit					1.64
Other assets         €M         46.0         13.3         14           Total assets (net of short term liab.)         €M         107         79.1         78           Ordinary shareholders' equity         €M         0.66         20.1         32           Quasi Equity & Preferred         €M             Minority interests         €M             Provisions for pensions         €M         2.38         3.80         3.8           Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €M         1.60         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         1.60         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         1.00         0.00         0.0           Net debt (cash)         €M         1.00         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         1.00         0.00         0.0           Net debt (cash)         €M         1.00         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         1.00         1.0         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         1.00         0.00         0.00         0.00         0.00         0.00					0.06
Total assets (net of short term liab.)					14.7
Ordinary shareholders' equity         €M         0.66         20.1         32           Quasi Equity & Preferred         €M         H         A           Minority interests         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           Provisions for pensions         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €M         1.60         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         0.00         0.00         0.00           Net debt (cash)         €M         102         53.9         40           Total liab. and shareholders' equity         €M         107         79.1         78           Capital Employed         Capital Employed         EM         60.7         65.8         63           Profits & Risks Ratios           ROCE         %         -170         18.7         28           ROCE (after tax)         %         16,373         388         1					78.1
Quasi Equity & Preferred         €M           Minority interests         €M           Provisions for pensions         €M           Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €M           Total provisions for risks and liabilities         €M           Tax liabilities         €M         1.60         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         0.00         0.00         0.0           Net debt (cash)         €M         102         53.9         40           Total liab. and shareholders' equity         €M         107         79.1         78           Capital Employed         Capital Employed         60.7         65.8         63           Profits & Risks Ratios         ROE (after tax)         %         -170         18.7         28           ROE (after tax)         %         -10.3         388         14           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA		€M	0.66	20.1	32.7
Provisions for pensions         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           Total provisions for risks and liabilities         €M         1.60         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         0.00         0.00         0.00           Net debt (cash)         €M         102         53.9         40           Total liab. and shareholders' equity         €M         107         79.1         78           Capital Employed         Capital Employed         60.7         65.8         63           Profits & Risks Ratios         ROE         %         -3.36         11.7         20           Gearing (at book value)         %         16,373         388         14           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x         10.1         2.83         1.7           Interest cover (x)         x         -0.35         1.91         4.6           Valuation Ratios         X         -2.65         6.82         2.8           Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         -2.65         6.82         2.8           Free cash flow yield         %         18.1         0.16	Quasi Equity & Preferred	€M			
Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €M         2.38         3.80         3.8           Total provisions for risks and liabilities         €M         1.60         1.28         1.0           Other liabilities         €M         0.00         0.00         0.00           Net debt (cash)         €M         102         53.9         40           Total liab. and shareholders' equity         €M         107         79.1         78           Capital Employed         Capital Employed         60.7         65.8         63           Profits & Risks Ratios         ROE         60.7         65.8         63           Profits & Risks Ratios         ROE         % -3.36         11.7         20           Gearing (at book value)         % 16,373         388         14           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x 10.1         2.83         1.7           Interest cover (x)         x -0.35         1.91         4.6           Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)         x -2.65         6.82         2.8           Free cash flow yield         % 18.1         0.16         48           P/Book         x 33.4         1.34         0.8           Dividend yield         % 0.00	Minority interests	€M			
Total provisions for risks and liabilities	Provisions for pensions	€M	2.38	3.80	3.65
Tax liabilities       €M       1.60       1.28       1.0         Other liabilities       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         Net debt (cash)       €M       102       53.9       40         Total liab. and shareholders' equity       €M       107       79.1       78         Capital Employed       Capital employed after depreciation       €M       60.7       65.8       63         Profits & Risks Ratios         ROE (after tax)       %       -170       18.7       28         ROCE       %       -3.36       11.7       20         Gearing (at book value)       %       16,373       388       14         Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       10.1       2.83       1.7         Interest cover (x)       x       -0.35       1.91       4.6         Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)       x       -2.65       6.82       2.8         Free cash flow yield       %       18.1       0.16       48         P/Book       x       33.4       1.34       0.8         Dividend yield       %       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV Cal	Other provisions for risks and liabilities	€M			
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Total liab. and shareholders' equity         €M         107         79.1         78           Capital Employed           Capital employed after depreciation         €M         60.7         65.8         63           Profits & Risks Ratios           ROE (after tax)         %         -170         18.7         28           ROCE         %         -3.36         11.7         20           Gearing (at book value)         %         16,373         388         14           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x         10.1         2.83         1.7           Interest cover (x)         x         -0.35         1.91         4.0           Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         -2.65         6.82         2.8           Free cash flow yield         %         18.1         0.16         48           P/Book         x         33.4         1.34         0.8           Dividend yield         %         0.00         0.00         0.0           EV Calculation         EM         22.1         26.9         26           + Provisions         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)	Other liabilities	€M	0.00	0.00	0.00
Capital Employed           Capital employed after depreciation         €M         60.7         65.8         63           Profits & Risks Ratios           ROE (after tax)         %         -170         18.7         28           ROCE         %         -3.36         11.7         20           Gearing (at book value)         %         16,373         388         14           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x         10.1         2.83         1.7           Interest cover (x)         x         -0.35         1.91         4.6           Valuation Ratios           Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         -2.65         6.82         2.8           Free cash flow yield         %         18.1         0.16         48           P/Book         x         33.4         1.34         0.8           Dividend yield         %         0.00         0.00         0.0           EV Calculation         Market cap         €M         22.1         26.9         26           + Provisions         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)         €M         0.00         0.00         0.0	Net debt (cash)	€M	102	53.9	40.8
Capital employed after depreciation       €M       60.7       65.8       63         Profits & Risks Ratios         ROE (after tax)       %       -170       18.7       28         ROCE       %       -3.36       11.7       20         Gearing (at book value)       %       16,373       388       14         Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       10.1       2.83       1.7         Interest cover (x)       x       -0.35       1.91       4.0         Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)       x       -2.65       6.82       2.8         Free cash flow yield       %       18.1       0.16       48         P/Book       x       33.4       1.34       0.8         Dividend yield       %       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV Calculation       %       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Provisions       €M       2.2.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       15.3	Total liab. and shareholders' equity	€M	107	79.1	78.1
Profits & Risks Ratios           ROE (after tax)         %         -170         18.7         28           ROCE         %         -3.36         11.7         20           Gearing (at book value)         %         16,373         388         14           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x         10.1         2.83         1.7           Interest cover (x)         x         -0.35         1.91         4.0           Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         -2.65         6.82         2.8           Free cash flow yield         %         18.1         0.16         48           P/Book         x         33.4         1.34         0.8           Dividend yield         %         0.00         0.00         0.0           EV Calculation         %         0.00         0.00         0.0           EV Calculation         EM         22.1         26.9         26           + Provisions         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)         €M         0.00         0.00         0.0           + Net debt at year end         €M         15.3         14.6         13	Capital Employed				
ROE (after tax)       %       -170       18.7       28         ROCE       %       -3.36       11.7       20         Gearing (at book value)       %       16,373       388       14         Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       10.1       2.83       1.7         Interest cover (x)       x       -0.35       1.91       4.0         Valuation Ratios       Reference P/E (benchmark)       x       -2.65       6.82       2.8         Free cash flow yield       %       18.1       0.16       48         P/Book       x       33.4       1.34       0.8         Dividend yield       %       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV Calculation         Market cap       €M       22.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6	Capital employed after depreciation	€M	60.7	65.8	63.4
ROCE       %       -3.36       11.7       20         Gearing (at book value)       %       16,373       388       14         Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       10.1       2.83       1.7         Interest cover (x)       x       -0.35       1.91       4.0         Valuation Ratios       X       -2.65       6.82       2.8         Free cash flow yield       %       18.1       0.16       48         P/Book       x       33.4       1.34       0.6         P/Book       x       33.4       1.34       0.6         EV Calculation       %       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV Calculation       EM       2.2.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M	Profits & Risks Ratios				
Gearing (at book value)       %       16,373       388       14         Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       10.1       2.83       1.7         Interest cover (x)       x       -0.35       1.91       4.0         Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)       x       -2.65       6.82       2.8         Free cash flow yield       %       18.1       0.16       48         P/Book       x       33.4       1.34       0.8         Dividend yield       %       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV Calculation         Market cap       €M       22.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8<	ROE (after tax)	%	-170	18.7	28.1
Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       10.1       2.83       1.7         Interest cover (x)       x       -0.35       1.91       4.0         Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)       x       -2.65       6.82       2.8         Free cash flow yield       %       18.1       0.16       48         P/Book       x       33.4       1.34       0.8         Dividend yield       %       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV Calculation         Market cap       €M       22.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	ROCE	%	-3.36	11.7	20.1
Interest cover (x)	Gearing (at book value)	%	16,373	388	145
Valuation Ratios         x         -2.65         6.82         2.8           Free cash flow yield         %         18.1         0.16         48           P/Book         x         33.4         1.34         0.8           Dividend yield         %         0.00         0.00         0.0           EV Calculation           Market cap         €M         22.1         26.9         26           + Provisions         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)         €M         0.00         0.00         0.0           + Net debt at year end         €M         86.7         39.4         26           + Leases debt equivalent         €M         15.3         14.6         13           - Financial fixed assets (fair value)         €M         1.64         1.64         1.6           + Minority interests (fair value)         €M         0.00         0.00         0.0           EV/EBITDA(R)         x         10.8         3.43         2.2	Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)	Х	10.1	2.83	1.74
Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         -2.65         6.82         2.8           Free cash flow yield         %         18.1         0.16         48           P/Book         x         33.4         1.34         0.8           Dividend yield         %         0.00         0.00         0.0           EV Calculation           Market cap         €M         22.1         26.9         26           + Provisions         €M         2.38         3.80         3.6           + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)         €M         0.00         0.00         0.0           + Net debt at year end         €M         86.7         39.4         26           + Leases debt equivalent         €M         15.3         14.6         13           - Financial fixed assets (fair value)         €M         1.64         1.64         1.6           + Minority interests (fair value)         €M         0.00         0.00         0.0           = EV         €M         125         83.0         69           EV/EBITDA(R)         x         10.8         3.43         2.2	Interest cover (x)	Х	-0.35	1.91	4.04
Free cash flow yield       %       18.1       0.16       48         P/Book       x       33.4       1.34       0.8         Dividend yield       %       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV Calculation         Market cap       €M       22.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         = EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	Valuation Ratios				
P/Book       x       33.4       1.34       0.8         Dividend yield       %       0.00       0.00       0.00         EV Calculation         Market cap       €M       22.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	Reference P/E (benchmark)	x	-2.65	6.82	2.86
Dividend yield       %       0.00       0.00       0.00         EV Calculation       EW       22.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         = EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	Free cash flow yield	%	18.1	0.16	48.4
EV Calculation         Market cap       €M       22.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         = EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	P/Book	Х	33.4	1.34	0.82
Market cap       €M       22.1       26.9       26         + Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         = EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	Dividend yield	%	0.00	0.00	0.00
+ Provisions       €M       2.38       3.80       3.6         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         = EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	EV Calculation				
+ Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         + Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         = EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	Market cap	€M	22.1	26.9	26.9
+ Net debt at year end       €M       86.7       39.4       26         + Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.6         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         = EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	+ Provisions	€M	2.38	3.80	3.65
+ Leases debt equivalent       €M       15.3       14.6       13         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €M       1.64       1.64       1.64         + Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.0         = EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	+ Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)	€M	0.00	0.00	0.00
- Financial fixed assets (fair value)	+ Net debt at year end	€M	86.7	39.4	26.9
+ Minority interests (fair value)       €M       0.00       0.00       0.00         = EV       €M       125       83.0       69         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       10.8       3.43       2.2	+ Leases debt equivalent	€M	15.3	14.6	13.8
= EV €M 125 83.0 69 EV/EBITDA(R) x 10.8 3.43 2.2	- Financial fixed assets (fair value)	€M	1.64	1.64	1.64
EV/EBITDA(R) x 10.8 3.43 2.2	+ Minority interests (fair value)	€M	0.00	0.00	0.00
	= EV	€M	125	83.0	69.7
EV/Sales x 0.78 0.49 0.3	EV/EBITDA(R)	x	10.8	3.43	2.22
	EV/Sales	X	0.78	0.49	0.37

Analyst: Alexandre DESPREZ, Changes to Forecasts: 05/07/2023.

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